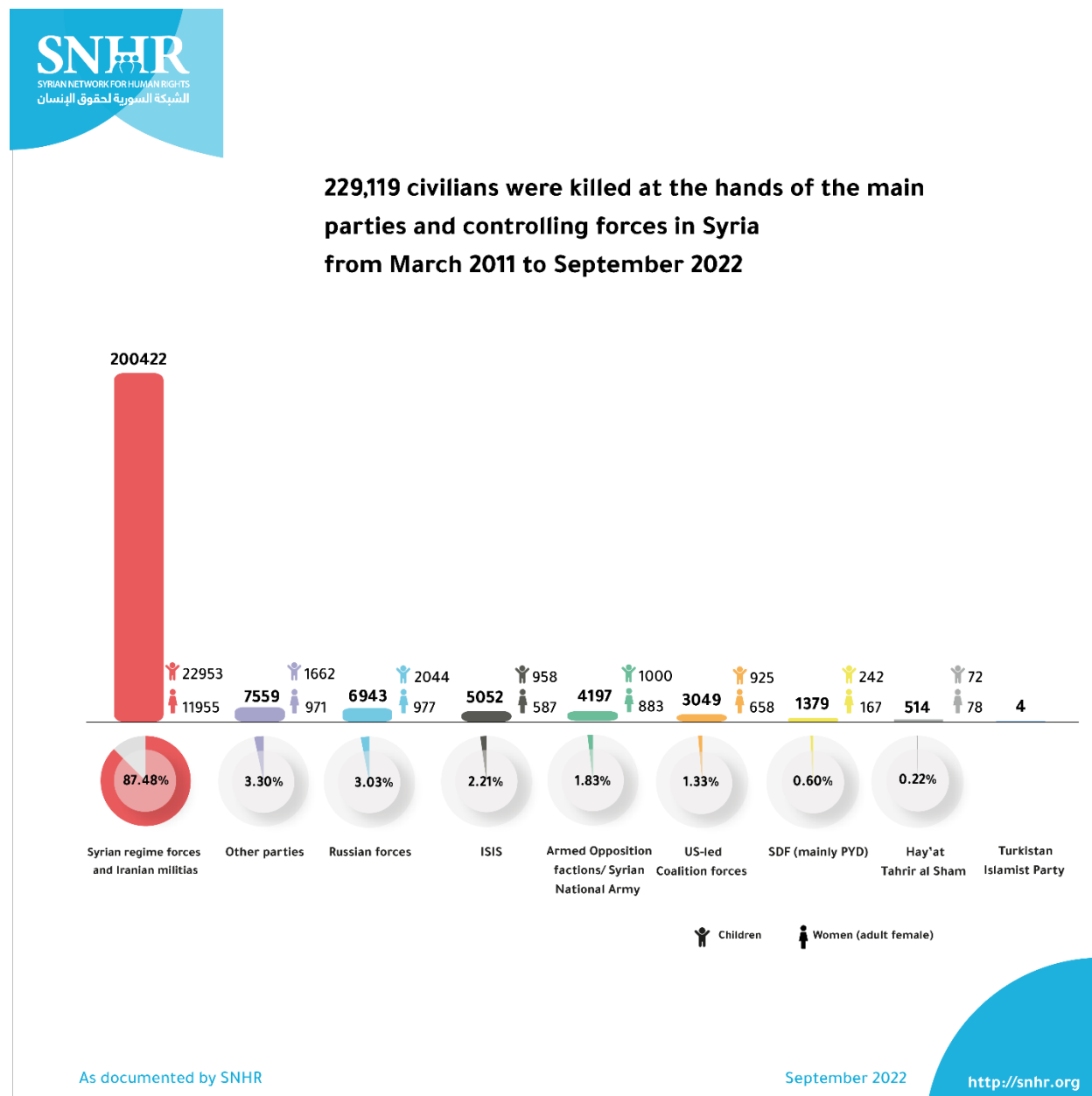
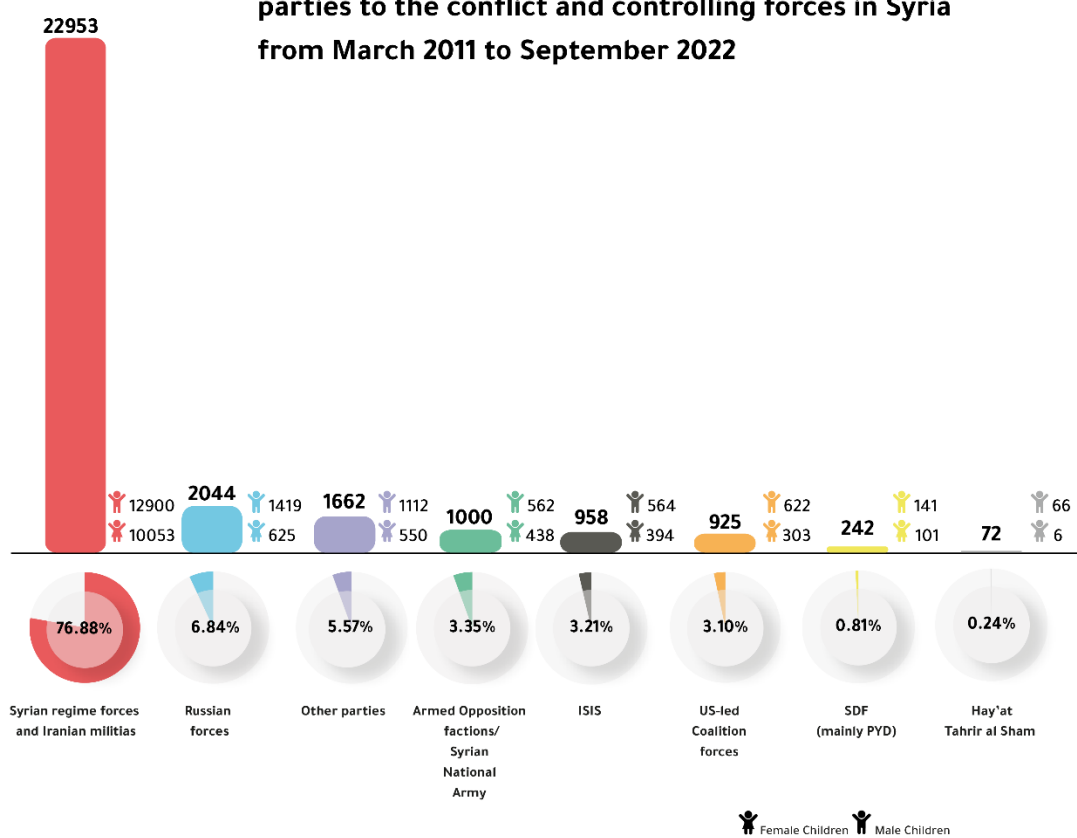


