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EU economic data pocketbook

2-2008

Quarterly

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SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

:	Data not available
DG ECFIN	European Commission - Directorate General for Economic and Financial Affairs
ECB	European Central Bank
EU27	European Union (27 countries)
EA15	Euro area (15 countries)
EA13	Euro area (13 countries)
EA	Euro area (dynamic composition)

Extraction of data: 15th September 2008

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SYMBOLE UND ABKÜRZUNGEN

:	Daten nicht verfügbar
DG	Europäische Kommission - Generaldirektion Wirtschaft und Finanzen
ECFIN	
ECB	Europäische Zentralbank
EU27	Europäische Union (27 Staaten)
EA15	Eurozone (15 Staaten)
EA13	Eurozone (13 Staaten)
EA	Eurozone (variable Zusammensetzung)

Datenstand: 15. September 2008

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SIGNES ET ABREVIATIONS

:	Data not available
DG ECFIN	Commission européenne - Direction générale des affaires économiques et financières
ECB	Banque centrale européenne
EU27	Union européenne (27 pays)
EA15	Zone euro (15 pays)
EA13	Zone euro (13 pays)
EA	Zone euro (composition variable)

Extraction des données : 15 septembre 2008

Output and Demand

TABLE 1 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES IN BILLIONS OF EURO/ECU ⁽¹⁾

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU27	8 142.4	8 558.1	9 172.6	9 549.5	9 910.9	10 076.7	10 577.2	11 034.5	11 641.2	12 304.0	12 863.3 f	13 375.4 f
EA15	6 140.2	6 422.1	6 756.9	7 051.3	7 298.9	7 514.3	7 818.9	8 109.2	8 499.0	8 919.2	9 292.7 f	9 620.3 f
BE	228.0	238.2	251.7	258.9	267.7	274.7	289.7	302.0	316.6	330.8	345.0 f	357.7 f
BG	11.4	12.2	13.7	15.2	16.6	17.8	19.9	21.9	25.2	28.9	33.2 f	37.1 f
CZ	55.4	56.4	61.5	69.0	80.0	80.9	88.3	100.2	113.5	127.5 f	155.5 f	169.9 f
DK	155.2	163.2	173.6	179.2	184.7	188.5	197.1	207.8	220.1	227.7	237.5 f	246.2 f
DE	1 952.1	2 012.0	2 062.5	2 113.2	2 143.2	2 163.8	2 210.9	2 243.2	2 321.5	2 422.9	2 515.0 f	2 588.9 f
EE	5.0	5.3	6.1	6.9	7.8	8.7	9.6	11.2	13.2	15.5	17.5 f	19.1 f
IE	78.8	90.7	104.6	116.9	130.2	139.4	148.5	161.5	174.7	185.6 f	193.2 f	202.2 f
GR	122.0	131.9	137.9	146.3	157.6	171.3	185.2	198.6	214.0	228.9	244.8 f	261.9 f
ES	536.9	579.9	630.3	680.7	729.2	782.9	841.0	908.8	982.3	1 050.6	1 100.9 f	1 143.0 f
FR	1 315.3	1 368.0	1 441.4	1 497.2	1 548.6	1 594.8	1 660.2	1 726.1	1 807.5	1 892.2	1 967.2 f	2 033.5 f
IT	1 087.2	1 127.1	1 191.1	1 248.6	1 295.2	1 335.4	1 391.5	1 428.4	1 480.0	1 535.5	1 587.4 f	1 633.6 f
CY	8.5	9.2	10.1	10.8	11.2	11.8	12.7	13.7	14.7	15.6	16.7 f	17.8 f
LV	6.0	6.8	8.5	9.3	9.9	10.0	11.2	13.0	16.0	19.9	23.8 f	26.1 f
LT	10.0	10.2	12.4	13.6	15.0	16.5	18.1	20.7	23.7	28.0	32.6 f	36.3 f
LU	17.3	19.9	22.0	22.6	24.0	25.7	27.4	30.0	33.9	36.1	37.7 f	39.3 f

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	41.9	45.1	52.0	59.5	70.7	74.7	82.3	88.9	90.0	101.1	110.7 f	122.8 f
MT	3.4	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7 f	5.9 f
NL	359.9	386.2	418.0	447.7	465.2	476.9	491.2	513.4	539.9	567.1	597.0 f	625.0 f
AT	189.6	198.0	207.5	212.5	218.8	223.3	232.8	244.5	257.3	270.8	284.6 f	294.9 f
PL	153.4	157.5	185.7	212.3	209.6	191.6	204.2	244.4	272.1	308.6	380.9 f	424.5 f
PT	105.9	114.2	122.3	129.3	135.4	138.6	144.1	149.1	155.4	163.0	169.2 f	176.0 f
RO	37.4	33.4	40.3	44.9	48.4	52.6	60.8	79.6	97.7	121.4	130.5 f	152.2 f
SI	19.0	20.4	21.1	22.4	24.1	25.3	26.7	28.3	30.5	33.5	36.4 f	39.0 f
SK	19.9	19.2	22.0	23.5	26.0	29.5	34.0	38.5	44.6	54.8	64.9 f	72.8 f
FI	116.4	122.7	132.3	139.9	144.0	145.9	152.3	157.3	167.0	179.7	190.6 f	200.2 f
SE	225.7	241.2	266.4	251.3	264.2	275.7	287.7	294.7	313.3	332.0	337.9 f	350.1 f
UK	1 279.8	1 384.4	1 573.4	1 613.4	1 679.0	1 616.0	1 745.1	1 804.6	1 912.7	2 018.8	1 827.9 f	1 876.1 f
IS	7.4	8.2	9.4	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.7	13.1	13.3	14.6	11.2 f	10.9 f
NO	134.7	149.3	182.6	191.0	204.1	199.1	208.3	242.9	268.6	284.0	306.5 f	322.8 f
CH	243.7	251.8	270.9	284.9	296.0	287.8	292.4	299.1	309.6	311.8	335.8 f	347.9 f
US	7 802.2	8 696.2	10 629.1	11 308.6	11 071.9	9 689.5	9 394.6	9 984.6	10 495.7	10 074.8	9 355.4 f	9 733.1 f
JP	3 448.0	4 101.8	5 056.7	4 579.7	4 161.5	3 743.6	3 706.7	3 666.3	3 485.3	3 196.7	3 199.9 f	3 207.7 f

(1) Euro (from 1.1.1999) / ECU (up to 31.12.1998)

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f: European Commission forecast

Output and Demand

TABLE 2 - GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT PER INHABITANT IN PPS (EU-27=100) ⁽¹⁾

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 f
EA15	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	111	111	110	110	:
BE	126	123	123	126	124	125	123	121 b	121	120	118	116 f
BG	26 e	27 e	27	28	29	31	33	34	35	37	38	39 f
CZ	73 e	71 e	70	69	70	71	74	75	76	78	82 f	82 f
DK	134	132	131	132	128	129	125	126	127	126	123	120 f
DE	125	123	122	119	117	116	117	117	115	114	113	112 f
EE	42 e	42 e	42	45	46	50	55	57	63	68	72	72 f
IE	115	122	127	131	133	138	141	142	144	145	146 f	143 f
GR	85	84	83	84	87	91	92	94	96	97	98	98 f
ES	94	96	97	98	98	101	101	101	103	105	107	104 f
FR	115	115	115	116	116	116	112	110 b	112	112	111	109 f
IT	119	120	118	117	118	112	111	107	105	103	101	99 f
CY	86 e	87 e	88	89	91	90	89	91	93	92	93	92 f
LV	35 e	36 e	36	37	39	41	43	46	50	54	58	59 f
LT	38 e	40 e	39	39	42	44	49	51	53	56	60	62 f
LU	215	218	238	244	235	241	247	253	264	279	276	275 f

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	52 e	53 e	54	56	59	62	63	63	64	65	63	63 f
MT	81 e	81	81	84	78	80	79	77	78	77	77	76 f
NL	127	129	131	135	134	134	130	130	132	132	133	132 f
AT	132	132	132	132	125	127	127	127	128	127	127 f	126 f
PL	47 e	48 e	49	48	48	48	49	51	51	52	54	55 f
PT	76	77	78	78	78	77	77	75	75	74	75	73 f
RO	:	:	26	26	28	29	31	34	35	39 f	41 f	42 f
SI	77 e	78 e	80	79	79	81	82	85	87	88	89	89 f
SK	51 e	52 e	51	50	52	54	56	57	60	64	69	71 f
FI	111	115	115	118	116	116	113	117	115	117	117	116 f
SE	124	123	126	127	122	121	123	125	124	124	126	125 f
UK	116	116	116	117	118	119	120	122	119	118	116	114 f
IS	138	141	139	132	133	130	126	131	135	130	129	125 f
NO	148	139	145	165	162	155	157	165	180	186	184	181 f
CH	151	150	147	146	141	141	138	136	135	137	140	138 f
US	161	160	162	159	154	152	154	155	158	157	155	150 f
JP	128	121	118	117	114	112	112	113	114	114	114	111 f

(1) PPS = Purchasing Power Standards.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECHN

b: break

e: estimated value

f: European Commission forecast

Output and Demand

TABLE 3 - ANNUAL GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU27	2.9	3.0	3.9	2.0	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.9	3.1	2.9	2.0 f	1.8 f
EA15	2.8	2.9	3.9	1.9	0.9	0.8	2.1	1.7	2.8	2.6	1.7 f	1.5 f
BE	1.7	3.4	3.7	0.8	1.5	1.0	3.0	1.7	2.8	2.8	1.7 f	1.5 f
BG	4.0	2.3	5.4	4.1	4.5	5.0	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	5.8 f	5.6 f
CZ	-0.8	1.3	3.6	2.5	1.9	3.6	4.5	6.3	6.8	6.5 f	4.7 f	5.0 f
DK	2.2	2.6	3.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	2.3	2.5	3.9	1.8	1.3 f	1.1 f
DE	2.0	2.0	3.2	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.2	0.8	3.0	2.5	1.8 f	1.5 f
EE	5.4	-0.1	9.6	7.7	8.0	7.2	8.3	10.2	11.2	7.1	2.7 f	4.3 f
IE	8.0	10.4	9.4	6.1	6.6	4.5	4.4	6.0	5.7	5.3 f	2.3 f	3.2 f
GR	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.5	3.9	5.0	4.6	3.8	4.2	4.0	3.4 f	3.3 f
ES	4.5	4.7	5.0	3.6	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.7	2.2 f	1.8 f
FR	3.5	3.3	3.9	1.9	1.0	1.1	2.5	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.6 f	1.4 f
IT	1.4	1.5	3.7	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.8	1.5	0.5 f	0.8 f
CY	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.0	2.1	1.9	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	3.7 f	3.7 f
LV	4.7	3.3	6.9	8.0	6.5	7.2	8.7	10.6	12.2	10.3	3.8 f	2.5 f
LT	7.5	-1.5	4.1	6.6	6.9	10.3	7.3	7.9	7.7	8.8	6.1 f	3.7 f
LU	6.5	8.4	8.4	2.5	4.1	2.1	4.9	5.0	6.1	4.5	3.6 f	3.5 f

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	4.8	4.2	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.1	3.9	1.3	1.9 f	3.2 f
MT	:	:	:	-1.6	2.6	-0.3	1.1	3.5	3.1	3.7	2.6 f	2.5 f
NL	3.9	4.7	3.9	1.9	0.1	0.3	2.2	2.0	3.4	3.5	2.6 f	1.8 f
AT	3.6	3.3	3.7	0.5	1.6	0.8	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.2 f	1.8 f
PL	5.0	4.5	4.3	1.2	1.4	3.9	5.3	3.6	6.2	6.6	5.3 f	5.0 f
PT	4.9	3.8	3.9	2.0	0.8	-0.8	1.5	0.9	1.4	1.9	1.7 f	1.6 f
RO	:	-1.2	2.1	5.7	5.1	5.2	8.5	4.2	7.9	6.0 f	6.2 f	5.1 f
SI	3.6	5.3	4.1	3.1	3.7	2.8	4.4	4.1	5.7	6.1	4.2 f	3.8 f
SK	4.4	0.0	1.4	3.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	6.6	8.5	10.4	7.0 f	6.2 f
FI	5.2	3.9	5.0	2.6	1.6	1.8	3.7	2.8	4.9	4.5	2.8 f	2.6 f
SE	3.8	4.6	4.4	1.1	2.4	1.9	4.1	3.3	4.1	2.7	2.2 f	1.8 f
UK	3.4	3.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.8	3.3	1.8	2.9	3.1	1.7 f	1.6 f
IS	6.3	4.1	4.3	3.9	0.1	2.4	7.7	7.5	4.4	3.8	1.3 f	0.4 f
NO	2.7	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.0	3.9	2.7	2.5	3.7	2.5 f	2.1 f
CH	2.6	1.3	3.6	1.2	0.4	-0.2	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.3	2.2 f	2.2 f
US	4.2	4.4	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.5	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.0	0.9 f	0.7 f
JP	-2.0	-0.1	2.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	2.7	1.9	2.4	2.1	1.2 f	1.1 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECHN

f: European Commission forecast

Output and Demand

TABLE 4 - ANNUAL PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU27	3.2	3.5	3.4	2.2	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	1.6 f	1.6 f
EA15	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.4 f	1.5 f
BE	2.7	2.0	3.7	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.6	1.5 f	1.4 f
BG	2.7	9.6	4.4	5.2	7.2	5.5	5.9	6.1	9.5	5.3	5.0 f	4.8 f
CZ	-0.8	2.7	1.3	2.2	2.2	6.0	2.9	2.5	5.4	5.6 f	3.8 f	4.2 f
DK	2.3	-0.4	0.2	0.1	1.5	1.0	4.7	5.2	3.8	2.5	2.1 f	1.4 f
DE	1.5	3.0	2.4	1.9	-0.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	-0.4	0.6 f	1.4 f
EE	3.9	0.7	7.2	7.4	11.2	9.7	6.6	10.7	14.9	9.0	2.6 f	4.3 f
IE	5.2	6.5	8.9	5.1	4.0	2.9	4.0	7.4	5.7	5.4 f	2.9 f	3.2 f
GR	:	:	:	4.5	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.2	3.1 f	3.0 f
ES	4.8	5.3	5.0	3.4	2.8	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.5	2.2 f	1.9 f
FR	3.9	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.4	2.0	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	1.8 f	1.7 f
IT	3.5	2.6	2.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.5	0.4 f	0.9 f
CY	5.9	2.9	6.7	4.4	1.2	2.2	6.3	4.0	4.5	6.9	5.3 f	4.8 f
LV	0.8	4.0	6.8	7.3	7.4	8.2	9.8	11.2	21.2	13.9	3.0 f	1.0 f
LT	4.8	4.2	6.1	3.7	6.0	10.2	12.2	11.9	11.9	11.6	6.6 f	3.7 f
LU	5.7	3.6	5.0	3.4	5.8	1.0	2.1	3.7	2.1	2.0	3.4 f	3.2 f

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	4.9	5.6	5.5	6.2	10.6	8.3	2.7	3.4	1.7	-0.3	0.3 f	1.5 f
MT	:	:	:	0.8	-1.5	3.9	2.5	1.8	0.7	1.6	2.3 f	2.5 f
NL	5.1	5.3	3.7	1.8	0.9	-0.2	1.0	0.7	-0.8	2.1	2.2 f	0.9 f
AT	2.1	1.9	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	2.2	2.6	2.4	1.0	1.4 f	1.5 f
PL	5.0	5.7	3.1	2.2	3.4	2.1	4.7	2.1	5.0	5.0	5.6 f	4.7 f
PT	5.0	5.3	3.7	1.3	1.3	-0.1	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.2 f	1.4 f
RO	:	-2.1	-0.6	7.1	5.2	8.4	14.6	9.9	12.4	11.0 f	8.2 f	7.1 f
SI	3.0	6.0	1.2	2.7	1.8	3.4	3.0	2.7	4.0	3.1	3.2 f	3.4 f
SK	6.6	0.3	2.3	5.4	5.5	1.7	4.6	6.5	5.6	7.1	5.5 f	5.3 f
FI	4.3	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.2	4.8	3.0	3.3	4.1	3.2	3.0 f	2.6 f
SE	3.0	4.1	5.1	0.4	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.7	2.5	3.1	2.0 f	1.8 f
UK	3.9	4.5	4.6	3.0	3.5	2.9	3.4	1.5	2.0	3.2	1.1 f	0.8 f
IS	10.2	7.9	4.2	-2.8	-1.5	6.1	6.9	13.0	4.4	4.2	-1.1 f	-1.6 f
NO	2.8	3.7	4.2	2.1	3.1	2.8	5.6	4.0	4.7	6.4	3.9 f	3.2 f
CH	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	0.1	0.9	1.6	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.1 f	1.9 f
US	5.0	5.1	4.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	0.8 f	-0.7 f
JP	-0.9	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.3	2.0	1.5	0.7 f	0.7 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(2) Private: households and non profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f: European Commission forecast

Output and Demand

TABLE 5 - ANNUAL GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU27	1.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.9 f	1.7 f
EA15	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.4	1.9 f	1.7 f
BE	0.9	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.9	2.1	1.8	-0.2	0.0	2.1	2.4 f	2.2 f
BG	11.7	4.9	11.7	1.4	4.5	7.7	3.8	2.5	-1.3	3.1	4.1 f	4.1 f
CZ	-1.6	3.7	0.7	3.6	6.7	7.1	-3.5	2.9	-0.7	0.9 f	-0.1 f	0.1 f
DK	3.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	0.7	1.8	0.9	2.0	1.7	1.7 f	1.3 f
DE	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.5	1.5	0.4	-0.7	0.4	0.6	2.2	1.4 f	1.4 f
EE	2.3	-0.7	-2.4	2.6	1.9	0.3	3.0	1.6	2.6	4.8	3.9 f	3.0 f
IE	9.7	9.3	12.8	12.8	9.3	3.3	3.6	5.2	5.5	6.7 f	3.5 f	1.6 f
GR	:	:	:	0.4	7.3	-1.0	2.7	1.4	-0.7	10.3	3.6 f	3.3 f
ES	3.5	4.0	5.3	3.9	4.5	4.8	6.3	5.5	4.6	4.9	5.0 f	4.3 f
FR	-0.6	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4 f	1.4 f
IT	0.4	1.4	2.2	3.9	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	0.8	1.2	1.0 f	1.2 f
CY	4.0	8.7	-5.1	10.8	6.9	6.0	-5.5	3.4	7.4	-0.1	5.5 f	3.9 f
LV	13.2	-0.4	-4.0	2.8	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.7	4.9	4.8	4.5 f	3.0 f
LT	6.2	-8.2	1.8	2.7	1.6	3.8	7.7	3.6	5.5	3.8	4.6 f	5.4 f
LU	1.6	8.3	4.7	6.2	4.6	4.4	5.1	2.4	2.1	2.4	3.7 f	3.6 f

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.1	5.8	5.3	1.8	2.4	4.3	-6.2	-1.7 f	3.1 f
MT	:	:	:	0.5	3.7	3.3	0.5	-0.5	5.9	-0.1	1.6 f	1.2 f
NL	2.5	2.8	1.9	4.6	3.3	2.9	-0.1	0.0	9.4	2.7	1.1 f	1.5 f
AT	2.7	3.7	0.0	-0.3	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.5	2.3	1.8	3.3 f	0.4 f
PL	1.9	2.5	2.1	2.7	1.4	4.9	3.1	5.2	6.1	5.8	0.7 f	1.3 f
PT	6.2	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.6	0.2	2.6	3.2	-1.4	0.0	0.3 f	0.5 f
RO	:	-4.5	11.9	2.8	3.2	7.7	-4.9	8.5	-3.1	5.6 f	4.1 f	3.5 f
SI	5.0	3.5	3.2	3.9	3.4	1.9	3.1	3.2	4.4	1.4	2.9 f	2.6 f
SK	5.9	-7.4	4.7	5.4	4.0	4.2	-2.0	3.5	10.1	0.7	2.4 f	2.8 f
FI	1.7	1.4	0.2	1.3	2.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	0.6	1.3	1.9 f	1.4 f
SE	3.5	1.7	-1.2	0.8	2.2	0.4	-0.2	0.4	1.5	1.1	1.2 f	1.3 f
UK	1.1	3.7	3.1	2.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.2 f	1.6 f
IS	4.2	4.4	3.8	4.6	5.3	1.8	2.2	3.5	3.9	3.3	3.3 f	3.0 f
NO	3.4	3.1	1.9	4.6	3.1	1.7	1.5	0.7	2.9	3.6	3.2 f	3.0 f
CH	-1.1	0.5	2.3	4.5	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.0	-0.9	-1.1	0.6 f	0.9 f
US	1.6	3.1	1.7	3.1	4.3	2.5	1.5	0.3	1.6	1.9	2.0 f	2.1 f
JP	1.8	4.2	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.6	-0.4	0.7	1.0 f	0.8 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECHN

f: European Commission forecast

Output and Demand

TABLE 6 - ANNUAL GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU27	7.3	5.5	4.6	0.7	-0.5	1.4	3.2	3.4	6.4	5.3	2.8 f	2.0 f
EA15	6.0	6.3	4.9	0.5	-1.4	1.4	2.3	3.2	5.6	4.3	2.0 f	1.2 f
BE	3.5	4.2	4.5	0.2	-2.3	-0.2	7.1	6.7	4.2	5.9	2.2 f	1.9 f
BG	35.2	20.8	15.4	23.3	8.5	13.9	13.5	23.3	14.7	21.7	14.0 f	11.0 f
CZ	-0.9	-3.3	5.1	6.6	5.1	0.4	3.9	1.8	6.5	6.1 f	7.7 f	7.4 f
DK	8.1	-0.1	7.6	-1.4	0.1	-0.2	3.9	6.2	14.0	6.1	0.9 f	-0.9 f
DE	4.0	4.7	3.0	-3.6	-6.1	-0.3	-0.3	1.1	7.7	4.3	3.4 f	1.7 f
EE	23.5	-15.9	16.9	9.7	24.1	19.2	4.4	9.9	22.4	7.8	2.1 f	3.9 f
IE	13.1	14.4	6.5	0.4	3.3	5.6	6.9	11.7	3.1	0.2 f	-7.4 f	2.5 f
GR	:	:	:	4.1	10.7	15.4	6.0	0.7	14.8	4.4	5.8 f	5.5 f
ES	11.3	10.4	6.6	4.8	3.4	5.9	5.1	7.0	7.1	5.3	1.4 f	-1.5 f
FR	7.1	8.3	7.2	2.4	-1.7	2.2	3.6	4.4	4.8	4.9	2.0 f	1.6 f
IT	4.2	3.9	6.3	2.7	3.7	-1.2	2.3	0.7	2.5	1.2	0.5 f	0.5 f
CY	7.4	-0.9	3.5	3.2	8.0	1.2	11.4	3.3	10.5	7.6	4.2 f	4.0 f
LV	61.4	-6.8	10.2	11.4	13.0	12.3	23.8	23.6	16.4	8.4	-5.0 f	1.0 f
LT	21.1	-5.9	-9.1	13.5	10.9	14.1	15.5	10.9	17.4	15.8	4.5 f	2.6 f
LU	6.1	22.0	-4.7	8.8	5.5	2.4	2.1	2.1	3.1	15.2	5.2 f	3.8 f

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	13.2	5.9	7.7	5.2	10.2	2.2	7.6	5.3	-2.5	0.1	4.3 f	5.8 f
MT	:	:	:	-11.8	-19.5	23.1	-2.8	8.6	4.2	4.1	3.5 f	3.0 f
NL	6.8	8.7	0.6	0.2	-4.5	-1.5	-1.6	3.0	7.2	5.1	3.0 f	1.3 f
AT	3.6	1.0	5.5	-1.7	-4.4	4.7	0.7	2.4	2.6	4.7	2.4 f	2.1 f
PL	14.0	6.6	2.7	-9.7	-6.3	-0.1	6.4	6.5	14.9	17.6	15.3 f	12.0 f
PT	11.7	6.2	3.5	1.0	-3.5	-7.4	0.2	-0.9	-0.7	3.1	2.9 f	1.4 f
RO	:	-4.8	5.5	10.1	8.2	8.6	11.1	12.7	19.3	28.9 f	13.4 f	10.3 f
SI	8.4	16.2	0.9	1.4	1.0	7.4	7.3	2.5	8.4	17.2	6.5 f	4.8 f
SK	9.4	-15.7	-9.6	12.9	0.2	-2.7	4.8	17.6	8.1	8.2	7.0 f	6.8 f
FI	11.1	2.7	6.0	4.3	-3.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	4.7	8.5	4.7 f	3.5 f
SE	8.1	8.5	6.3	-0.5	-1.8	1.4	5.7	8.9	7.7	8.0	3.9 f	3.4 f
UK	13.7	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.6	1.1	5.9	1.5	7.6	6.0	2.9 f	2.2 f
IS	34.4	-4.1	11.8	-4.3	-14.0	11.1	28.1	35.7	20.4	-14.9	-13.9 f	-1.3 f
NO	13.6	-5.4	-3.5	-1.1	-1.1	0.2	10.2	13.3	7.3	9.3	3.5 f	1.8 f
CH	6.4	1.5	4.2	-3.5	-0.5	-1.2	4.5	3.8	4.7	5.4	2.2 f	1.5 f
US	9.1	8.2	6.1	-1.8	-3.5	3.2	6.1	5.8	2.0	-2.1	-4.0 f	-0.7 f
JP	-7.2	-0.8	1.2	-0.9	-4.9	-0.5	1.4	3.1	1.3	-0.6	-0.3 f	1.5 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECHN

f: European Commission forecast

Output and Demand

TABLE 7 - QUARTERLY GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
EU27	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	-0.1
EA15	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.7	-0.2
BE	0.9	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.2
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9
DK	-0.3	0.3	0.9	2.8	-0.2	-0.1	1.5	-1.4	1.6	-0.2	-0.8	0.6
DE	0.5	0.2	0.8	1.5	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.3	1.3	-0.5
EE	3.3	2.3	2.6	3.3	2.6	2.0	2.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	-0.5	:
IE	0.0	1.5	2.6	0.6	2.6	-1.6	7.0	-2.0	0.6	0.1	-0.2	:
GR	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.8
ES	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1
FR	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	-0.3
IT	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	-0.4	0.5	-0.3
CY	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.8
LV	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	1.5	0.3	-0.4	-0.4
LT	2.8	1.8	1.4	2.3	0.6	3.1	1.9	2.2	2.9	1.3	0.3	0.9
LU	0.5	2.8	0.8	1.8	0.7	1.8	2.3	-0.1	-0.5	1.9	1.3	:

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
HU	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.6
MT	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.5	1.7	:
NL	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.0
AT	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.4
PL	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.5
PT	-0.7	0.5	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.0	0.6	-0.2	0.3
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	0.7	1.5	1.1	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.5	0.6	2.0	0.9
SK	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.9
FI	2.1	0.5	1.7	1.3	0.6	1.1	1.7	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.8
SE	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.0
UK	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0
IS	2.0	-1.4	3.4	0.7	-0.2	0.0	1.6	3.2	1.5	-0.1	-1.4	4.9
NO	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.1	1.2	0.2	1.4	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.0	0.6
CH	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.4
US	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.8
JP	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.2	1.0	0.9	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	-0.7

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

Source: Eurostat

Output and Demand

TABLE 8 - QUARTERLY PRIVATE FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
EU27	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	-0.1
EA15	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.2
BE	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.3
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	0.9	2.3	2.1	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.8	1.3
DK	1.1	-0.9	3.0	0.9	-1.6	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.1	1.9	-1.1	0.3
DE	0.4	-0.6	0.7	0.4	0.1	1.4	-2.1	0.7	0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.7
EE	2.9	4.1	2.8	3.9	4.8	2.3	3.3	0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.1	:
IE	3.2	0.0	2.6	1.5	0.5	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.1	0.9	-0.2	:
GR	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	-0.2	0.9
ES	1.1	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.1
FR	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	-0.1	0.1
IT	0.6	-0.4	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.3
CY	0.0	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.9	1.8	2.4	1.2	1.0	3.5	2.5	0.0
LV	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.9	3.3	2.9	2.2	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.5
LT	2.3	3.4	1.5	3.9	3.6	2.5	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	3.5	0.0
LU	0.0	1.5	0.9	-0.9	-0.4	1.7	0.9	-0.4	1.0	0.0	-0.3	:

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
HU	0.3	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5
MT	-0.8	-1.5	-0.6	3.7	-0.5	2.1	-2.9	1.0	-0.6	3.0	1.0	:
NL	0.6	0.2	-1.3	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4
AT	1.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3
PL	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.4
PT	-1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.8	-0.1	0.7	0.6	-0.2
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	-1.2	3.9	1.5	0.5	-1.1	2.1	1.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	1.2	-0.7
SK	1.5	0.4	1.9	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.0	2.5	1.7	1.2	2.3	0.9
FI	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.5	1.2	1.0
SE	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.7
UK	0.5	0.5	0.1	1.3	0.1	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.0
IS	1.8	1.7	2.7	-1.4	-1.5	0.5	1.1	3.3	1.9	1.4	-0.3	-5.9
NO	1.0	-0.2	1.9	1.7	0.9	1.2	2.9	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.3
CH	0.8	1.0	-0.3	0.8	-0.2	0.3	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.2	:
US	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
JP	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.6	0.9	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.4	0.7	-0.5

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

(2) Private: households and non profit institutions serving households (NPISH).

Source: Eurostat

Output and Demand

TABLE 9 - QUARTERLY GOVERNMENT FINAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURE: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
EU27	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5
EA15	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5
BE	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	1.4	-2.4	0.5	-0.9	0.2	-0.3	0.5	-0.5	0.2	2.2	-1.2	0.6
DK	0.5	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.5	1.2	0.0	0.2	1.7	-1.5	0.1
DE	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	-0.4	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.1	0.3
EE	1.7	0.0	0.6	0.9	-0.5	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.5	0.6	-0.3	:
IE	1.7	0.7	2.5	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.4	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.5	:
GR	0.3	0.4	-1.1	0.0	-0.2	0.5	9.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8
ES	1.0	1.5	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0
FR	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
IT	0.6	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4
CY	-9.8	15.3	1.4	3.4	-6.6	-0.1	5.9	-6.4	4.2	-0.8	0.7	-2.9
LV	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.6
LT	3.1	3.0	-0.3	-0.5	3.7	3.1	-0.8	-2.0	1.6	5.0	-0.2	-2.6
LU	-0.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.5	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.1	-0.1	:

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
HU	1.4	-1.3	10.7	-7.5	-4.2	9.3	-7.9	-4.4	0.6	7.1	-7.8	1.8
MT	-2.7	0.2	3.8	3.1	-0.7	3.9	-7.0	1.1	1.9	5.8	4.4	:
NL	0.6	0.0	7.2	1.1	-0.3	1.1	1.9	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.0
AT	0.2	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.0	-0.1	1.6	1.1	-1.8	2.5
PL	1.4	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.2	0.0	0.7	-0.5	0.6
PT	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	-0.6	-0.4	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.1
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	1.3	0.5	1.8	1.3	0.4	0.8	-1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	0.3
SK	3.7	1.6	4.6	2.8	-1.0	-0.2	0.6	-2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.4
FI	0.3	-6.3	5.5	0.0	-0.3	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.3
SE	-0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.2
UK	0.4	0.5	0.5	-0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.4
IS	0.2	0.3	1.8	0.5	1.7	0.6	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.6
NO	-0.3	0.7	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.0
CH	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	-1.5	1.2	0.5	-0.2	0.1	-0.8	-0.1	0.3	:
US	0.9	-0.8	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.6
JP	0.8	-1.0	-0.4	0.5	0.3	-0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.9	-0.5	0.0