## Most notable Human Rights Violations in Syria since March 2011:



**29,856 children were killed at the hands of the main parties to the conflict and controlling forces in Syria from March 2011 to September 2022**

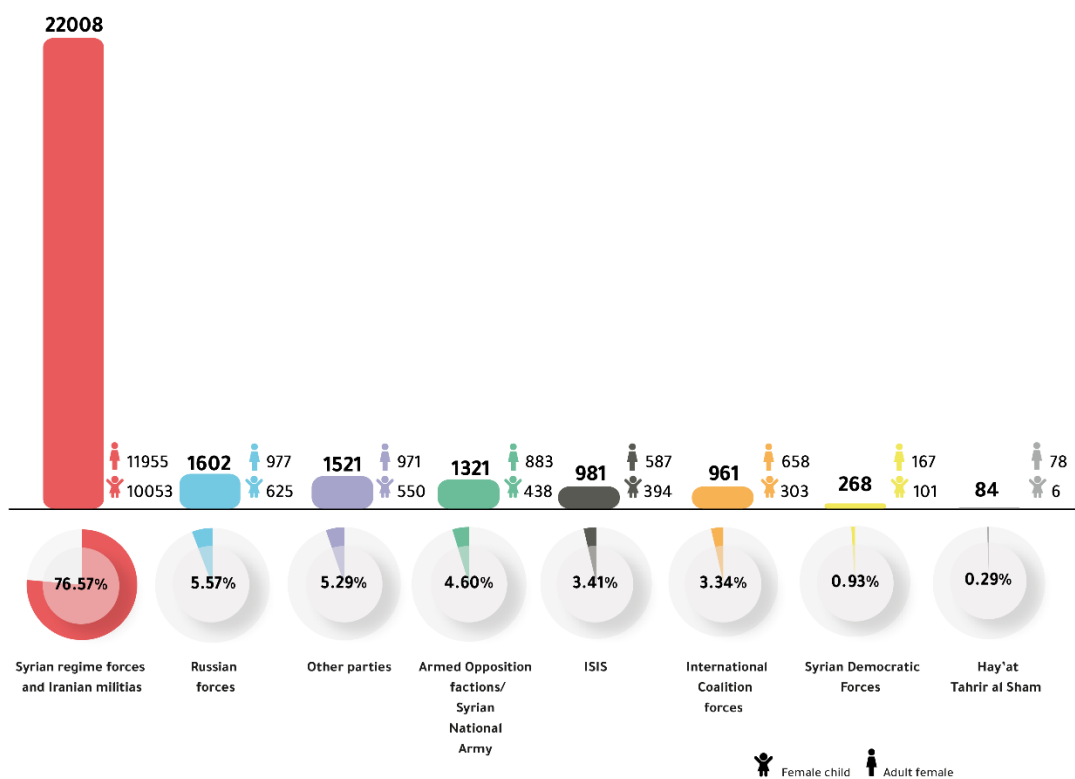


As documented by SNHR

September 2022

<http://snhr.org>

**28,746 females were killed by the parties to the conflict and the controlling forces in Syria between March 2011 and September 2022**