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

Source: Eurostat

Output and Demand

TABLE 10 - QUARTERLY GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽¹⁾

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
EU27	1.8	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.5	1.8	1.5	-0.1	1.4	1.4	0.9	-1.6
EA15	1.6	0.9	0.7	3.2	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.5	-1.2
BE	-1.1	0.7	2.1	1.5	0.8	-1.3	3.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.1
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	1.3	1.3	2.8	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.8	-0.1	4.4	-1.8	1.5
DK	0.5	1.4	2.3	10.2	1.4	-0.9	6.2	-5.7	3.3	0.7	-0.8	0.4
DE	1.6	2.6	-1.0	6.9	1.0	2.1	0.3	-0.8	1.1	2.0	3.4	-1.9
EE	8.6	-4.3	12.4	-5.6	23.1	-2.8	1.5	-0.3	-4.5	8.5	1.2	:
IE	-5.1	6.1	1.2	-9.5	10.4	1.3	11.8	:	:	:	:	:
GR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ES	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.4	0.4	1.9	1.0	1.2	0.3	0.0	-1.7
FR	2.1	0.6	0.7	2.2	0.7	1.9	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.7	-1.5
IT	2.0	-0.9	0.9	1.4	-1.0	1.9	-0.3	-0.4	-0.1	0.6	0.0	-0.2
CY	2.3	4.7	2.4	1.1	3.4	2.3	0.6	2.7	2.2	-0.1	0.7	1.1
LV	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.6	2.8	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4
LT	5.1	2.8	3.8	5.2	3.5	7.0	3.6	2.2	2.6	1.2	0.0	1.3
LU	1.2	12.7	-4.7	1.6	-10.0	13.4	5.5	8.7	-1.3	-4.3	-0.8	:

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
HU	0.4	-0.5	-0.9	-2.3	-0.5	-0.6	1.8	-0.8	-0.6	0.0	-1.6	-0.3
MT	-7.0	14.1	3.1	-13.0	1.6	5.2	-6.0	2.2	-4.1	29.1	-19.4	:
NL	1.6	-2.0	2.3	4.3	2.1	3.0	0.2	-1.4	2.8	-0.1	5.2	-0.6
AT	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.7
PL	2.0	3.9	2.7	5.2	4.3	3.6	5.1	3.0	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7
PT	-2.6	0.1	1.4	0.7	-3.0	-1.4	3.2	1.3	1.5	2.3	-1.8	0.2
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	-1.0	3.7	-0.1	2.9	4.9	5.7	3.3	5.3	2.8	0.8	4.5	0.9
SK	7.4	3.6	-3.3	4.3	2.4	0.7	2.8	1.2	1.1	3.0	1.8	1.3
FI	2.7	1.9	0.7	-1.2	4.0	-1.8	2.5	7.9	-2.8	4.4	-1.2	-3.1
SE	1.8	0.5	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.1	0.9
UK	2.7	1.3	1.7	1.4	3.5	2.7	1.4	-1.9	2.7	2.2	-1.5	-5.3
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	-1.1	12.7	-7.3	8.2	-2.2	3.0	-0.7	4.1	4.8	4.9	-2.7	-0.1
CH	2.3	1.8	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.1	2.9	-2.9	0.4	1.3	:
US	1.2	0.7	1.5	-0.3	-1.1	-1.5	-0.7	1.0	-0.1	-1.2	-1.4	0.0
JP	0.9	-0.8	0.0	1.2	-0.4	1.8	0.4	-2.4	-1.2	-0.7	0.6	-1.7

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

Source: Eurostat

Output and Demand

TABLE 11 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE A TO B ⁽¹⁾: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(2) (3)}

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	3.6	2.6	0.1	4.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.2	-4.5	11.1	-5.7	-0.6	-0.6
EA15	5.1	2.7	0.2	4.9	0.2	-1.7	-0.7	-6.1	12.1	-6.9	-1.1	1.4
BE	-0.2	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.2	-5.5	4.3	-7.6	5.3	-5.4	-5.9	5.2
BG	-5.8	35.3	1.2	5.5	-10.3	0.3	4.3	-2.3	2.3	-9.5	-1.0	-29.7
CZ	-3.1	-13.4	6.1	5.3	4.1	-2.8	3.4	3.8	7.8	11.0	-16.2	:
DK	2.2	2.1	2.4	-3.5	8.3	3.8	-3.7	1.0	-0.7	0.2	7.0	-2.7
DE	4.0	3.4	-6.0	12.7	-0.4	3.8	-7.0	-5.5	29.4	-16.1	-3.2	4.1
EE	0.6	24.0	20.7	-9.3	16.4	-5.2	8.3	5.0	-6.9	-2.8	3.3	-1.9
IE	6.8	2.0	-1.1	-1.2	-0.4	1.1	-1.0	-1.4	0.9	-21.8	1.1	:
GR	:	:	:	:	:	-5.5	-5.6	-5.2	6.8	-2.5	-5.6	-4.6
ES	20.6	7.1	3.1	-1.0	7.3	-2.0	0.4	-0.5	-2.3	-8.2	2.5	3.0
FR	:	:	:	:	-1.4	-2.8	5.0	-15.3	20.5	-5.4	-1.5	-1.8
IT	1.6	2.8	2.4	6.1	-2.4	-2.5	-3.1	-4.9	13.1	-4.4	-1.4	0.0
CY	-1.7	-13.4	6.8	11.3	-6.7	3.9	4.9	-7.1	-2.7	-3.0	-10.0	-3.2
LV	-7.0	6.7	-3.4	-3.3	11.4	6.4	4.4	-2.4	3.4	9.3	-5.2	8.1
LT	11.9	9.4	-5.1	-14.4	6.8	-4.9	8.2	7.7	-0.4	2.7	-10.5	13.2
LU	-3.2	-16.3	15.2	14.4	-13.0	-14.3	11.3	-11.9	-6.1	-7.7	-5.2	-0.1

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	4.1	-0.5	-1.5	0.9	-7.9	16.4	-9.8	0.0	53.4	-1.4	-7.1	-14.0
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	-2.4	7.4	-5.6	5.8	2.1	-4.5	-1.5	4.1	5.8	-0.5	-2.0	1.7
AT	-3.8	-0.4	2.0	1.5	-5.4	-3.8	-4.3	-1.7	7.6	-1.8	-0.4	8.6
PL	1.7	0.2	3.6	-0.5	-4.1	6.6	1.0	2.7	6.8	-1.0	-2.2	0.7
PT	4.5	-8.3	-3.5	4.8	-4.3	-3.2	2.4	-2.3	5.8	-5.6	2.5	-4.5
RO	:	:	:	3.3	-18.1	28.0	-6.7	5.2	18.6	-17.3	3.3	:
SI	3.5	5.5	-1.5	-6.8	0.1	0.2	12.1	-15.7	15.0	-4.3	-3.7	-3.8
SK	-4.1	13.7	-1.5	-8.7	2.0	14.4	19.7	5.4	2.0	11.9	12.6	-20.2
FI	-2.9	8.9	-9.0	-1.3	8.7	1.9	2.0	-7.0	1.5	3.7	-0.3	16.6
SE	-1.0	1.8	-5.6	2.2	2.7	4.9	0.5	0.9	7.7	-5.0	11.6	-1.2
UK	-3.3	3.4	2.2	3.3	-0.8	-9.4	12.3	-2.1	-1.0	2.4	4.6	-2.8
IS	3.8	-0.6	-3.8	-2.9	-2.0	1.5	2.6	-3.1	3.8	:	:	:
NO	-0.3	-1.3	1.6	-0.2	-2.7	-2.7	9.0	0.5	12.4	-4.4	-0.1	14.1
CH	-0.6	-4.9	2.9	-1.7	7.8	-8.2	1.6	-9.2	11.4	-2.7	-4.3	5.2
US	:	:	:	11.7	12.7	-7.5	-2.9	10.3	-1.7	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Agriculture, hunting, forestry & fishing.

(2) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

Output and Demand

TABLE 12 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE C TO E ⁽¹⁾: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(2) (3)}

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	0.7	3.3	2.5	2.3	4.8	0.9	-0.1	0.5	3.0	1.4	3.5	3.1
EA15	0.4	3.4	2.7	2.2	5.3	1.6	0.0	0.2	2.7	1.7	3.6	3.4
BE	2.3	6.3	2.2	0.9	4.8	0.0	-0.8	-1.2	2.9	-0.2	3.5	2.5
BG	-15.4	-7.7	4.9	-8.6	13.1	4.1	2.4	6.3	2.7	3.6	6.3	13.2
CZ	8.6	-1.0	-7.7	8.4	9.7	-1.2	3.8	-1.1	12.8	9.8	13.3	:
DK	-1.9	7.2	0.3	2.0	3.9	-0.2	-2.1	-2.2	2.0	-3.0	2.9	-0.3
DE	-1.3	3.6	1.3	0.8	6.3	1.1	-1.4	0.4	4.7	2.7	5.9	5.2
EE	-1.3	11.0	-0.6	-2.5	16.4	10.4	7.3	10.6	8.5	11.0	11.9	7.5
IE	7.6	16.8	14.8	13.1	10.0	7.1	10.7	1.4	3.7	3.3	4.6	:
GR	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	3.5	5.2	-2.8	8.3	2.2	-1.5
ES	2.5	5.6	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.3	0.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.5
FR	:	:	:	:	4.2	2.1	0.5	1.8	1.1	1.4	0.8	1.6
IT	-0.2	1.0	0.9	0.2	3.5	-0.2	-0.3	-2.7	0.9	-0.4	1.2	0.8
CY	-1.3	0.5	2.6	0.9	2.0	1.0	2.9	3.3	1.9	-0.3	-2.5	1.6
LV	2.4	12.6	3.4	-5.6	4.4	9.7	8.1	6.0	6.4	5.5	5.7	0.9
LT	5.2	6.4	12.1	-2.2	5.9	14.2	4.6	16.1	10.5	6.7	8.1	4.5
LU	-0.2	5.4	5.0	6.5	7.9	-1.9	3.4	0.0	6.7	-0.7	2.5	2.0

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	3.2	11.4	8.3	7.2	9.6	0.9	1.8	5.8	3.7	3.5	5.5	6.3
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	2.4	-0.5	1.9	3.0	5.4	1.0	0.9	-1.4	4.2	0.4	1.4	2.2
AT	1.6	3.0	3.4	4.3	6.3	3.0	-0.1	0.1	3.8	4.0	9.3	4.7
PL	7.7	9.8	3.5	2.9	6.3	-0.8	-0.5	7.8	10.5	3.5	10.0	7.5
PT	8.7	6.3	2.9	1.0	3.0	1.8	-0.5	0.2	0.6	-1.2	2.3	3.2
RO	:	:	:	-1.5	5.9	4.4	5.1	4.4	6.4	2.6	7.0	:
SI	4.6	7.0	2.3	2.1	8.7	3.6	4.9	4.9	4.1	3.7	8.2	7.6
SK	11.4	-6.3	7.7	5.2	-3.2	6.4	6.5	16.2	15.3	6.8	10.2	19.7
FI	3.8	8.6	8.3	7.2	12.4	4.9	3.6	2.6	4.9	3.6	10.5	8.6
SE	2.4	7.0	6.9	8.4	7.3	-1.7	5.2	3.8	9.3	4.2	3.9	2.6
UK	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.9	-1.5	-2.0	-0.3	0.8	-1.9	0.0	0.5
IS	6.7	4.4	2.1	4.3	6.3	3.7	0.5	0.4	6.0	:	:	:
NO	5.8	5.4	-2.5	-0.4	4.0	1.8	0.9	0.4	2.3	0.5	-1.6	-1.4
CH	-0.7	2.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	3.4	-1.1	-0.8	1.5	4.0	6.5	5.0
US	:	:	:	5.4	4.9	-5.1	1.6	2.4	4.7	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

- (1) Mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water supply.
(2) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.
(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

Output and Demand

TABLE 13 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE F ⁽¹⁾: VOLUME GROWTH ⁽²⁾ (3)

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	-2.1	-0.6	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.4	0.4	0.8	1.7	1.8	3.6	3.7
EA15	-3.2	-1.0	0.6	2.8	2.2	1.7	-0.1	0.1	1.0	1.5	3.2	3.3
BE	-3.3	4.5	-0.9	3.9	5.8	1.0	-1.5	0.9	3.5	3.8	8.5	3.5
BG	-21.3	-21.4	32.4	2.9	1.4	3.9	-0.1	2.3	12.0	10.2	9.9	:
CZ	17.8	-17.5	4.6	-18.0	-4.1	-5.0	-1.9	2.6	5.7	-1.2	4.6	:
DK	5.2	-2.6	9.0	6.6	1.0	-6.8	-1.1	2.9	0.1	3.8	11.2	3.2
DE	-6.7	-2.4	-2.8	0.8	-3.3	-5.6	-3.6	-4.9	-3.6	-4.9	-2.3	2.6
EE	7.8	12.6	24.1	-16.1	18.1	2.2	11.6	0.9	3.1	26.2	12.5	8.6
IE	9.5	14.3	8.5	12.0	6.1	4.2	2.6	6.4	7.1	6.9	5.3	:
GR	:	:	:	:	:	19.2	-0.1	12.2	2.8	-3.1	28.2	3.9
ES	-0.7	2.3	6.9	8.3	5.9	8.6	6.3	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.0	3.5
FR	:	:	:	:	5.0	3.5	-1.3	-0.9	1.6	2.9	3.9	3.8
IT	1.9	-2.1	0.2	0.7	4.7	5.6	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.6
CY	-0.4	-3.0	-0.1	-1.3	-1.2	4.0	5.5	6.9	5.4	4.4	7.3	7.3
LV	5.1	8.2	17.0	8.1	8.2	6.1	10.8	13.7	13.3	15.5	21.5	14.4
LT	3.1	8.0	18.0	-12.4	-16.9	5.9	12.8	22.9	7.3	11.4	21.1	16.6
LU	-0.8	4.4	5.1	7.9	1.9	4.0	11.7	2.5	2.9	7.5	-4.7	1.9

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	-7.2	8.2	5.8	4.3	6.9	6.3	12.9	-3.6	3.3	3.3	0.5	-11.6
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	-1.2	2.0	3.3	5.7	3.5	1.9	-3.3	-5.5	-2.7	3.1	3.7	5.8
AT	1.4	-1.4	2.8	0.1	0.6	-3.9	-0.2	5.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	2.8
PL	2.4	12.1	8.6	3.1	-0.4	-7.5	-9.0	-2.9	1.8	7.8	11.6	16.4
PT	1.8	8.5	6.1	1.9	6.3	2.8	-4.0	-8.7	-0.3	-3.0	-3.3	0.7
RO	:	:	:	-2.3	6.3	11.1	7.6	7.0	9.1	9.9	24.7	:
SI	9.7	4.6	0.5	14.8	-0.6	-0.6	3.9	3.1	0.0	4.9	15.2	18.7
SK	40.0	-0.1	7.9	-34.4	25.8	-7.5	17.8	-13.1	2.2	21.4	15.2	4.0
FI	12.5	10.0	7.8	-1.7	-2.9	-3.4	-0.4	2.6	3.1	1.9	4.3	7.1
SE	-0.4	-4.7	-0.1	3.4	1.4	5.1	-0.3	-3.3	4.8	4.3	7.6	5.7
UK	2.8	2.7	1.2	0.2	0.4	2.3	3.6	4.7	4.0	1.5	1.1	2.3
IS	7.1	11.3	6.4	4.0	10.5	0.3	-13.3	14.8	12.4	:	:	:
NO	1.0	6.5	3.6	-7.4	-1.2	-4.7	0.1	-1.3	2.5	0.1	3.8	7.6
CH	-6.6	-6.2	1.7	-1.3	-0.4	-0.2	4.9	2.9	0.4	2.2	-0.7	-0.7
US	:	:	:	2.4	0.6	0.2	-2.0	-1.4	2.5	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Construction.