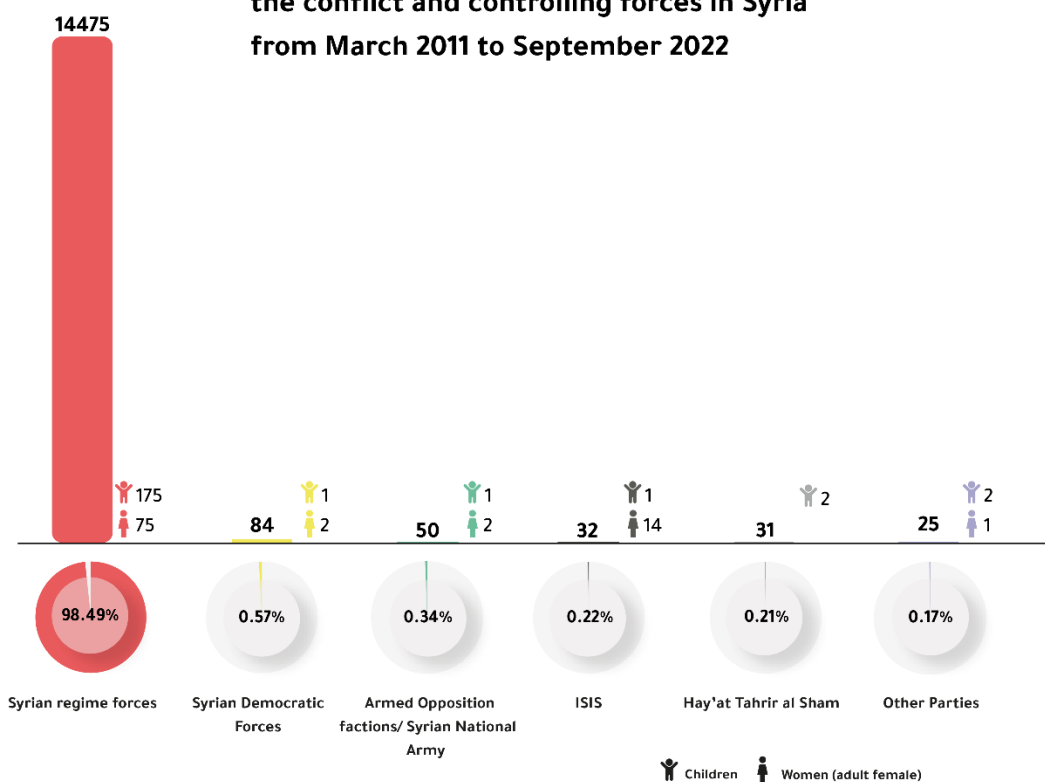


As documented by SNHR

September 2022

<http://snhr.org>

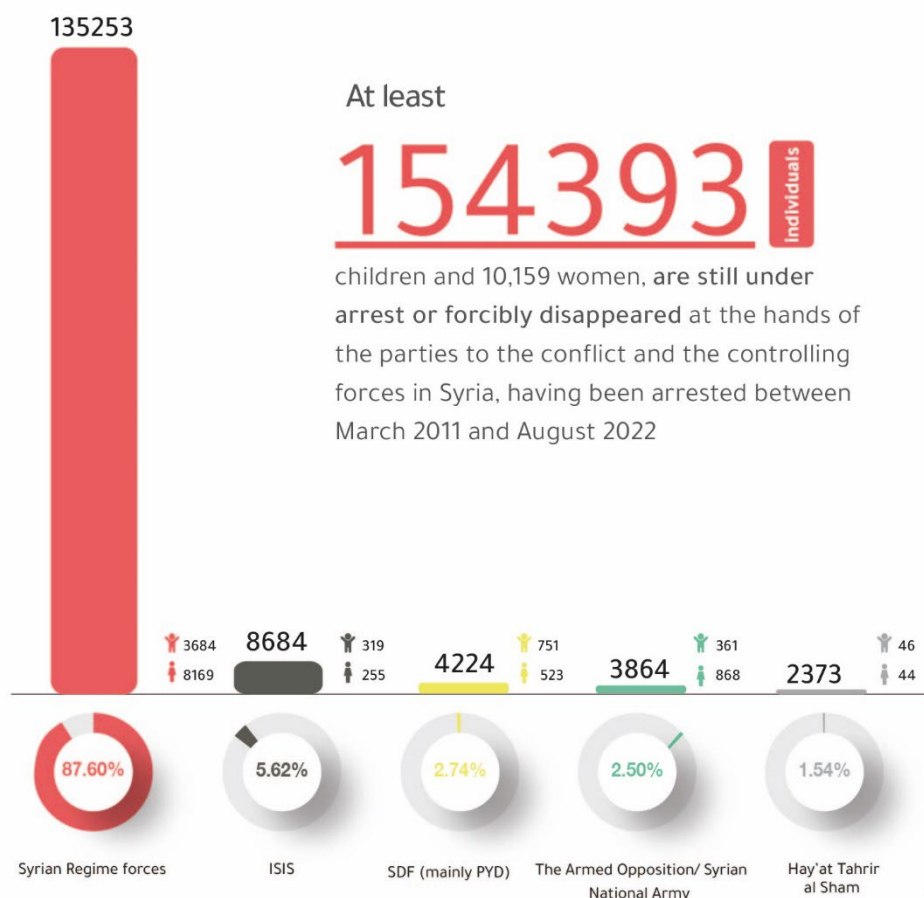
**14,697 individuals, including 182 children and 94 women, have died due to torture at the hands of the parties to the conflict and controlling forces in Syria from March 2011 to September 2022**

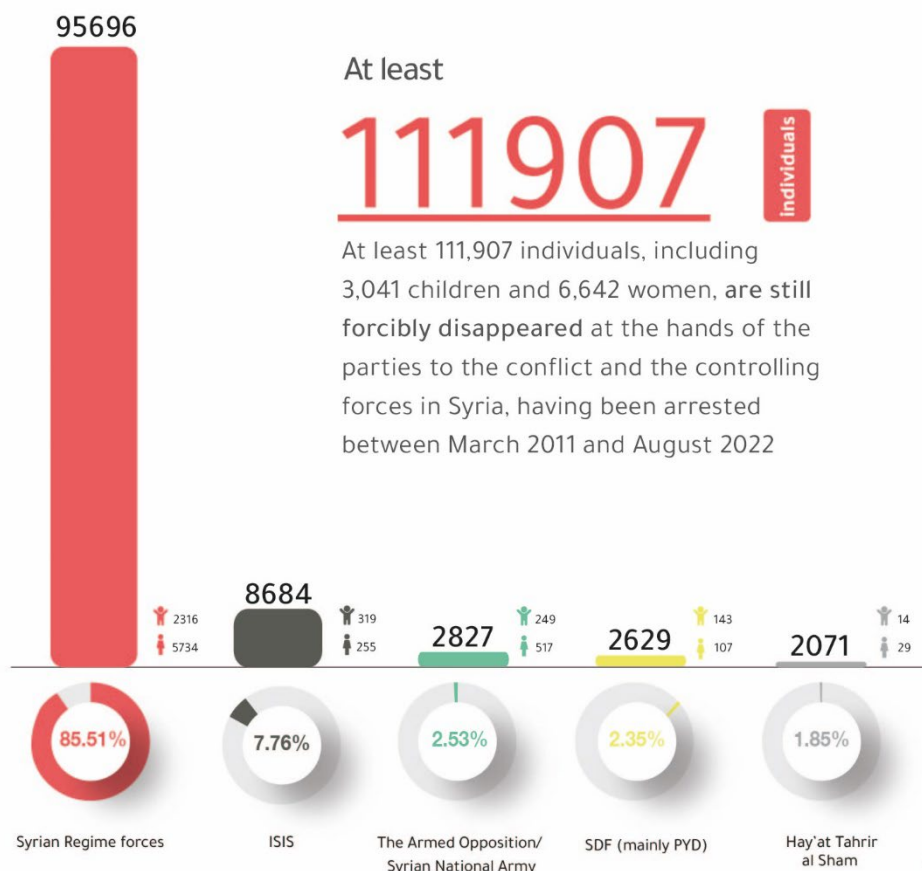


As documented by SNHR

September 2022

<http://snhr.org>

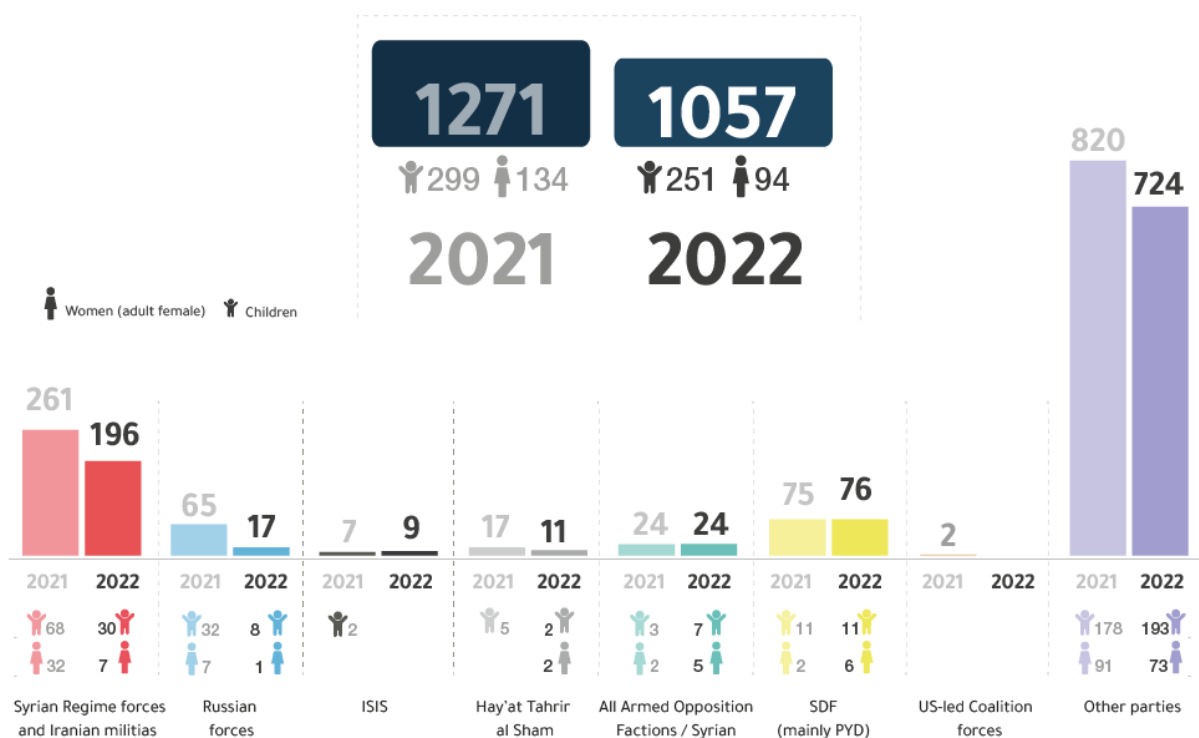




## Comparison between the most notable human rights violations in 2021 and 2022:



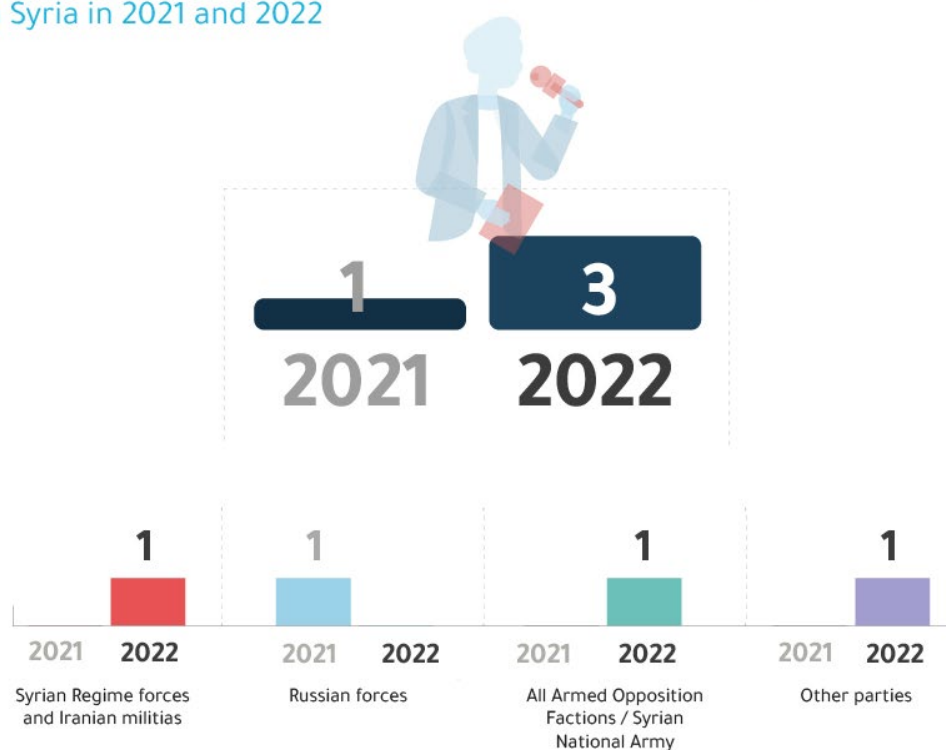
### Comparison between death tolls of civilians killed at the hands of the parties to the conflict and controlling forces in Syria in 2021 and 2022



As documented by SNHR

January 2023

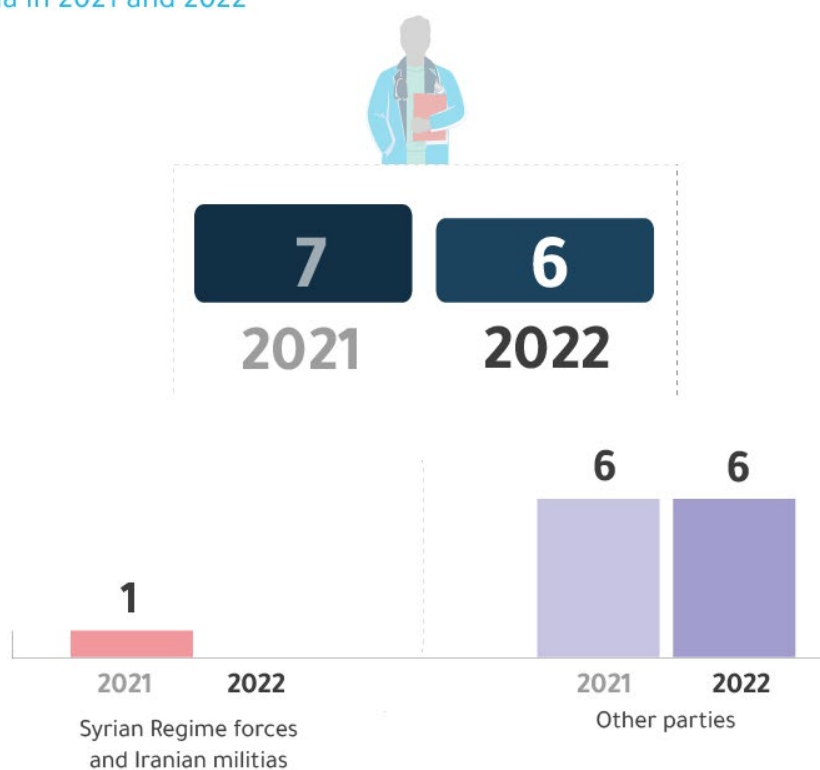
**Comparison between death tolls of media workers killed at the hands of the parties to the conflict and controlling forces in Syria in 2021 and 2022**