(2) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

Output and Demand

TABLE 14 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE G TO I ⁽¹⁾; VOLUME GROWTH ^{(2) (3)}

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	1.8	3.8	4.2	3.8	5.0	3.0	1.5	1.4	3.0	2.1	3.4	3.3
EA15	1.1	3.6	4.0	3.3	4.9	2.7	0.8	0.7	2.6	1.7	2.9	2.7
BE	-2.7	1.2	-0.5	2.9	1.1	3.1	2.5	3.7	2.0	-1.1	0.8	5.1
BG	2.9	-14.7	-0.9	12.3	8.4	9.3	6.6	3.7	7.0	10.0	6.9	:
CZ	6.0	8.1	0.9	-0.5	0.9	8.8	5.4	6.2	-1.1	6.6	9.3	:
DK	7.6	1.1	1.0	6.7	7.1	0.8	0.4	2.1	1.1	4.2	4.5	3.9
DE	0.5	2.4	3.6	3.0	4.6	2.9	-0.2	-0.2	2.8	0.7	4.2	0.5
EE	11.1	8.3	7.1	4.7	7.3	11.0	6.2	9.6	12.0	9.2	12.4	6.2
IE	16.5	8.3	8.3	7.6	11.6	8.3	2.9	2.5	1.2	5.0	4.6	:
GR	:	:	:	:	:	2.2	4.1	5.7	5.9	2.2	1.0	5.5
ES	0.4	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.0	2.0	3.4	2.4	3.2	3.9
FR	:	:	:	:	4.4	2.3	2.0	0.8	2.0	1.4	2.7	2.2
IT	1.3	1.8	2.5	0.1	6.0	3.0	-0.8	-0.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0
CY	0.6	3.2	6.8	6.1	8.6	4.4	-0.7	0.3	7.7	5.3	4.4	4.5
LV	7.4	9.9	7.6	5.5	8.2	10.2	8.2	10.1	11.6	15.8	12.6	11.4
LT	2.9	10.2	6.3	-1.9	8.0	7.9	9.4	9.2	8.2	10.2	8.4	11.3
LU	1.5	6.2	11.2	8.9	8.1	6.2	5.8	1.3	5.1	5.8	4.4	3.9

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	1.0	7.6	4.5	2.7	2.1	5.4	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	7.0	2.5
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	3.7	8.4	7.6	7.5	7.0	1.4	0.2	2.3	3.5	4.0	5.7	4.6
AT	3.1	2.5	3.6	2.4	2.9	1.5	2.4	-0.1	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.1
PL	6.6	6.4	6.1	7.7	4.5	3.1	4.5	1.2	5.3	3.2	5.4	8.5
PT	1.0	5.1	4.8	3.6	5.8	2.9	0.0	-1.3	3.6	1.3	2.5	2.5
RO	:	:	:	-1.1	2.6	2.4	4.8	10.6	12.1	11.4	12.6	:
SI	0.6	6.1	2.1	3.2	3.8	5.2	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.7	6.9	6.5
SK	6.6	11.8	4.9	0.1	-2.6	6.2	-3.3	4.8	6.6	5.8	12.4	9.4
FI	4.6	6.6	8.1	4.6	5.1	6.0	2.0	1.8	5.5	4.2	5.4	2.9
SE	3.3	4.4	5.3	4.1	5.8	1.7	3.3	3.4	5.0	5.0	5.4	4.1
UK	4.6	4.6	5.7	5.5	5.9	3.8	3.4	3.1	4.3	2.2	3.5	4.3
IS	10.0	6.3	8.6	9.8	10.8	1.0	-2.2	7.0	9.5	:	:	:
NO	9.9	7.9	6.8	1.6	3.7	1.8	1.5	2.0	6.6	3.8	5.7	7.7
CH	-0.7	0.7	2.9	-1.5	4.4	2.5	4.7	0.3	2.3	1.0	3.0	3.3
US	:	:	:	6.1	3.7	4.4	1.3	2.7	6.5	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and household goods, hotels and restaurants, transport and communications.

(2) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

Output and Demand

TABLE 15 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE J TO K ⁽¹⁾: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(2) (3)}

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	3.7	3.4	4.0	3.8	5.1	3.0	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.3	4.4	4.0
EA15	3.7	2.9	3.5	3.5	4.8	2.7	1.8	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.6	3.3
BE	4.1	4.6	3.8	5.4	4.5	1.8	2.8	1.2	2.8	5.9	4.6	2.1
BG	1.4	-25.1	-4.3	0.8	3.5	2.1	3.8	7.8	6.4	11.1	10.4	:
CZ	-9.4	-3.3	10.8	0.2	2.9	4.4	-3.6	4.5	3.6	7.8	3.3	:
DK	1.0	4.4	2.2	2.4	6.4	3.2	1.8	1.0	3.8	3.4	4.2	3.4
DE	5.2	2.0	3.3	2.0	3.7	3.1	1.7	0.4	-0.7	1.4	2.1	3.6
EE	8.9	14.3	8.1	5.2	9.9	8.3	12.0	6.8	9.1	13.7	12.8	8.5
IE	3.6	15.4	10.3	12.8	12.9	10.6	5.8	8.2	10.1	11.9	10.4	:
GR	:	:	:	:	:	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	5.1	2.6	6.9
ES	2.3	3.9	5.7	6.4	7.9	5.3	4.2	3.4	4.5	6.7	6.8	5.7
FR	:	:	:	:	5.7	1.3	0.9	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.3
IT	1.6	2.8	1.0	3.1	4.7	2.5	2.6	1.5	0.8	1.0	3.2	2.3
CY	5.3	6.0	6.9	7.3	6.9	6.4	2.6	-0.3	3.5	6.1	8.5	7.4
LV	1.6	7.7	5.3	14.0	12.3	12.2	5.5	5.9	9.7	10.6	18.9	13.2
LT	4.2	5.3	7.6	7.1	5.0	5.4	6.6	8.9	8.3	11.2	8.7	9.4
LU	1.5	6.5	5.4	7.5	11.0	2.5	3.5	2.2	3.9	7.5	12.7	6.7

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	5.9	-4.0	3.3	3.8	7.8	4.4	7.8	4.3	3.1	7.1	6.0	3.0
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	7.1	6.8	5.1	5.4	2.5	2.8	-1.9	-0.2	2.5	3.0	5.0	4.5
AT	2.7	3.8	6.8	6.2	7.5	1.1	5.2	1.1	5.0	5.9	3.6	4.2
PL	6.1	7.4	6.7	5.9	5.4	2.8	1.8	4.2	3.5	4.5	5.7	5.2
PT	3.0	5.4	6.3	7.2	4.2	4.2	2.4	2.3	1.4	2.6	2.9	3.3
RO	:	:	:	2.0	3.9	16.2	7.5	1.1	9.6	8.5	32.2	:
SI	2.7	1.0	7.1	8.3	4.3	5.0	3.7	2.6	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.6
SK	-18.1	23.4	-1.9	1.8	-2.4	-0.3	8.6	-7.4	3.0	1.8	11.6	1.5
FI	3.5	4.6	4.0	4.6	2.9	1.0	-1.1	-0.7	4.1	1.7	3.8	4.0
SE	1.6	2.1	3.0	4.6	5.6	1.8	-0.8	1.9	3.0	3.9	6.3	3.5
UK	5.3	7.2	7.0	5.1	6.4	4.3	2.2	5.0	6.2	5.0	6.6	7.3
IS	6.2	6.1	8.6	9.5	8.4	6.0	3.7	5.0	11.7	:	:	:
NO	0.0	5.7	6.7	8.4	6.6	4.6	1.4	1.5	3.1	6.0	6.2	6.1
CH	6.8	6.7	7.0	3.1	6.5	-3.1	-3.5	-2.7	5.6	4.4	5.0	5.8
US	:	:	:	5.6	4.6	2.2	0.4	3.5	4.9	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Financial, real estate, renting and business activities.

(2) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

Output and Demand

TABLE 16 - GROSS VALUE ADDED OF NACE L TO P ⁽¹⁾: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(2) (3)}

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.7
EA15	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	1.8
BE	-0.3	0.2	0.9	2.8	3.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2
BG	-33.4	-7.9	15.0	4.9	7.8	1.6	3.9	2.3	3.0	2.3	-0.8	:
CZ	-1.2	-3.4	-3.8	1.6	0.9	2.1	3.4	3.4	-1.2	1.4	1.6	:
DK	2.1	1.4	2.3	0.8	1.3	0.6	1.5	-0.2	0.1	1.2	2.0	1.0
DE	2.7	0.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	0.4	1.9	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.7	1.3
EE	1.9	3.7	1.5	0.1	2.0	2.5	4.3	2.2	2.7	4.3	5.4	4.1
IE	18.1	1.8	-1.2	1.0	0.5	3.4	3.9	0.9	2.8	2.3	3.7	:
GR	:	:	:	:	:	3.7	8.1	4.7	5.6	4.5	1.9	3.6
ES	1.9	2.2	3.1	3.3	4.3	3.3	2.9	3.8	3.7	4.1	3.5	4.2
FR	:	:	:	:	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.6	1.4
IT	1.5	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.8	1.7	0.8	0.5	2.4	0.7	1.3	1.1
CY	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	2.4	3.7	5.6	2.1	2.7	3.2	2.2
LV	4.0	4.7	1.6	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.8	4.0	4.3	4.9	7.4	7.0
LT	5.5	10.5	6.9	6.3	3.2	1.3	3.8	2.4	3.2	3.5	4.9	4.1
LU	4.1	1.8	3.2	9.3	0.8	6.5	0.0	4.7	4.4	1.0	2.3	1.9

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	0.2	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.6	1.8	3.4	3.6	0.9	3.1	1.1	-1.5
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	0.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.7	3.2	2.0	0.5	0.6	1.1	2.1
AT	0.5	4.4	1.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.9	0.2	1.7	0.8	1.9	1.7	1.0
PL	3.7	1.4	2.0	1.7	3.2	2.2	2.2	4.1	0.9	1.7	2.1	2.2
PT	2.6	1.5	3.3	1.6	3.2	1.7	2.5	0.4	0.9	2.1	0.1	0.7
RO	:	:	:	-2.4	13.4	-6.5	11.1	1.4	-3.2	5.9	-23.8	:
SI	3.7	3.3	4.4	6.0	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.0	4.0	3.6	1.9	1.6
SK	25.6	4.9	-3.7	9.2	6.7	7.9	-0.9	2.1	-13.0	0.6	2.0	15.2
FI	2.9	2.5	0.8	1.5	1.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.4	1.3
SE	0.2	-0.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	0.8	2.6	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.4
UK	1.6	0.2	1.5	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.8
IS	2.1	3.4	11.2	4.5	2.4	5.9	0.7	1.0	1.8	:	:	:
NO	3.2	3.1	1.6	2.3	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.3	2.2	2.9	3.5
CH	0.3	-0.1	0.5	1.1	2.3	2.8	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.9	0.7
US	:	:	:	1.5	1.9	1.7	3.1	2.2	2.1	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Other services including public administration, defence, social security and health.

(2) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(3) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 17 - GROSS NATIONAL INCOME, % CHANGE

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU27	4.7	5.1	7.2	4.0	3.8	1.9	5.4	4.2	5.4	5.4	2.8 f	3.8 f
EA15	3.6	4.8	5.2	4.1	3.2	3.2	4.8	3.5	5.0	4.7	4.1 f	3.5 f
BE	3.5	3.9	6.0	2.1	3.1	2.8	4.9	3.9	5.5	4.3	4.3 f	3.7 f
BG	:	7.1	11.1	11.4	14.1	5.9	11.9	9.8	11.4	15.6	14.7 f	11.6 f
CZ	9.9	3.7	5.3	6.2	3.5	4.8	7.9	7.1	6.7	8.2 f	7.9 f	7.0 f
DK	3.7	4.6	5.3	4.0	3.0	2.6	5.8	6.6	6.5	3.3	4.4 f	3.6 f
DE	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.4	1.2	1.5	3.9	1.7	4.0	4.3	3.8 f	2.9 f
EE	13.8	6.2	12.2	12.4	12.1	10.8	10.6	18.2	17.1	16.1	13.8 f	9.7 f
IE	14.8	11.9	15.4	9.7	9.3	10.3	6.4	8.5	9.4	5.4 f	3.0 f	5.1 f
GR	:	:	:	7.2	7.3	7.9	8.0	6.3	7.9	6.4	7.4 f	7.1 f
ES	7.0	7.5	8.8	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.2	8.0	7.8	6.1	4.4 f	3.4 f
FR	4.5	4.1	5.2	3.7	2.5	3.3	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.5	3.9 f	3.3 f
IT	4.0	3.5	5.3	4.9	3.6	3.1	4.5	2.9	3.8	3.4	3.3 f	2.9 f
CY	18.2	-2.4	5.6	8.8	5.6	8.3	5.6	6.7	7.5	7.8	7.7 f	6.8 f
LV	9.2	5.8	12.2	10.4	10.4	10.3	14.2	23.0	21.2	23.9	18.9 f	10.3 f
LT	11.3	-2.4	5.2	6.8	7.3	7.7	10.6	14.7	14.1	15.8	16.2 f	11.1 f
LU	1.4	11.5	7.3	4.6	-0.8	-1.9	22.2	4.9	10.8	4.6 f	2.9 f	5.9 f

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	17.7	13.3	19.4	12.9	12.3	10.8	8.4	6.1	7.4	6.3 f	6.1 f	6.9 f
MT	3.5	8.2	5.6	5.3	5.5	1.5	2.0	2.9	6.3	8.2	5.1 f	4.9 f
NL	3.4	8.8	9.4	5.7	4.1	2.7	4.6	1.6	6.0	5.1	5.3 f	4.9 f
AT	3.8	3.3	4.9	1.9	3.9	2.3	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.9	5.1 f	3.7 f
PL	16.7	10.9	12.1	4.8	3.6	3.6	7.7	7.3	7.2	9.5	10.1 f	8.0 f
PT	8.5	7.0	6.2	5.2	5.7	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.5	4.4	3.5 f	4.0 f
RO	:	45.9	47.9	45.3	29.3	28.7	22.3	18.4	19.1	17.1 f	16.6 f	14.5 f
SI	10.7	12.2	9.7	12.1	10.7	8.4	7.5	6.2	7.6	9.0	8.6 f	7.3 f
SK	9.6	6.7	10.9	9.2	8.4	5.2	12.5	10.5	11.9	10.6	9.7 f	8.7 f
FI	8.3	5.9	8.4	6.3	3.4	-0.2	6.5	3.1	6.7	7.8	5.9 f	5.0 f
SE	5.2	6.0	6.1	3.3	4.7	5.2	3.2	4.3	8.0	6.3	3.4 f	3.7 f
UK	7.1	4.1	5.4	5.4	6.4	5.9	6.0	4.0	4.1	5.7	5.8 f	3.6 f
IS	11.9	7.7	7.2	12.5	9.0	1.6	7.6	11.1	9.5	12.5	5.0 f	5.0 f
NO	1.8	9.1	18.8	5.3	-0.1	4.3	8.9	12.2	10.1	6.0	7.3 f	5.3 f
CH	3.4	2.9	5.7	-0.6	-0.4	5.0	2.7	4.8	4.8	2.8	4.9 f	4.1 f
US	5.4	5.9	5.9	2.6	3.3	5.0 f	6.5 f	6.3 f	6.0 f	5.0 f	3.1 f	2.3 f
JP	-1.2	-1.5	0.8	-0.8	-1.5	-1.4 f	1.8 f	1.1 f	1.9 f	1.8 f	1.0 f	1.2 f

f: European Commission forecast

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

TABLE 18 - COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES, % CHANGE

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU27	4.5	5.6	7.7	4.4	3.4	1.2	3.8	3.9	4.7	5.1	2.4 f	3.9 f
EA15	2.9	5.0	5.2	4.4	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	4.0	4.4	4.3 f	3.5 f
BE	3.5	5.2	4.6	5.5	3.9	1.9	2.8	3.2	4.5	5.6	4.3 f	3.3 f
BG	47.6	1.3	5.1	12.3	6.3	8.9	7.9	9.9	12.0	22.3	15.9 f	12.2 f
CZ	5.5	3.4	5.7	8.4	7.0	6.1	6.5	6.9	8.0	9.0 f	8.1 f	7.5 f
DK	5.9	4.9	4.3	5.4	3.6	2.6	3.0	4.5	5.7	5.5	5.0 f	4.0 f
DE	2.1	2.6	3.8	1.9	0.7	0.3	0.4	-0.6	1.6	2.9	3.2 f	3.0 f
EE	10.6	3.6	12.3	11.5	10.7	12.3	10.5	15.0	20.2	25.9	12.4 f	8.2 f
IE	13.2	11.9	13.9	11.4	7.7	8.8	9.7	10.9	9.8	8.7 f	4.9 f	5.4 f
GR	:	:	:	9.0	11.3	7.5	10.2	7.8	9.3	8.6	8.8 f	8.1 f
ES	6.8	7.6	8.6	7.2	6.1	6.6	6.0	7.4	7.7	7.1	5.8 f	3.9 f
FR	3.8	4.6	5.5	4.5	4.1	2.9	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.3	3.7 f	3.2 f
IT	-0.7	3.6	4.2	5.5	4.6	3.9	3.6	4.8	4.6	3.5	4.3 f	2.9 f
CY	5.1	6.6	7.7	6.6	7.9	10.9	6.1	6.1	6.6	8.0 f	5.0 f	5.0 f
LV	8.8	6.9	5.4	5.5	7.1	14.2	15.7	29.4	29.4	39.2	20.4 f	10.3 f
LT	19.4	0.7	-4.2	2.7	8.3	10.9	13.5	16.5	18.9	18.9	16.6 f	10.8 f
LU	5.7	9.5	11.5	9.6	6.5	4.2	6.4	7.0	8.7	8.0	7.6 f	7.1 f