As documented by SNHR

January 2023

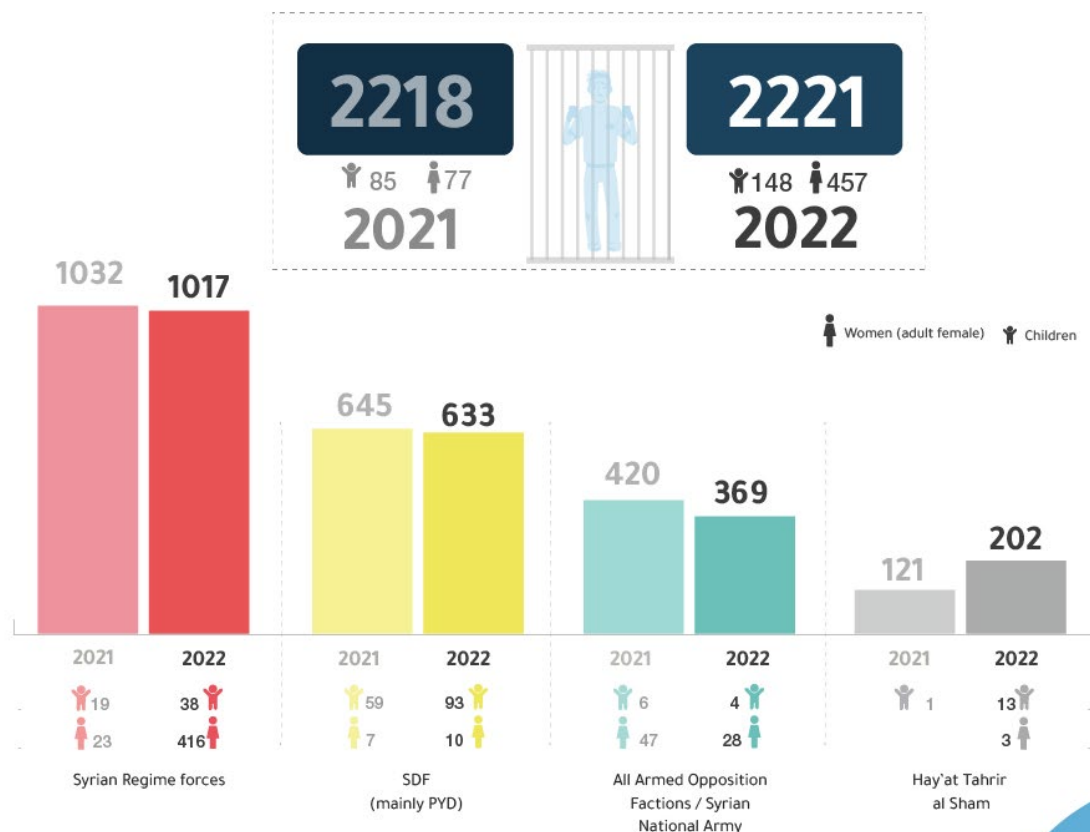
**Comparison between death tolls of medical workers killed at the hands of the parties to the conflict and controlling forces in Syria in 2021 and 2022**



As documented by SNHR

January 2023

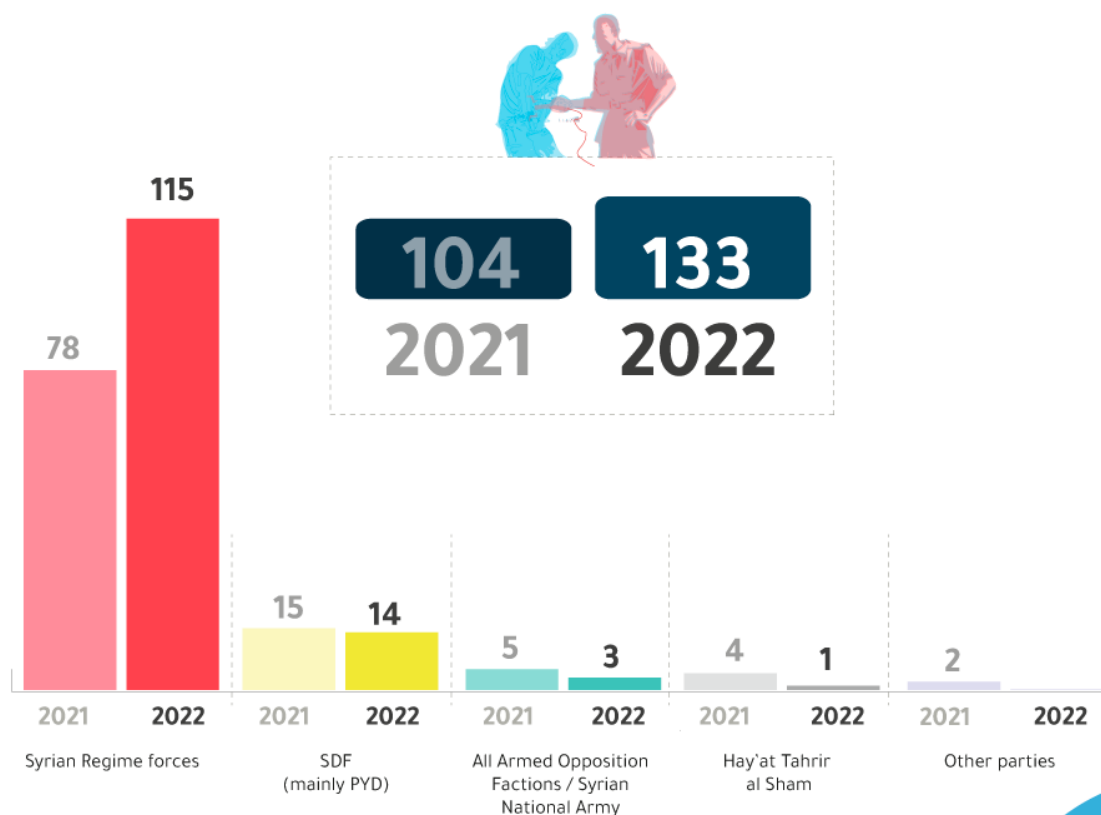
## Comparison between records of arbitrary arrests at the hands of the parties to the conflict and the controlling forces in Syria in 2021 and 2022



As documented by SNHR

January 2023

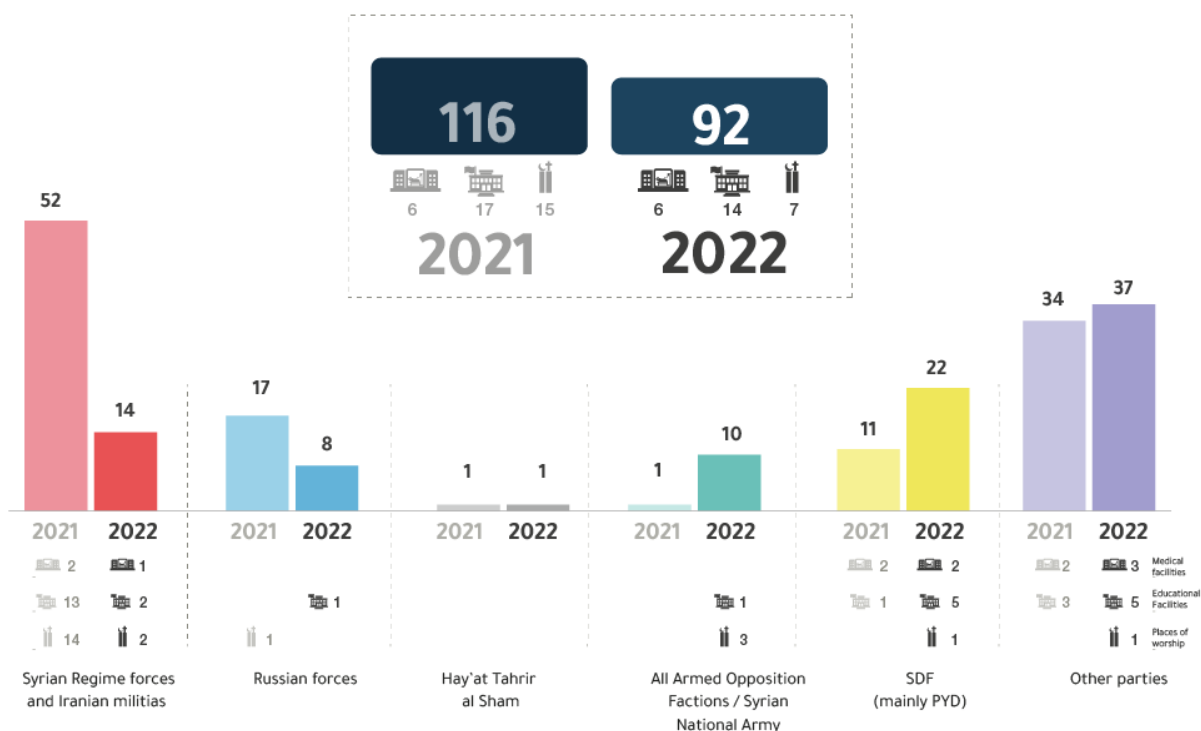
## Comparison between records of arbitrary arrests at the hands of the parties to the conflict and the controlling forces in Syria in 2021 and 2022