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	17.7	8.8	19.4	16.5	14.0	11.4	9.5	7.9	6.7	8.6 f	5.5 f	7.4 f
MT	5.8	4.7	4.8	8.0	3.7	5.3	0.4	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.3 f	4.5 f
NL	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.4	5.0	2.9	2.1	1.4	4.0	5.7	5.1 f	4.7 f
AT	3.6	3.5	3.4	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.0	3.6	4.7	4.3	4.4 f	3.5 f
PL	17.3	9.5	8.4	6.8	-1.0	1.7	3.9	5.3	6.9	10.7	11.3 f	8.5 f
PT	8.8	7.4	8.5	5.5	5.1	2.6	3.4	4.9	3.2	2.2 f	3.3 f	3.2 f
RO	:	26.9	74.4	43.7	25.9	23.3	23.7	23.6	24.4 f	23.0 f	20.0 f	18.0 f
SI	8.7	10.2	12.5	13.0	10.3	8.0	8.2	5.7	7.0	9.6 f	8.9 f	7.2 f
SK	8.6	3.1	10.7	5.9	8.5	8.0	5.6	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.0 f	9.6 f
FI	7.6	4.7	6.2	6.6	2.9	2.9	4.0	5.3	4.5	5.8	6.9 f	5.2 f
SE	4.3	3.5	10.1	6.8	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.9	7.3	5.3 f	3.9 f
UK	8.4	6.4	7.3	6.0	4.1	5.0	5.2	5.9	5.3	4.2	4.3 f	4.3 f
IS	15.8	12.2	10.9	10.5	8.6	4.5	9.7	13.7	14.2	11.8	5.0 f	:
NO	10.0	6.8	5.7	6.2	4.7	2.6	4.9	6.1	8.9	10.5	7.0 f	6.8 f
CH	1.9	1.9	4.3	5.9	2.7	0.1	0.1	3.7	5.3	5.2 f	3.1 f	2.5 f
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	-0.7 f	0.5 f	1.7 f	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

f: European Commission forecast

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 19 - GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS AND MIXED INCOME, % CHANGE

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	5.7	5.6	3.8	3.7	6.8	4.6	4.3	2.3	6.2	4.5	6.0	6.4
EA15	4.7	2.7	3.7	3.4	5.6	5.1	3.7	3.2	5.1	4.1	5.1	5.6
BE	0.4	4.3	4.4	1.0	7.3	0.5	2.5	4.1	8.2	6.6	5.0	4.2
BG	114.9	938.7	25.4	10.2	17.0	10.4	4.0	3.2	10.8	7.9	15.4	12.4
CZ	12.1	9.3	16.4	3.8	5.0	7.4	2.0	3.4	9.4	5.4	8.9	:
DK	3.0	4.3	-3.2	3.8	13.3	-0.8	1.1	1.2	6.4	6.0	6.1	0.0
DE	2.2	4.1	3.0	0.4	0.5	3.7	2.8	1.3	4.8	3.8	5.1	4.5
EE	40.1	26.6	19.6	11.2	14.8	15.5	12.7	12.5	11.0	16.7	15.1	8.5
IE	12.5	19.3	21.9	14.8	17.4	13.6	12.9	5.0	2.9	6.8	5.7	:
GR	:	:	:	:	:	5.8	6.4	10.9	7.6	7.2	6.9	5.2
ES	5.3	3.9	6.5	6.1	8.6	9.7	8.1	7.4	8.1	7.6	7.9	8.8
FR	1.1	4.0	5.7	1.6	6.7	4.3	2.6	3.2	3.8	3.8	5.9	5.6
IT	6.4	2.6	1.8	3.5	7.1	5.4	2.9	3.0	4.5	0.3	1.1	4.4
CY	4.2	4.3	11.0	8.0	8.4	7.1	-1.9	-2.7	6.3	5.3	5.3	:
LV	15.8	19.5	7.5	11.9	19.7	14.2	14.3	6.9	17.4	15.2	16.8	10.6
LT	27.2	16.3	5.5	-4.8	15.2	10.3	5.4	9.6	10.0	12.6	10.8	15.5
LU	5.1	-0.4	5.5	18.3	7.9	-3.8	7.5	11.9	5.0	12.5	19.4	5.2

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	28.9	29.2	18.5	15.5	19.4	11.4	12.0	6.5	8.9	5.9	11.5	:
MT	2.3	6.5	7.1	3.1	12.6	-5.7	8.7	1.7	-0.2	8.9	7.7	8.7
NL	5.2	8.3	3.9	4.7	9.8	5.6	3.2	1.8	3.5	8.1	6.0	4.4
AT	4.6	2.6	5.8	3.1	7.8	3.5	4.5	3.1	7.3	7.4	7.0	6.5
PL	21.6	20.9	17.7	10.3	17.2	3.2	6.2	6.3	16.3	5.2	7.3	:
PT	4.8	6.8	7.9	7.1	5.0	6.8	3.1	1.4	5.9	-0.5	3.7	:
RO	:	:	:	57.3	24.7	61.7	31.0	31.8	27.4	9.7	:	:
SI	19.4	22.1	11.9	12.8	8.7	11.1	12.6	9.7	7.9	6.4	11.1	:
SK	7.8	10.0	7.9	11.9	10.4	12.4	7.4	11.2	16.5	6.7	15.3	11.8
FI	0.6	10.3	10.8	4.8	11.1	5.8	2.2	-2.0	5.4	0.5	8.8	11.1
SE	-6.3	2.9	0.7	4.7	4.1	-3.4	5.2	4.6	7.7	6.0	9.9	4.4
UK	9.9	5.0	2.4	2.4	1.2	3.4	8.0	8.1	7.3	2.6	6.6	8.6
IS	2.5	11.4	5.9	-3.4	4.9	26.4	1.4	-2.1	7.2	0.2	10.2	9.0
NO	11.7	7.3	-7.4	11.9	40.4	2.3	-5.1	6.8	14.1	17.9	12.8	0.1
CH	1.1	3.4	3.8	-0.6	3.5	-3.6	-0.8	2.2	8.2	0.4	4.5	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	-0.8	0.9	-9.7	2.1	0.8	-8.7	4.6	2.2	5.1	1.6	:	:

Source: Eurostat

[illegible]

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	4.9	6.4	5.5	4.2	6.3	10.1	2.6	0.1	1.8	1.3	2.6	:
AT	2.6	0.3	2.9	3.3	6.0	1.9	1.6	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3	:
PL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
PT	4.6	5.4	7.2	7.3	7.7	5.9	4.2	3.0	4.2	3.6	:	:
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	:	:	:	:	:	12.4	10.4	6.0	6.9	6.4	5.6	:
SK	18.1	13.0	10.8	8.7	10.5	8.8	8.2	6.2	11.3	9.4	8.0	:
FI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SE	0.2	1.2	2.6	4.1	5.9	8.5	5.2	3.2	2.3	2.6	3.8	:
UK	5.8	6.4	4.1	4.5	5.7	6.7	3.3	4.4	3.4	5.5	3.5	:
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	5.2	6.4	8.3	4.9	6.8	2.4	8.7	7.2	:	:	:	:
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 21 - SAVINGS AS % OF GROSS NATIONAL DISPOSABLE INCOME ⁽¹⁾

[illegible]

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	:	:	23.9	22.6	20.0	18.1	18.6	17.8	18.6	20.5 f	21.4 f	22.7 f
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	25.8	27.1	28.2	26.9	25.9	25.5	27.3	26.4	27.3	28.0	28.6 f	29.3 f
AT	23.8	23.7	24.2	23.7	25.3	25.0	25.4	25.4	25.6	26.8	26.8 f	27.1 f
PL	21.0	20.0	19.3	18.1	16.3	16.9	16.2	18.1	18.3	19.6	20.5 f	21.2 f
PT	19.5	18.7	17.0	16.7	16.8	16.4	15.3	12.9	12.0	12.5	12.5 f	12.9 f
RO	10.5	14.3	15.8	17.6	20.5	20.8	20.4	15.3 f	17.9 f	17.6 f	18.1 f	19.8 f
SI	24.6	24.3	24.5	24.8	25.1	24.8	25.4	25.6	26.1	27.4	27.3 f	27.6 f
SK	23.9	24.0	23.5	22.3	21.7	19.2	20.5	21.2	21.2	23.0	23.6 f	24.1 f
FI	26.3	27.5	29.2	29.6	28.5	25.1	26.6	25.8	26.8	28.5	28.3 f	28.4 f
SE	21.9	22.2	23.2	23.1	22.6	23.4	23.4	23.8	26.6	27.9	25.4 f	25.3 f
UK	18.2	16.2	15.5	15.5	15.6	15.5	15.6	14.9	14.3	14.6	15.6 f	15.7 f
IS	17.8	15.4	13.5	17.5	19.7	15.3	14.2	12.6	10.2	12.7	:	:
NO	26.9	29.0	36.1	35.4	31.7	30.7	32.9	37.5	39.4	38.6	36.8 f	36.0 f
CH	30.9	31.4	32.9	30.5	28.8	31.4	31.5	33.4	34.4	34.5 f	34.8 f	34.9 f
US	29.5	28.9 f	28.8 f	25.7 f	23.4 f	23.0 f	22.8 f	23.2 f	23.2 f	22.3 f	21.7 f	22.7 f
JP	30.8 f	29.4 f	29.6 f	28.7 f	27.6 f	27.2 f	27.5 f	27.8 f	28.3 f	29.0 f	28.9 f	29.1 f

(1) Refers to the the whole economy.

Source: Eurostat

f: European Commission forecast

[illegible][illegible]

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	17.4	17.9	16.9	14.0	12.1	14.7	13.9	13.1	13.0	12.1	12.5	:
AT	12.9	11.8	12.6	13.1	12.8	12.0	12.1	13.2	13.3	13.7	14.1	:
PL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
PT	11.9	10.8	10.5	9.8	10.2	10.9	10.6	10.5	9.7	9.2	:	:
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	:	:	:	:	14.5	16.1	16.9	14.8	15.9	16.8	16.1	:
SK	13.4	13.8	12.3	11.2	11.1	9.1	8.9	7.1	6.2	7.2	6.5	:
FI	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SE	9.5	7.2	6.4	6.0	7.4	11.8	11.6	11.4	10.3	9.5	10.4	:
UK	9.4	9.5	7.0	5.3	5.1	6.4	5.0	4.9	3.7	5.6	5.0	:
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	7.5	8.0	10.7	10.4	10.1	9.2	13.4	13.9	:	:	:	:
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

[illegible]

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	65.3	66.6	69.8	73.6	73.2	75.4	76.8	77.9	81.0	87.8	91.7	:
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	254.6	270.4	284.0	307.0	297.8	268.1	247.0	257.8	268.9	288.9	292.6	:
AT	123.1	127.2	127.8	131.1	131.6	131.1	132.0	136.6	139.8	145.6	154.2	:
PL	35.1	40.3	50.4	51.7	50.8	53.0	56.5	54.8	53.0	56.8	62.3	:
PT	180.5	207.6	218.0	227.1	222.4	215.6	207.2	214.3	216.5	219.9	223.2	223.4
RO	:	:	37.9	41.6	40.5	35.6	37.4	38.9	45.6	58.0	63.4	:
SI	:	:	:	:	:	82.8	88.8	92.4	97.4	100.2	105.2	111.7
SK	55.3	57.2	57.2	58.4	57.5	56.5	55.0	51.9	50.9	52.8	45.8	:
FI	79.9	81.4	89.4	109.5	110.3	102.2	98.4	107.4	111.6	121.6	125.4	120.6
SE	113.1	126.0	133.1	154.7	146.5	144.4	126.0	136.7	145.3	163.2	170.2	171.4
UK	271.5	303.8	307.2	344.5	326.4	292.0	255.6	262.9	266.2	288.7	294.3	291.3
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	87.4	88.8	91.4	96.2	88.2	89.3	93.5	100.2	102.0	103.8	103.6	105.1
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

[illegible][illegible]

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	8.0	7.5	7.0	7.6	8.8	10.8	14.3	19.4	22.6	26.0	28.9	:
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	58.9	62.7	69.6	77.3	81.8	84.7	91.3	99.0	104.5	111.2	114.6	:
AT	42.9	44.1	43.6	45.7	46.5	47.1	48.2	48.4	50.5	54.2	53.4	:
PL	3.9	5.1	7.5	8.0	8.3	12.9	15.9	16.5	15.4	18.4	21.3	:
PT	44.8	49.2	58.5	69.0	75.5	79.1	80.3	87.0	90.2	93.8	98.1	102.1
RO	:	:	5.4	4.1	3.2	2.9	4.4	7.6	8.9	13.4	19.5	:
SI	:	:	:	:	:	20.9	20.9	21.5	21.5	24.4	26.6	30.0
SK	5.4	5.5	6.6	9.6	12.7	13.5	16.6	18.0	17.4	22.8	29.7	:
FI	33.9	31.7	31.4	32.4	32.7	33.2	35.8	39.3	43.8	48.5	52.6	54.3
SE	46.5	47.3	48.1	49.5	51.3	54.1	56.0	59.0	61.8	65.9	68.9	71.4
UK	71.5	71.9	72.2	74.1	76.6	80.8	87.4	93.6	99.0	101.2	107.9	110.7
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	66.4	65.9	69.4	69.0	63.8	68.3	75.2	79.5	80.8	81.2	82.2	86.8
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

[illegible]