As documented by SNHR

January 2023

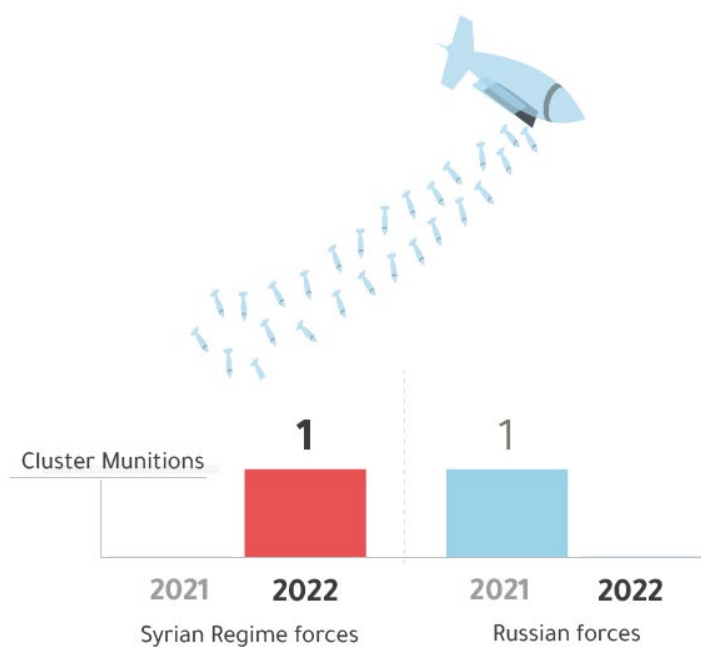
## Comparison between records of attacks on vital civilian facilities carried out by the parties to the conflict and the controlling forces in Syria in 2021 and 2022



As documented by SNHR

January 2023

## Comparison of **attacks by unlawful weapons** by the parties to the conflict and controlling forces in Syria in 2021 and 2022



Over 2021 and 2022, we haven't documented any incidents where chemical weapons, incendiary weapons, or barrel bombs were used.

As documented by SNHR

January 2023

## **Examples of the most notable human rights violations in Syria, some of which amount to war crimes and crimes against humanity:**

### [SNHR Obtains 547 Death Certificates for People Forcibly Disappeared by the Syrian Regime, Whose Families Have Not been Notified of Their Deaths, Which Have Not Been Announced by Civil Register Offices:](#)

Between 2018 and 2021, SNHR received and stored approximately 1,062 death certificates. Since the beginning of 2022, we have obtained 547 new death certificates. The new batch of certificates stands out, however, because these were obtained from sources within the Syrian regime and have not been published by the regime's civil register offices. Additionally, the families of the persons named in those documents have not been made aware of their loved ones' deaths. According to SNHR's data, a total of 1,609 of the individuals forcibly disappeared in regime detention centers between the start of 2018 and November 2022 have now been registered as dead, including 24 children, 21 women (adult female), and 16 medics. Nonetheless, these documents do not specify any cause of death. Furthermore, the Syrian regime has failed to return the bodies of those certified as dead to their families or even to inform them of their loved ones' grave location, as well as failing to notify any of the families of their loved ones' deaths when they occurred. Among these cases are four that were previously identified in leaked photos from the Syrian regime's military hospitals.



Death certificate for a female child who was forcibly disappeared by the Syrian regime. She was registered as dead at a civil register office. According to the document, she was six years old when she was registered as dead.

SNHR  
شبكة سورية لحقوق الإنسان  
الجمهورية العربية السورية  
وزارة الداخلية - الشؤون المدنية

بيسان وفاء

يقال صادر عن أمانة سورية الواحدة بتاريخ : م

رقم القيد	محل القيد	الأمانة	تاريخ الوفاة	الجنسية	الجنس	محل الوفاة	تاريخ ولادة المتوفي	اسم الأم ونسبتها	الرقم الوطني	اسم الأب ونسبته	الرقم الوطني	اسم المتوفي ونسبته	الرقم الوطني
			٢٠١٢/٠٨/٠٣ م الساعة ٠٠ والدقيقة ٠٠ اليوم الثالث من شهر آب لعام ألفا وثلاثة عشر مئلاي	سوري	أنثى		٢٠٠٧/٠١/٠٥ م						

Death certificate for a male child who was forcibly disappeared by the Syrian regime. He was registered as dead at a civil register office. According to the document, he was 13 years old when he was registered as dead.

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الجمهورية العربية السورية  
وزارة الداخلية - الشؤون المدنية