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	175.2	190.9	184.6	213.4	233.9	256.9	246.4	252.1	247.1	290.2	292.5	:
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	230.0	252.9	261.2	303.6	294.5	268.2	237.6	234.2	230.7	253.1	253.7	:
AT	93.3	105.5	109.4	117.2	121.9	124.7	126.6	130.9	133.6	144.2	150.6	:
PL	131.4	130.9	137.8	142.6	145.1	146.2	153.0	145.5	139.9	145.2	159.7	:
PT	199.3	270.0	290.2	307.3	311.7	311.9	301.2	312.2	316.8	321.6	340.1	356.7
RO	:	:	233.3	213.8	211.6	186.8	161.7	161.2	165.5	175.8	189.8	:
SI	:	:	:	:	:	202.5	208.4	212.0	212.0	223.0	234.2	261.9
SK	145.5	162.6	158.6	156.1	146.2	152.3	136.2	136.3	133.3	141.1	144.0	:
FI	200.3	217.2	261.4	443.7	412.3	323.0	268.1	272.7	267.4	292.4	305.0	320.4
SE	264.1	299.9	344.5	382.0	398.8	393.8	364.1	364.6	351.4	391.8	403.8	397.7
UK	218.7	236.2	250.1	298.0	297.0	265.0	227.5	237.2	242.2	274.6	290.7	291.7
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	180.0	203.2	204.1	232.2	225.0	219.8	215.1	212.8	227.4	241.9	262.6	281.1
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 26 - ANNUAL EXPORTS: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU27	7.0	5.6	12.5	3.8	2.0	1.8	7.5	5.9	8.9	5.1	4.9 f	4.7 f
EA15	7.4	5.8	12.7	3.9	1.8	1.2	7.3	4.9	8.0	6.1	4.4 f	4.0 f
BE	5.9	5.0	8.4	0.9	1.2	2.9	6.5	3.6	2.6	3.8	3.9 f	3.6 f
BG	-4.7	-5.0	16.6	10.0	5.2	10.7	12.7	8.5	8.7	5.2	7.1 f	6.7 f
CZ	10.4	5.4	16.5	11.2	2.1	7.2	20.7	11.6	15.8	14.5 f	11.1 f	13.2 f
DK	4.1	11.6	12.7	3.1	4.1	-0.9	2.8	8.2	9.0	3.7	3.3 f	3.2 f
DE	8.0	5.9	13.5	6.4	4.3	2.5	10.3	7.7	12.7	7.5	5.6 f	4.7 f
EE	13.7	0.6	27.7	2.0	1.7	8.0	16.6	20.5	8.3	1.5	3.5 f	5.7 f
IE	23.1	15.5	20.2	8.6	5.0	0.6	7.3	5.2	4.4	8.2 f	5.4 f	4.9 f
GR	:	:	:	-2.7	-7.7	2.5	12.6	2.7	5.1	5.9	5.5 f	5.4 f
ES	8.0	7.5	10.2	4.2	2.0	3.7	4.2	2.5	6.7	4.9	4.0 f	4.9 f
FR	8.2	4.6	12.4	2.5	1.5	-1.2	4.0	3.1	5.4	3.1	2.2 f	2.0 f
IT	2.5	-0.4	11.9	2.6	-2.9	-2.0	4.9	1.0	6.2	5.0	3.2 f	3.0 f
CY	1.6	8.6	10.6	6.1	-4.8	-0.7	5.1	4.7	3.8	7.5	3.8 f	4.1 f
LV	4.8	-6.4	11.3	7.5	5.4	5.2	9.4	20.3	6.5	11.1	8.6 f	8.8 f
LT	4.7	-16.4	9.5	21.2	19.4	6.9	4.4	17.7	12.2	4.7	9.4 f	7.2 f
LU	11.2	14.2	12.6	4.5	2.1	5.0	9.8	6.3	9.6	5.5	2.8 f	3.9 f

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	17.6	12.3	22.0	8.1	3.9	6.2	15.6	11.5	19.0	14.2	10.3 f	10.0 f
MT	:	:	:	-1.8	6.1	-0.6	-0.9	1.2	17.1	-4.1	0.8 f	0.8 f
NL	6.8	8.7	13.5	1.9	0.9	1.5	7.9	5.9	7.0	6.4	4.4 f	4.1 f
AT	8.3	6.1	13.4	6.2	3.9	1.5	10.1	7.0	7.5	8.8	6.0 f	5.7 f
PL	14.4	-2.5	23.2	3.1	4.8	14.2	14.0	8.0	14.6	8.4	6.9 f	6.6 f
PT	8.5	3.0	8.4	1.8	1.5	3.9	4.0	2.0	8.7	7.5	4.6 f	4.2 f
RO	:	10.5	23.4	12.1	17.5	8.4	13.9	7.7	10.6	8.8 f	8.9 f	8.6 f
SI	7.5	1.6	13.1	6.4	6.8	3.1	12.5	10.1	12.3	13.0	9.3 f	8.8 f
SK	21.0	12.2	8.9	6.8	5.4	15.9	7.4	13.9	21.0	16.0	11.7 f	9.7 f
FI	9.2	11.3	17.2	2.1	2.8	-1.7	8.6	7.0	11.8	8.2	3.4 f	3.5 f
SE	8.7	7.1	11.5	0.8	1.3	4.0	11.0	6.6	8.9	5.6	5.1 f	4.3 f
UK	3.0	3.8	9.1	2.9	1.0	1.7	4.9	8.2	10.7	-5.1	5.0 f	5.4 f
IS	2.5	4.0	4.2	7.4	3.8	1.6	8.4	7.2	-5.0	18.1	7.6 f	7.4 f
NO	0.7	2.8	3.2	4.3	-0.3	-0.2	1.1	1.1	0.4	2.8	2.0 f	1.8 f
CH	4.3	6.5	12.5	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	7.9	7.3	9.9	9.4	5.1 f	5.3 f
US	2.4	4.3	8.7	-5.4	-2.3	1.3	9.7	7.0	9.1	8.4	8.6 f	6.6 f
JP	-2.7	1.9	12.7	-6.9	7.5	9.2	13.9	7.0	9.7	8.6	7.0 f	5.2 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(2) Based on non consolidated figures.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f: European Commission forecast

TABLE 27 - ANNUAL IMPORTS: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU27	10.4	7.5	11.6	2.6	1.5	3.4	7.7	6.2	8.9	5.3	4.8 f	4.5 f
EA15	10.3	7.9	11.6	2.1	0.4	3.2	7.1	5.6	7.8	5.5	4.3 f	3.9 f
BE	6.9	4.4	8.8	0.2	0.2	2.9	6.6	4.2	2.7	4.6	4.3 f	3.8 f
BG	12.1	9.3	18.6	14.8	5.7	16.4	14.5	13.1	14.0	9.9	8.5 f	7.7 f
CZ	8.3	4.9	16.3	12.8	5.0	8.0	17.9	5.0	14.2	13.7 f	11.0 f	12.6 f
DK	8.5	3.5	13.0	1.9	7.5	-1.6	7.7	11.2	14.1	5.6	4.0 f	2.8 f
DE	9.5	8.6	10.2	1.2	-1.4	5.4	7.3	6.5	11.9	5.0	5.7 f	5.1 f
EE	12.5	-5.8	27.3	3.5	6.0	10.4	15.5	16.3	17.1	2.8	2.4 f	4.9 f
IE	27.6	12.4	21.8	7.1	2.2	-1.6	8.5	7.7	4.4	6.4 f	3.3 f	4.5 f
GR	:	:	:	-5.8	-0.2	8.7	10.7	0.5	8.7	7.0	6.1 f	5.7 f
ES	14.8	13.7	10.8	4.5	3.7	6.2	9.6	7.7	10.3	6.2	4.5 f	3.0 f
FR	11.6	6.7	14.9	2.2	1.7	1.1	7.1	5.9	6.1	5.5	2.6 f	2.4 f
IT	9.4	4.9	9.8	1.8	0.2	1.2	4.2	2.2	5.9	4.4	3.2 f	3.3 f
CY	2.4	3.1	13.0	5.2	-0.9	-1.0	9.6	3.1	6.6	11.1	5.3 f	5.4 f
LV	19.1	-5.2	3.1	14.3	4.7	13.1	16.6	14.8	19.3	15.0	1.4 f	4.4 f
LT	6.1	-12.4	4.8	17.6	17.7	10.4	14.9	17.2	13.8	9.1	8.0 f	6.5 f
LU	11.8	14.8	10.5	6.0	0.8	6.1	9.6	6.1	7.2	5.4	2.8 f	4.0 f

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	23.8	13.3	20.3	5.3	6.8	9.3	13.4	6.8	14.7	12.0	9.1 f	9.7 f
MT	:	:	:	-8.2	-0.5	5.9	0.8	3.6	14.7	-3.8	0.6 f	0.7 f
NL	9.0	9.3	12.2	2.5	0.3	1.8	5.7	5.5	8.1	5.5	4.1 f	3.6 f
AT	5.2	4.7	10.6	5.6	-0.4	4.5	9.8	6.3	5.1	7.5	5.9 f	5.5 f
PL	18.6	1.0	15.5	-5.3	2.8	9.6	15.8	4.7	17.3	12.2	10.5 f	8.7 f
PT	14.2	8.6	5.3	0.9	-0.7	-0.8	6.7	3.5	5.1	5.6	3.3 f	2.8 f
RO	:	-1.5	27.1	18.4	12.0	16.0	22.1	16.0	22.4	26.1 f	15.3 f	13.3 f
SI	9.6	7.8	7.1	3.1	4.9	6.7	13.3	6.7	12.2	14.1	8.9 f	8.3 f
SK	19.1	0.4	8.2	13.5	4.4	7.4	8.3	16.1	17.7	10.4	9.7 f	8.3 f
FI	8.2	3.6	18.7	2.2	3.2	3.0	7.2	11.8	7.8	6.6	3.7 f	3.2 f
SE	11.2	5.1	11.6	-1.8	-1.3	3.8	6.8	7.0	8.2	9.5	5.6 f	5.0 f
UK	9.2	7.9	9.0	4.8	4.8	2.0	6.6	7.1	9.8	-2.4	3.3 f	3.8 f
IS	23.4	4.4	8.6	-9.1	-2.6	10.7	14.5	29.4	10.2	-1.4	-3.0 f	-1.7 f
NO	8.8	-1.6	2.0	1.7	1.0	1.4	8.8	8.7	8.1	8.7	5.1 f	3.7 f
CH	7.4	4.1	10.3	2.3	-1.1	1.3	7.3	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.1 f	5.1 f
US	11.6	11.5	13.1	-2.7	3.4	4.1	11.3	5.9	6.0	2.2	0.9 f	-0.5 f
JP	-6.8	3.6	9.2	0.6	0.9	3.9	8.1	5.8	4.2	1.7	3.2 f	4.7 f

(1) % change on previous year; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes.

(2) Based on non consolidated figures.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

f: European Commission forecast

TABLE 28 - QUARTERLY EXPORTS: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
EU27	2.5	1.7	3.7	2.0	-0.8	3.2	0.7	1.1	1.8	0.7	1.8	-0.4
EA15	2.2	1.1	2.8	1.9	0.6	3.5	0.6	1.3	1.8	0.4	1.8	-0.4
BE	0.3	0.5	-0.2	2.4	0.5	-0.4	1.1	1.8	1.8	-0.6	1.6	-1.2
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	5.3	4.5	4.9	1.0	2.7	8.5	3.6	-0.8	3.4	5.8	4.6	-0.8
DK	0.9	0.7	2.6	3.9	-0.2	2.0	0.1	-2.2	2.3	-0.1	0.5	1.5
DE	3.1	1.5	4.2	2.4	2.8	6.3	-1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	2.1	-0.2
EE	7.8	5.4	-1.9	2.5	0.7	-2.1	5.2	-0.6	-5.2	0.8	-0.5	:
IE	1.1	0.8	1.9	1.4	2.4	-2.1	6.5	-0.3	-0.1	2.0	-1.3	:
GR	0.4	0.8	-0.2	1.9	4.8	1.2	-0.1	0.8	-0.2	6.5	-2.9	1.3
ES	1.1	1.4	3.2	1.5	-0.6	3.0	-0.5	2.1	3.5	-1.0	-0.3	1.9
FR	2.9	1.2	2.0	1.7	-1.3	1.3	0.8	1.7	0.5	0.3	2.4	-2.0
IT	1.6	1.0	2.7	1.4	-1.3	5.0	1.4	-1.4	2.2	-1.5	1.3	-0.7
CY	2.2	6.2	-0.4	-1.5	-0.6	-1.4	6.9	-1.2	4.8	3.1	-1.5	4.8
LV	4.3	1.9	0.9	2.1	0.3	0.3	4.0	3.7	2.5	1.6	-0.6	-0.8
LT	4.1	5.7	1.9	3.0	-1.3	2.6	0.6	1.9	3.0	-3.3	6.4	5.1
LU	4.1	3.6	0.5	4.7	-1.3	2.2	0.1	1.1	4.0	1.3	-1.4	:

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
HU	2.0	2.8	6.6	4.0	4.0	6.0	1.7	2.5	4.1	1.7	4.4	0.6
MT	-3.6	6.5	1.8	5.1	-1.7	5.2	-5.0	-0.6	-1.3	3.0	-3.7	:
NL	1.4	0.9	2.6	2.0	0.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.6	-0.1
AT	1.5	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.0	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.5
PL	-0.8	7.4	6.6	-0.8	0.9	3.5	5.3	-2.2	0.6	5.7	3.6	-2.4
PT	0.4	0.6	3.9	2.4	1.6	1.5	4.2	0.6	-0.2	0.7	2.7	-1.7
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	5.8	1.2	2.6	3.8	1.5	5.9	4.0	2.2	2.3	-0.5	4.5	-0.8
SK	7.1	3.2	2.1	7.0	10.2	2.4	1.8	3.3	0.3	9.6	0.2	-2.2
FI	10.0	0.4	5.6	2.7	-0.6	-0.3	3.4	4.2	5.3	-4.9	2.1	4.1
SE	5.3	0.9	2.1	1.0	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.0	2.7	1.5	-0.7
UK	3.5	4.3	8.9	2.4	-11.9	0.5	-0.7	1.0	1.3	-1.3	0.6	-0.5
IS	-2.8	-2.3	-2.9	-0.2	-0.9	-1.7	19.1	-8.4	0.2	31.6	-16.5	13.6
NO	-0.9	-1.3	0.8	-0.5	0.3	1.5	1.9	-2.3	3.0	-0.4	1.3	-0.5
CH	0.7	1.8	4.5	-0.8	3.0	4.1	2.8	1.2	2.1	0.0	0.8	3.6
US	0.1	2.6	3.9	1.3	0.9	3.7	0.2	2.1	5.3	1.1	1.2	3.2
JP	3.2	3.5	1.8	1.5	2.1	0.9	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	3.4	-2.5

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

(2) Based on non consolidated figures.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

TABLE 29 - QUARTERLY IMPORTS: VOLUME GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
EU27	2.3	2.3	3.4	1.8	-0.2	2.0	1.6	0.5	2.7	-0.3	1.6	-0.5
EA15	1.8	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.3	0.8	2.2	-0.4	1.9	-0.4
BE	0.4	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.7	-0.4	1.1	2.0	2.8	0.4	2.2	-1.0
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	6.9	0.6	4.2	1.7	5.0	4.5	4.2	-0.4	6.1	-0.1	6.3	-3.3
DK	0.5	2.4	4.9	5.0	-0.2	2.9	0.1	-1.7	2.4	1.7	-0.3	2.1
DE	2.8	2.8	3.8	1.7	2.6	2.3	0.8	-0.5	2.7	-0.3	3.2	-1.3
EE	6.9	5.3	2.8	5.0	2.1	0.9	1.1	-0.6	-1.3	-0.3	-1.0	:
IE	4.0	1.4	0.0	2.5	-0.9	3.2	1.7	-2.4	2.6	1.5	-1.0	:
GR	4.6	2.6	1.6	3.8	1.3	2.7	3.5	-0.1	1.9	-4.4	-5.3	4.1
ES	2.1	1.7	4.4	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.7	1.9	2.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.2
FR	2.2	2.9	0.7	2.6	-0.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.6	-1.1	1.8	-0.3
IT	0.7	1.4	2.6	0.4	1.5	2.7	1.2	-0.5	1.2	-1.1	-1.0	0.3
CY	5.2	8.6	-1.7	1.5	-0.8	-0.3	5.0	5.8	2.4	1.7	4.8	0.2
LV	4.2	4.9	3.7	3.9	6.2	7.5	5.7	1.4	-2.2	-3.2	-1.4	-1.7
LT	1.6	7.2	2.4	-0.1	5.9	-0.6	4.5	4.2	1.0	-6.5	19.7	-3.5
LU	2.6	7.4	-1.8	1.6	-0.7	4.0	-0.9	-0.6	8.1	-1.8	-0.7	:

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
HU	2.9	-1.2	8.9	-0.3	4.6	3.7	4.1	0.1	4.9	-0.2	5.2	1.0
MT	-3.0	7.6	1.8	5.5	-3.7	0.7	-6.7	0.6	3.6	6.8	-6.9	:
NL	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.3	0.3	2.8	0.4	2.0	1.8	-0.2	3.8	-0.6
AT	1.4	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.0	-0.2	1.4
PL	1.9	6.7	6.0	1.2	3.6	4.8	5.2	-0.4	2.5	0.2	2.9	0.7
PT	-0.9	0.6	4.9	-1.1	1.5	-0.4	3.6	0.4	2.4	1.0	2.4	-2.5
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	4.3	6.2	1.1	0.8	2.8	7.9	2.5	3.0	3.5	-1.1	4.8	-1.0
SK	3.5	6.1	1.2	3.2	10.6	-0.9	1.0	2.5	0.5	7.1	3.3	-1.8
FI	4.7	2.5	0.2	2.0	1.6	-0.1	3.8	0.8	0.3	2.4	-1.4	0.7
SE	2.7	2.3	0.4	2.9	1.2	3.6	2.6	1.4	3.4	1.1	2.1	0.1
UK	4.1	3.1	8.2	2.6	-10.1	-0.2	1.1	-0.9	4.5	-0.7	-1.2	-1.4
IS	8.4	-0.2	6.8	-2.0	-3.2	2.1	-4.9	5.9	-1.8	2.7	-6.1	-6.4
NO	3.2	1.4	-0.7	5.3	-0.5	3.4	0.7	2.2	2.5	5.4	-0.7	0.1
CH	0.8	2.9	1.3	0.3	-1.2	7.7	-0.7	0.7	0.8	2.4	-3.0	3.8
US	0.2	3.6	2.5	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.9	-0.9	0.7	-0.6	-0.2	-1.9
JP	3.5	-0.4	1.5	1.4	-0.3	0.1	0.5	1.2	-0.3	0.8	1.2	-2.6

(1) % change on previous quarter; calculated on data at chain-linked volumes; seasonally adjusted.

(2) Based on non consolidated figures.

Source: Eurostat

External Trade

TABLE 30 - ANNUAL CURRENT ACCOUNT BALANCE AS % OF GDP ⁽¹⁾

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.6
EA15	:	:	:	-0.5	-1.5	-0.3	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.3
BE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.1
BG	0.2	5.2	-0.4	-5.1	-5.5	-7.3	-5.6	-8.5	-6.6	-12.4	-17.8	-21.5
CZ	-6.7	-6.3	-2.1	-2.4	-4.8	-5.3	-5.6	-6.2	-5.4	-1.8	-3.3	-2.7 f
DK	1.4	0.5	-1.1	1.9	1.4	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.0	4.3	2.7	1.3
DE	-0.6	-0.5	-0.7	-1.3	-1.7	0.0	2.0	2.0	4.7	5.2	6.1	7.6
EE	-8.5	-11.2	-8.6	-4.3	-5.3	-5.4	-9.8	-11.3	-12.3	-10.0	-15.5	-17.7
IE	2.8	2.4	0.9	0.6	0.0	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	-0.6	-3.5	-3.6	-5.5 f
GR	-3.3	-3.5	-2.7	-3.6	-7.7	-7.2	-6.5	-6.4	-5.6	-7.1	:	:
ES	-0.2	-0.1	-1.2	-2.9	-4.0	-3.9	-3.3	-3.5	-5.3	-7.4	-8.9	-10.1
FR	1.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.5	-0.9	-1.2	-1.2
IT	3.2	2.8	1.6	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-0.9	-1.6	-2.6	-2.5
CY	-4.9	-3.8	-6.3	-2.2	-4.9	-3.2	-3.7	-2.3	-5.0	-5.9	-5.9	-9.7
LV	-4.9	-5.6	-9.5	-8.9	-4.8	-7.6	-6.6	-8.2	-12.9	-12.5	-22.5	-22.9
LT	-8.8	-9.8	-11.6	-11.0	-6.0	-4.7	-5.1	-6.8	-7.7	-7.2	-10.8	-13.7
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	10.5	8.2	11.9	11.1	10.5	9.9

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	-3.7	-2.1	-4.9	-7.8	-8.4	-6.0	-7.0	-7.9	-8.4	-6.8	-6.0	-4.9
MT	-11.1	-5.4	-5.7	-3.2	-12.4	-3.8	2.4	-3.1	-5.9	-8.7	-8.2	-5.5
NL	5.0	6.5	3.2	3.8	1.9	2.4	2.5	5.5	7.5	7.1	8.2	6.1
AT	-2.3	-3.2	-2.5	-3.2	-2.6	-1.9	0.3	-0.2	0.5	1.2	2.4	3.2
PL	-2.1	-3.7	-4.0	-7.4	-5.8	-2.8	-2.6	-2.1	-4.0	-1.2	-2.7	-3.8
PT	-4.2	-5.9	-7.2	-8.6	-10.4	-9.9	-8.1	-6.1	-7.6	-9.5	-10.1	-9.8
RO	:	:	-6.9	-4.0	-3.7	-5.5	-3.3	-5.5	-8.4	-8.6	-10.5	-14.1
SI	0.2	0.3	-0.6	-3.2	-2.7	0.2	1.0	-0.8	-2.7	-2.0	-2.8	-4.9
SK	-9.9	-9.2	-9.5	-5.7	-3.5	-8.3	-7.9	-0.8	-3.4	-8.4	-8.2	-5.7
FI	3.9	5.4	5.7	5.9	7.5	8.6	8.8	5.1	6.5	3.6	4.6	4.1
SE	3.5	4.1	2.7	4.2	4.0	4.3	5.0	7.2	6.7	7.0	8.5	8.3
UK	-0.9	-0.1	-0.4	-2.4	-2.6	-2.2	-1.6	-1.3	-1.6	-2.5	-3.9	-4.3
IS	-1.8	-1.8	-6.7	-6.8	-9.8	-4.2	1.6	-4.7	-9.9	-16.4	-25.3	-15.7
NO	6.8	6.3	0.6	6.1	15.5	15.3	12.8	12.9	13.6	16.3	17.3	15.4
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	-1.6	-1.7	-2.4	-3.3	-4.3	-3.8	-4.4	-4.8	-5.5	-6.1	-6.2	-5.4
JP	1.4	2.3	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.6	3.9	:

(1) Balance of Payments data, EU and euro-zone based on consolidated figures.

Source: Eurostat

External Trade

TABLE 31 - ANNUAL NET ⁽¹⁾ FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT FLOWS AS % OF GDP ⁽²⁾

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	-0.8	-1.0	-0.9	:
EA15	:	:	:	-1.9	-0.2	-1.6	0.3	-0.1	-0.9	-2.7	-1.7	-1.3
BE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	0.5	1.9	-2.2
BG	1.4	4.1	4.2	6.1	8.1	5.9	5.7	7.0	11.4	14.7	23.1	20.5
CZ	2.1	2.2	5.8	10.4	8.7	8.9	11.1	2.1	3.6	9.3	3.2	4.5 f
DK	:	-0.9	1.5	-0.6	4.6	-1.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	-1.3	-1.8	-1.9
DE	-1.8	-1.4	-3.0	-2.5	7.5	-0.7	1.7	1.1	-1.1	-1.0	-1.4	-3.5
EE	2.3	2.5	10.2	3.9	5.9	5.5	2.2	7.9	5.8	15.6	3.5	4.8
IE	2.5	2.1	2.2	14.0	22.6	5.3	14.9	11.0	-15.6	-22.9	-9.5	3.9 f
GR	0.8	1.2	0.2	0.0	:	:	:	:	0.3	-0.5	:	:
ES	0.4	-1.0	-1.0	-4.1	-3.2	-0.8	0.9	-0.3	-3.4	-1.5	-6.0	-4.7
FR	-0.5	-0.9	:	-4.7	-10.0	-2.8	0.0	-0.6	-1.2	-1.9	-1.5	-2.6
IT	-0.3	-0.6	-0.9	0.0	0.1	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.1	-1.2	-0.2	-2.7
CY	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	5.1	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.5	4.7
LV	6.7	8.3	4.5	5.1	5.1	1.4	2.7	2.3	3.8	3.6	7.5	7.2
LT	1.8	2.4	8.3	4.4	3.3	3.6	5.0	0.8	2.3	2.7	5.1	3.5
LU	:	:	:	:	:	:	-46.6	-36.4	-15.8	-23.0	33.6	-127.5

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	5.0	3.8	3.3	6.4	4.5	6.7	4.1	0.6	3.3	5.0	0.8	1.0
MT	7.3	1.7	6.6	20.0	15.5	6.5	-9.9	8.3	6.9	11.7	29.1	12.6
NL	-3.6	-3.5	0.1	-4.0	-3.1	0.3	-1.6	-4.3	-4.0	-13.8	-5.8	10.1
AT	1.0	0.3	0.8	-0.2	1.6	1.5	-2.6	0.0	-1.5	-0.1	:	-0.2
PL	:	:	:	:	5.6	3.0	2.0	2.0	4.8	2.3	3.0	3.6
PT	0.5	0.2	-0.9	-1.7	-1.3	0.0	1.5	0.4	-3.1	1.0	2.2	-0.3
RO	:	:	4.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.0	8.4	6.6	8.9	6.0
SI	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.4	1.1	6.5	-0.6	0.8	-0.2	-0.7	-0.2
SK	1.4	0.4	1.9	3.5	10.1	6.9	16.1	1.7	3.0	4.1	6.8	3.6
FI	-1.9	-2.6	-5.0	-1.5	-12.5	-3.7	0.5	3.4	2.1	0.3	1.1	-0.1
SE	0.2	-0.7	-1.8	15.0	-7.0	2.4	0.5	-5.2	-2.6	-4.5	0.3	-3.6
UK	-0.8	-1.8	-3.2	-7.8	-7.8	-0.5	-1.8	-2.2	-1.0	4.4	2.5	-1.4
IS	0.3	1.3	0.9	-0.7	-2.6	-2.1	-2.7	-0.5	-13.9	-24.5	-7.6	-44.8
NO	-1.7	-0.7	0.7	1.3	-1.5	1.8	:	-0.1	-0.6	-5.5	-4.4	-2.3
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.7	1.7	0.2	-0.7	-0.8	-1.1	1.0	-0.4	-1.0
JP	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.2	-0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-0.9	-1.3	:

(1) A negative sign reflects net outward flows and a positive sign net inward flows.

(2) Balance of Payments data, EU and euro-zone based on consolidated figures.

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 32 - GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE AS % OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	:	:	:	:	:	:	44.3	44.3	43.9	44.4	44.9	44.9
EA15	:	:	46.2	46.7	46.2	45.4	45.0	45.0	44.6	44.9	45.4	45.7
BE	48.4	48.9	49.5	49.6	49.1	49.6	49.8	51.1	49.1	49.4	48.8	48.7
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	39.3	39.8	41.2	41.0	39.4	41.2
CZ	39.3	39.4	38.2	38.6	38.1	38.7	39.5	40.7	42.2	41.4	41.0	40.8
DK	56.9	56.1	56.2	56.8	55.8	55.3	54.8	55.0	56.4	57.7	56.1	55.6
DE	46.0	45.7	45.9	46.6	46.4	44.7	44.4	44.5	43.3	43.5	43.8	43.9
EE	39.2	39.7	38.7	36.8	36.2	35.0	36.0	36.4	35.9	35.4	36.6	36.9
IE	39.0	38.1	36.7	36.6	36.3	34.3	33.2	33.9	35.3	35.5	37.2	36.7
GR	37.3	38.9	40.4	41.2	43.0	40.9	40.0	39.3	38.1	37.8	39.4	40.2
ES	38.4	38.2	37.8	38.4	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.2	38.5	39.4	40.4	41.0
FR	50.4	50.8	50.1	50.8	50.2	50.0	49.5	49.2	49.6	50.4	50.3	49.9
IT	45.5	47.6	46.2	46.4	45.3	44.9	44.4	44.8	44.2	43.8	45.4	46.6
CY	:	:	32.6	32.5	34.7	35.9	35.8	38.5	38.7	41.2	42.4	47.2
LV	36.5	37.6	40.2	37.9	34.6	32.5	33.4	33.2	34.7	35.2	37.7	38.0
LT	34.1	38.4	37.4	37.3	35.9	33.2	32.9	32.0	31.8	33.1	33.4	34.3
LU	42.3	44.3	44.4	42.6	43.6	44.2	43.6	42.4	41.4	41.7	39.9	40.5

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	47.9	46.0	44.7	44.4	43.6	43.2	42.4	41.9	42.4	42.1	42.6	44.6
MT	34.6	35.3	33.1	35.3	34.8	36.6	37.7	37.9	41.1	42.1	41.3	40.7
NL	47.5	46.3	45.8	46.4	46.1	45.1	44.1	43.9	44.3	44.9	46.6	46.3
AT	51.4	51.3	51.1	50.8	49.6	50.7	49.7	49.4	48.8	48.1	47.6	47.5
PL	46.1	41.8	40.1	40.4	38.1	38.6	39.2	38.4	36.9	39.0	40.0	40.4
PT	39.7	39.7	39.4	40.5	40.2	40.1	41.4	42.5	43.1	41.6	42.4	43.1
RO	:	:	44.2	48.0	43.8	36.7	37.6	32.1	32.4	32.3	33.1	34.4
SI	43.9	43.0	43.9	44.1	43.6	44.1	44.6	44.4	44.2	44.5	44.1	43.2
SK	43.6	42.5	40.3	40.6	38.5	37.9	36.7	37.4	35.4	35.3	33.5	34.7
FI	56.5	55.0	54.2	53.1	55.3	52.8	52.9	52.5	52.4	53.1	52.9	52.9
SE	59.7	59.3	60.1	59.8	59.3	57.2	55.3	55.8	56.1	57.2	56.5	56.0
UK	38.6	39.0	40.0	40.5	41.2	41.5	39.9	39.5	39.2	40.7	41.4	40.9
IS	40.6	40.7	40.9	43.2	43.6	41.9	41.7	42.8	44.1	47.1	48.0	48.3
NO	54.8	54.5	52.4	53.7	57.7	57.4	56.3	55.5	56.6	57.2	59.1	58.5
CH	33.5	32.7	33.8	33.8	35.2	34.7	35.0	34.6	34.2	34.6	34.7	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 33 - GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE AS % OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	:	:	:	:	:	:	46.8	47.4	46.8	46.9	46.3	45.8
EA15	:	:	48.5	48.1	46.2	47.3	47.6	48.1	47.5	47.4	46.8	46.3
BE	52.3	51.0	50.3	50.1	49.1	49.1	49.8	51.1	49.2	51.8	48.5	48.9
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	40.3	40.3	39.7	39.2	36.4	37.8
CZ	42.6	43.2	43.2	42.3	41.8	44.5	46.3	47.3	45.1	44.9	43.6	42.4
DK	58.8	56.6	56.2	55.4	53.6	54.2	54.6	55.1	54.6	52.7	51.2	50.8
DE	49.3	48.4	48.0	48.1	45.1	47.6	48.1	48.5	47.1	46.9	45.4	43.8
EE	39.6	37.5	39.4	40.3	36.5	35.1	35.6	34.6	34.1	33.5	33.0	33.7
IE	39.1	36.6	34.4	34.0	31.5	33.3	33.6	33.4	33.9	33.8	34.2	36.4
GR	43.9	44.8	44.2	44.3	46.7	45.3	44.8	45.0	45.4	43.1	42.3	43.3
ES	43.2	41.6	41.1	39.9	39.1	38.6	38.9	38.4	38.9	38.5	38.6	38.8
FR	54.5	54.1	52.7	52.6	51.6	51.6	52.6	53.3	53.2	53.4	52.7	52.6
IT	52.5	50.3	49.2	48.2	46.2	48.0	47.4	48.3	47.7	48.2	48.8	48.5
CY	:	:	36.7	36.8	37.0	38.2	40.2	45.0	42.8	43.6	43.6	43.9
LV	37.0	36.2	40.2	41.8	37.3	34.6	35.6	34.8	35.8	35.6	37.9	38.0
LT	37.4	50.3	40.4	40.1	39.1	36.8	34.8	33.2	33.4	33.6	33.9	35.6
LU	41.1	40.7	41.1	39.2	37.6	38.1	41.5	41.8	42.6	41.8	38.6	37.5