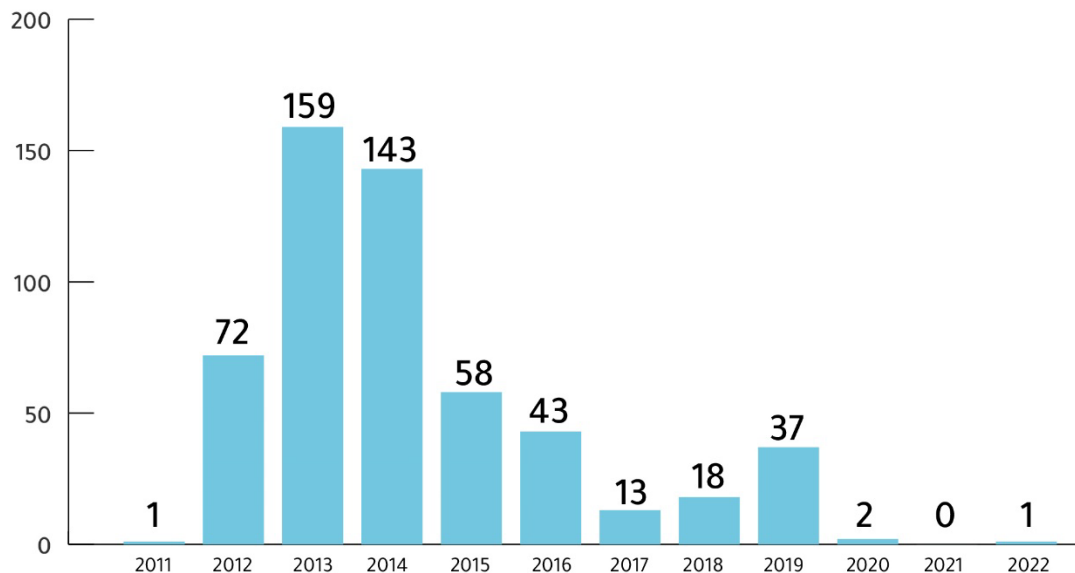
بيسان وفاء

يقال صادر عن أمانة سورية الواحدة بتاريخ : برقم :

رقم القيد	محل القيد	الأمانة	تاريخ الوفاة	الجنسية	الجنس	محل الوفاة	تاريخ ولادة المتوفي	اسم الأم ونسبتها	الرقم الوطني	اسم الأب ونسبته	الرقم الوطني	اسم المتوفي ونسبته	الرقم الوطني
			٢٠١٢/٠٨/٠٣ م الساعة ٠٠ والدقيقة ٠٠ اليوم الثالث من شهر آب لعام ألفا وثلاثة عشر مئلاي	سوري	ذكر		٢٠٠٠/٠٩/١٥ م						

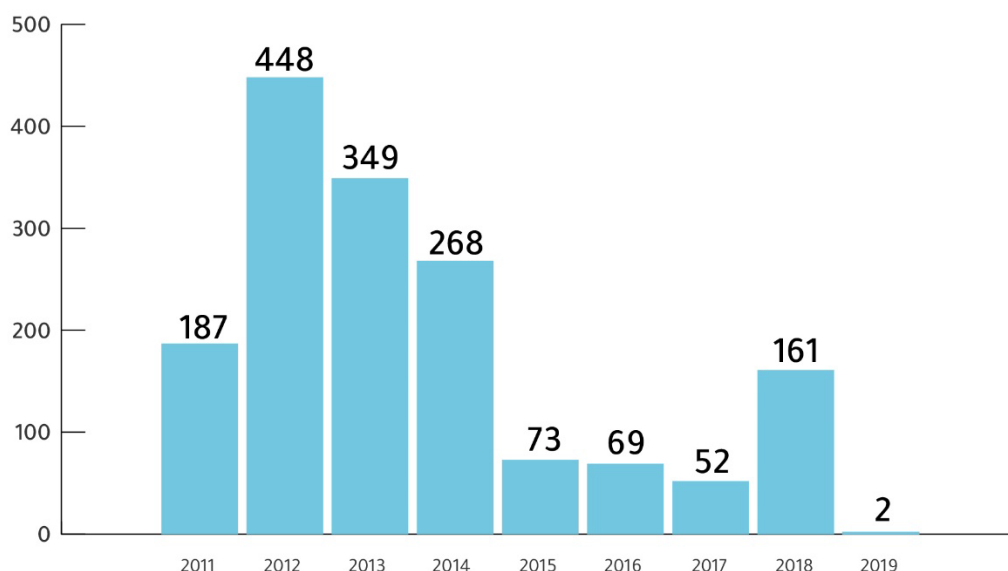
Chart showing the distribution of forcibly disappeared persons registered as dead in the civil registry according to the year of death listed in their death certificates by Syrian regime forces. The chart concerns the new 547 death certificates that were recently revealed:

Chart showing the distribution of forcibly disappeared persons registered as dead in the civil registry according to the year of death listed in their death certificates by Syrian regime forces. The chart concerns the new **547** death certificates that were recently revealed.



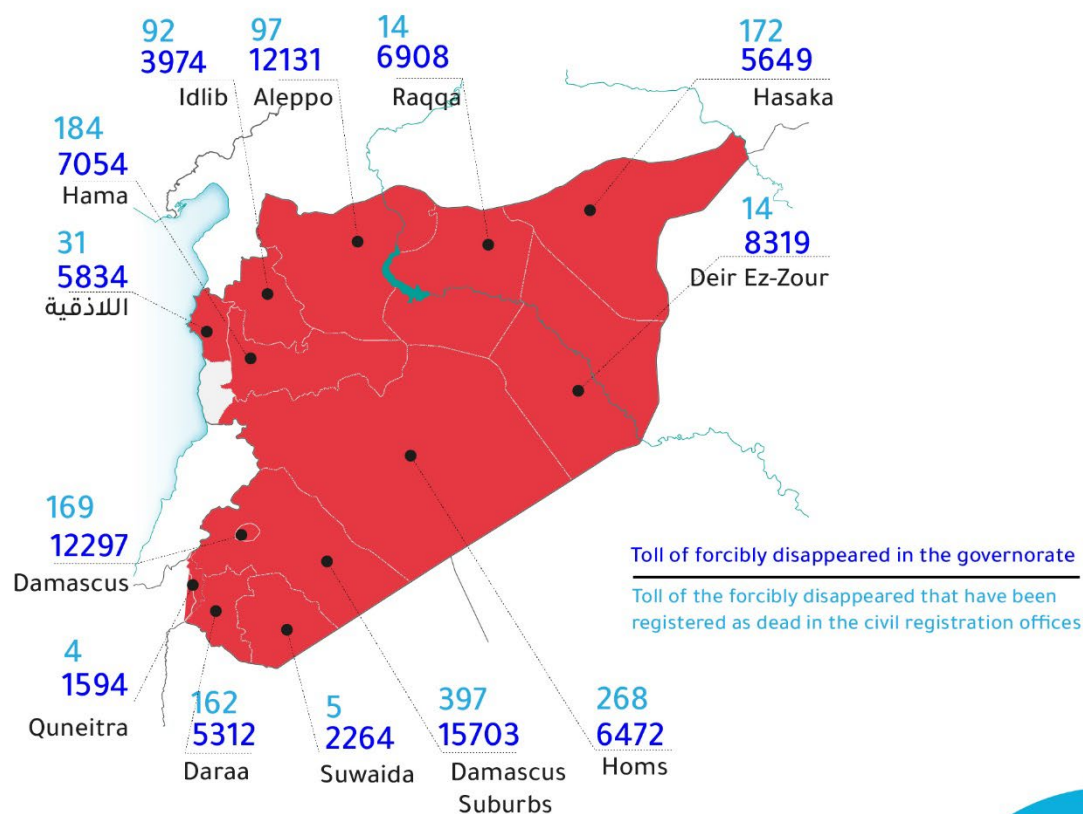
Toll of the forcibly disappeared registered as dead in the civil registry

A graph showing the **1609** toll of the forcibly disappeared who were registered as dead in the civil registration offices distributed over the years in which they were arrested by the Syrian regime forces, as shown by the following graph:



Toll of persons forcibly disappeared by the Syrian Regime, who were registered as dead in the civil registration.

Map shows comparison between the toll of the forcibly disappeared inside Syrian regime forces detention center from March 2011 to August 2022 and the toll of the forcibly disappeared that have been registered as dead in the civil registration offices by Syrian regime forces since the start of 2018 and up to November 2022, distributed across the governorates

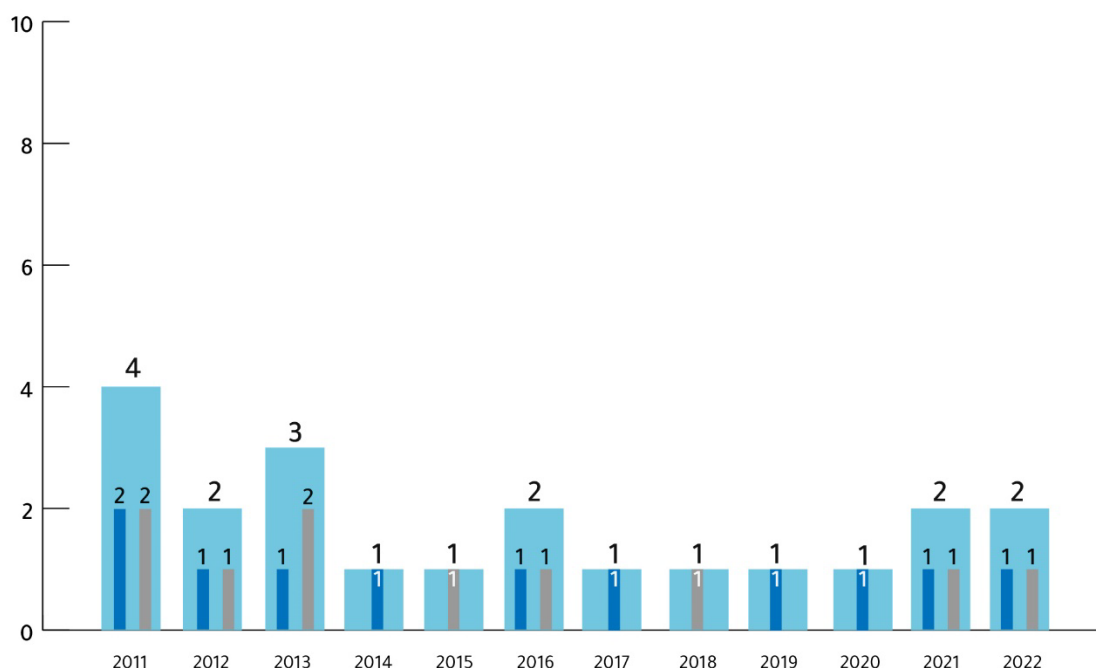


As documented by SNHR

December 2022

Under all the amnesty decrees, 7,531 detainees have been released, yet roughly 135,253 are still detained or forcibly disappeared:

Amnesty Decrees Issued by the Syrian Regime forces from March 2011 to October 2022 were Distributed by Years of Issuance and Type as follows:

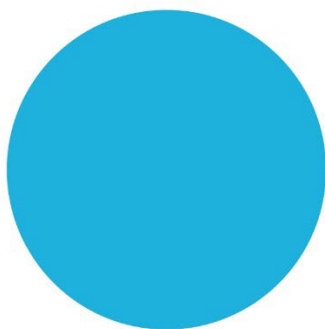


21 Amnesty Decrees Issued 11 Criminal/General Amnesty Decrees 10 Military Crimes Special Amnesty Decrees

A comparison between the toll of those released under **21** amnesty decrees issued by the Syrian regime and the toll of people still under arrest or forcibly disappeared that coincided or followed the issuance of these decrees in the detention centers of the regime forces from March 2011 until October 2022



123346



The number of persons still under arrest or forcibly disappeared that coincided with or followed the issuance of these decrees

7351



The Toll of Those Released under 21  
Amnesty Decrees Issued by the Syrian Regime



At least **1,867** people who surrendered to the Syrian regime forces after amnesty decrees from March 2011 until October 2022 were distributed according to their fate:




**1833**  
Forcibly  
disappeared



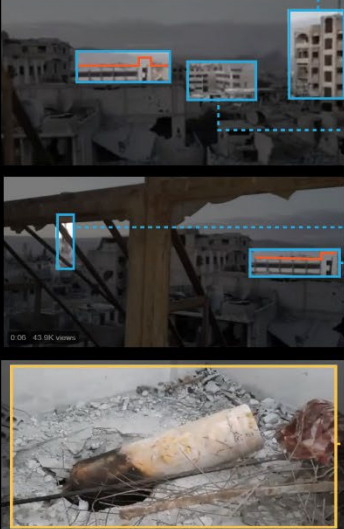
**34**  
Died due to torture  
or executed

## A visual analysis of the sites of attacks using illegal weapons that targeted civilian populated areas:



SYRIAN NETWORK FOR HUMAN RIGHTS  
الشبكة السورية لحقوق الإنسان


### Impact location for a poison gas-loaded cylinder in the aftermath of an attack by Syrian regime helicopters on Douma city, Damascus suburbs – April 7, 2018




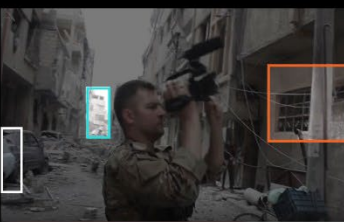
Al Nu'man Mosque


Tishreen High School for Boys


Al Shuhadaa Square

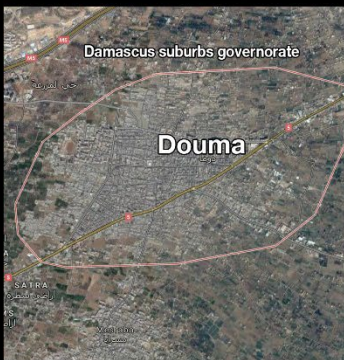














Damascus suburbs governorate

Douma

**📍 The construction site where the majority of the victims of the chemical attacks were killed, as a supposedly poison gas-loaded cylinder was founded inside. The Russian Military Police visited the same construction**



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info@sn4hr.org

www.sn4hr.org

Visual guidance showing the most notable sites that were damaged in Qahh Camp in the northern suburbs of Idlib as a result of a ground attack with a Tochka 9M79 series missile loaded with cluster submunitions, fired by Syrian Regime forces on November 20, 2019