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	52.6	52.2	52.8	49.9	46.5	47.3	51.3	49.1	48.9	49.9	51.9	50.1
MT	42.6	42.9	43.0	43.0	41.0	43.1	43.2	47.8	45.8	45.0	43.9	42.5
NL	49.4	47.5	46.7	46.0	44.2	45.4	46.2	47.1	46.1	45.2	46.1	45.9
AT	55.5	53.3	53.5	53.2	51.4	50.8	50.5	50.9	52.7	49.7	49.2	48.2
PL	51.0	46.4	44.3	42.7	41.1	43.8	44.2	44.6	42.6	43.3	43.8	42.4
PT	44.1	43.2	42.8	43.2	43.1	44.4	44.3	45.5	46.5	47.6	46.3	45.8
RO	:	:	45.2	46.6	40.6	38.8	39.6	33.6	33.6	33.5	35.3	36.9
SI	45.0	45.4	46.3	47.2	47.4	48.2	47.1	47.1	46.5	46.0	45.3	43.3
SK	53.5	48.8	45.7	47.7	50.7	44.4	44.9	40.2	37.8	38.1	37.2	36.9
FI	60.0	56.2	52.5	51.5	48.3	47.7	48.8	50.0	50.2	50.4	48.9	47.5
SE	63.0	60.9	58.8	58.6	55.6	55.5	56.7	57.0	55.6	55.2	54.3	52.6
UK	42.9	41.2	40.1	39.6	39.8	40.8	41.8	42.9	42.6	44.0	43.9	43.7
IS	42.2	40.7	41.3	42.0	41.9	42.6	44.2	45.6	44.1	42.2	41.7	43.1
NO	48.5	46.8	49.1	47.7	42.3	44.1	47.1	48.2	45.4	42.1	40.6	41.0
CH	35.3	35.5	35.8	34.3	35.1	34.8	36.2	36.4	35.9	35.3	33.8	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 34 - GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS (+) ⁽¹⁾
AS % OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	:	-2.6	-1.9	-1.0	0.6	-1.4	-2.5	-3.1	-2.8	-2.5	-1.4	-0.9
EA15	-4.2	-2.7	-2.3	-1.4	0.0	-1.8	-2.5	-3.1	-2.9	-2.5	-1.3	-0.6
BE	-3.8	-2.0	-0.8	-0.5	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.3	0.3	-0.2
BG	:	:	:	:	:	0.4	-1.0	-0.5	1.4	1.8	3.0	3.4
CZ	-3.3	-3.8	-5.0	-3.7	-3.7	-5.7	-6.8	-6.6	-3.0	-3.6	-2.7	-1.6
DK	-2.0	-0.6	-0.1	1.3	2.2	1.3	0.2	-0.1	1.9	5.0	4.8	4.4
DE	-3.3	-2.6	-2.2	-1.5	1.3	-2.8	-3.7	-4.0	-3.8	-3.4	-1.6	0.0
EE	-0.4	2.2	-0.7	-3.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	3.4	2.8
IE	-0.1	1.1	2.4	2.7	4.7	0.9	-0.4	0.4	1.4	1.6	3.0	0.3
GR	:	:	:	:	:	:	-4.7	-5.6	-7.4	-5.1	-2.6	-2.8
ES	-4.8	-3.4	-3.2	-1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	1.0	1.8	2.2
FR	-4.0	-3.3	-2.6	-1.8	-1.5	-1.5	-3.1	-4.1	-3.6	-2.9	-2.4	-2.7
IT	-7.0	-2.7	-2.8	-1.7	-0.8	-3.1	-2.9	-3.5	-3.5	-4.2	-3.4	-1.9
CY	-3.2	-5.0	-4.1	-4.3	-2.3	-2.2	-4.4	-6.5	-4.1	-2.4	-1.2	3.3
LV	-0.5	1.4	0.0	-3.9	-2.8	-2.1	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.0
LT	-3.3	-11.9	-3.1	-2.8	-3.2	-3.6	-1.9	-1.3	-1.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.2
LU	1.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	6.0	6.1	2.1	0.5	-1.2	-0.1	1.3	2.9

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	-4.7	-6.2	-8.2	-5.5	-2.9	-4.0	-8.9	-7.2	-6.5	-7.8	-9.2	-5.5
MT	-8.0	-7.7	-9.9	-7.7	-6.2	-6.4	-5.5	-9.9	-4.6	-3.0	-2.6	-1.8
NL	-1.9	-1.2	-0.9	0.4	2.0	-0.2	-2.1	-3.1	-1.7	-0.3	0.5	0.4
AT	-3.9	-1.8	-2.3	-2.2	-1.7	0.0	-0.6	-1.4	-3.7	-1.5	-1.5	-0.5
PL	-4.9	-4.6	-4.3	-2.3	-3.0	-5.1	-5.0	-6.3	-5.7	-4.3	-3.8	-2.0
PT	-4.5	-3.5	-3.4	-2.8	-2.9	-4.3	-2.9	-2.9	-3.4	-6.1	-3.9	-2.6
RO	-3.7	-4.5	-3.2	-4.5	-4.4	-3.5	-2.0	-1.5	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5
SI	-1.2	-2.4	-2.4	-3.1	-3.8	-4.0	-2.5	-2.7	-2.3	-1.5	-1.2	-0.1
SK	-9.9	-6.3	-5.3	-7.1	-12.2	-6.5	-8.2	-2.7	-2.4	-2.8	-3.6	-2.2
FI	-3.5	-1.2	1.7	1.6	6.9	5.0	4.1	2.6	2.4	2.9	4.1	5.3
SE	-3.3	-1.6	1.1	1.4	3.8	1.6	-1.2	-0.9	0.8	2.2	2.3	3.5
UK	-4.2	-2.2	-0.1	0.9	3.6	0.5	-2.0	-3.3	-3.4	-3.4	-2.6	-2.9
IS	-1.6	0.0	0.5	2.4	2.5	0.2	-0.4	-1.6	0.1	:	:	:
NO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CH	-1.5	-1.5	0.0	-0.8	0.9	-0.3	-0.8	:	:	:	:	:
US	-2.2	-0.8	0.4	0.9	1.6	-0.4	-3.8	-4.6	-4.4	:	:	:
JP	-5.1	-3.8	-5.5	-7.2	-7.5	-6.1	-7.9	-7.7	-6.5	:	:	:

(1) For EU Member States as reported under the Excessive Deficit Procedure.

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 35 - GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT AS % OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT ⁽¹⁾

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	:	68.5	66.6	65.9	61.9	61.0	60.3	61.8	62.1	62.6	61.3	58.7
EA15	74.1	73.6	73.2	71.9	69.3	68.2	68.0	69.2	69.6	70.2	68.5	66.4
BE	127.0	122.3	117.1	113.6	107.8	106.5	103.4	98.6	94.2	92.1	88.2	84.9
BG	:	105.1	79.6	79.3	74.3	67.3	53.6	45.9	37.9	29.2	22.7	18.2
CZ	12.5	13.1	15.0	16.4	18.5	25.1	28.5	30.1	30.4	29.7	29.4	28.7
DK	69.2	65.2	60.8	57.4	51.5	48.7	48.3	45.8	43.8	36.4	30.4	26.0
DE	58.4	59.7	60.3	60.9	59.7	58.8	60.3	63.8	65.6	67.8	67.6	65.0
EE	7.4	6.2	5.5	6.0	5.2	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.4
IE	73.4	64.2	53.5	48.4	37.9	35.6	32.2	31.1	29.5	27.4	25.1	25.4
GR	111.3	108.2	105.8	105.2	103.2	103.6	100.6	97.9	98.6	98.0	95.3	94.5
ES	67.4	66.1	64.1	62.3	59.3	55.5	52.5	48.7	46.2	43.0	39.7	36.2
FR	58.0	59.2	59.4	58.9	57.3	56.9	58.8	62.9	64.9	66.4	63.6	64.2
IT	120.9	118.1	114.9	113.7	109.2	108.8	105.7	104.4	103.8	105.8	106.5	104.0
CY	52.2	56.6	58.6	58.9	58.8	60.7	64.7	68.9	70.2	69.1	64.8	59.8
LV	13.9	11.1	9.6	12.5	12.3	14.0	13.5	14.6	14.9	12.4	10.7	9.7
LT	14.3	15.6	16.6	22.8	23.7	23.1	22.4	21.2	19.4	18.6	18.2	17.3
LU	7.4	7.4	7.1	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.6	6.8

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	73.7	64.0	62.0	61.1	54.3	52.1	55.7	58.0	59.4	61.6	65.6	66.0
MT	40.1	48.4	53.4	57.1	55.9	62.1	60.1	69.3	72.6	70.4	64.2	62.6
NL	74.1	68.2	65.7	61.1	53.8	50.7	50.5	52.0	52.4	52.3	47.9	45.4
AT	67.6	63.8	64.3	66.5	65.6	66.1	65.9	64.7	63.8	63.5	61.8	59.1
PL	43.4	42.9	38.9	39.6	36.8	37.6	42.2	47.1	45.7	47.1	47.6	45.2
PT	59.9	56.1	52.1	51.4	50.5	52.9	55.6	56.9	58.3	63.6	64.7	63.6
RO	14.1	16.5	18.8	22.1	24.7	26.0	25.0	21.5	18.8	15.8	12.4	13.0
SI	:	:	:	:	:	27.2	28.4	27.9	27.6	27.5	27.2	24.1
SK	31.2	33.8	34.5	47.9	50.4	49.0	43.4	42.4	41.4	34.2	30.4	29.4
FI	56.9	53.8	48.2	45.5	43.8	42.3	41.3	44.3	44.1	41.3	39.2	35.4
SE	73.9	71.8	70.0	65.6	54.4	55.3	53.7	53.5	51.2	50.9	45.9	40.6
UK	51.3	49.8	46.7	43.7	41.0	37.7	37.5	38.7	40.4	42.1	43.1	43.8
IS	56.6	54.3	49.3	44.5	41.9	47.4	43.6	41.4	36.8	:	:	:
NO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CH	23.0	24.5	27.0	24.7	25.3	25.0	25.7	:	:	:	:	:
US	73.4	70.9	67.7	64.1	58.2	57.9	60.2	62.5	63.4	:	:	:
JP	93.9	100.3	112.2	125.7	134.1	142.3	149.5	157.6	164.0	:	:	:

(1) For EU Member States as reported under the Excessive Deficit Procedure.

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 36 - QUARTERLY GENERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, % CHANGE ⁽¹⁾

	2005q02	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01
EU27	4.5	6.0	5.3	6.8	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.9	6.1	4.8	3.1
EA15	3.2	5.2	4.1	6.4	7.0	5.5	5.7	5.0	6.0	5.2	4.9	3.9
BE	8.0	5.7	4.5	5.1	-2.6	5.9	7.0	1.6	7.9	3.1	3.1	6.1
BG	9.8	12.4	3.7	5.3	13.2	9.6	14.3	28.3	25.1	29.2	0.1	15.5
CZ	4.8	1.6	6.2	6.7	10.7	4.4	6.8	7.3	4.8	17.7	9.2	15.0
DK	8.9	8.2	6.2	3.5	4.3	2.8	1.6	2.5	0.7	3.2	3.0	3.3
DE	0.9	2.2	2.0	3.1	5.1	4.3	4.0	5.5	5.9	4.0	3.6	:
EE	25.1	22.0	11.9	16.1	18.9	25.3	27.3	20.3	16.7	20.4	17.1	7.7
IE	0.3	14.0	12.7	16.2	8.0	7.7	19.5	8.4	4.6	4.7	2.6	-1.7
GR	2.6	3.0	15.2	17.2	16.4	9.3	6.7	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.6	11.7
ES	11.3	11.2	10.1	12.0	11.4	10.1	9.4	9.8	8.2	10.7	5.8	2.1
FR	5.6	6.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	2.3	5.0	2.6	5.3	3.8	2.1	:
IT	-2.8	5.1	1.9	7.6	10.8	6.6	5.6	3.4	5.7	6.6	9.2	6.0
CY	0.5	20.6	1.7	-8.9	20.8	21.3	9.6	24.3	11.7	20.6	21.8	2.6
LV	29.9	20.7	22.5	26.7	28.7	26.5	43.8	29.8	31.8	33.0	12.5	16.8
LT	20.9	15.9	23.0	15.9	17.8	17.1	13.1	17.1	15.7	23.4	26.8	24.1
LU	9.8	4.2	19.3	12.5	18.3	5.9	-2.3	15.7	3.3	9.2	10.9	2.6

	2005q02	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01
HU	4.9	9.0	7.2	4.6	9.8	10.8	10.1	21.1	9.7	11.6	6.8	9.9
MT	8.0	11.1	7.7	11.3	7.2	0.7	1.5	2.9	3.4	1.0	9.8	8.7
NL	3.6	4.1	7.3	10.6	11.6	7.7	6.5	4.0	2.1	3.0	6.9	4.3
AT	4.5	1.8	0.5	0.9	6.1	6.5	2.3	9.2	5.8	1.1	6.5	4.7
PL	13.7	11.4	15.3	6.4	11.0	14.3	10.4	14.9	12.4	8.0	9.9	2.3
PT	7.2	5.6	-13.4	9.1	3.0	9.4	4.7	4.3	10.2	7.5	4.2	3.5
RO	15.4	18.0	14.7	18.1	27.7	22.3	21.5	19.7	27.0	16.7	25.3	35.7
SI	6.0	7.1	7.3	6.2	8.7	4.5	7.3	7.5	6.6	10.2	8.0	9.6
SK	2.1	17.0	10.1	3.3	10.1	-0.5	11.6	12.1	12.4	18.5	18.4	5.0
FI	6.4	4.3	2.6	6.6	4.8	4.4	7.2	6.6	9.9	5.4	2.8	4.2
SE	6.8	6.1	6.4	2.6	7.0	5.0	4.2	5.3	5.2	4.4	6.1	5.0
UK	7.9	8.6	6.8	8.2	5.2	8.5	7.8	6.3	7.6	6.2	5.6	8.8
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	12.8	13.3	11.1	14.0	14.0	13.9	16.2	3.6	3.6	5.1	4.4	10.0
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) % Percentage change compared to the same quarter of the previous year

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 37 - QUARTERLY GENERAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE, % CHANGE ⁽¹⁾

	2005q02	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01
EU27	3.4	4.0	5.0	3.2	3.8	4.4	5.4	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.5	2.9
EA15	3.2	3.0	3.3	1.9	2.9	3.7	4.7	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.3	3.9
BE	5.0	3.9	4.7	-13.3	3.2	4.4	0.9	4.6	4.1	4.2	7.8	2.6
BG	13.8	12.9	1.5	3.7	2.7	2.7	16.8	12.0	14.9	18.5	27.2	11.5
CZ	6.3	5.0	3.5	9.2	1.1	5.4	5.2	7.7	3.1	5.4	11.2	3.3
DK	3.2	1.4	-0.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	5.0	2.7	2.2	3.2	1.7	5.2
DE	1.3	0.9	1.6	0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.6	1.5	:
EE	8.5	21.7	18.3	14.7	11.5	11.8	25.3	19.0	29.6	25.3	9.4	25.9
IE	9.0	8.4	7.6	5.7	9.2	11.4	10.6	17.1	12.3	14.3	9.6	13.5
GR	0.5	0.6	6.2	5.2	6.8	6.2	3.9	10.8	9.1	9.5	9.8	6.4
ES	8.3	6.7	7.0	5.5	5.6	10.3	10.5	8.0	8.0	4.7	8.6	8.0
FR	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.5	3.4	4.3	3.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	:
IT	1.9	2.9	5.2	1.4	4.7	3.8	8.9	3.5	0.4	3.3	4.5	3.4
CY	4.5	8.3	10.8	7.8	14.3	11.5	-1.8	15.5	2.3	4.3	11.5	2.2
LV	10.2	19.3	31.5	28.6	35.7	24.2	35.0	23.4	26.0	37.6	18.3	22.4
LT	11.1	8.4	23.9	12.9	5.9	24.6	18.1	18.4	34.1	17.6	25.1	26.5
LU	7.5	8.4	7.6	7.3	2.7	10.1	-1.8	9.1	10.0	3.0	-0.6	5.6

	2005q02	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01
HU	4.8	4.6	12.1	18.9	8.2	8.1	12.8	0.9	-0.9	8.0	4.5	-1.7
MT	9.5	3.4	3.0	2.7	-5.0	6.6	10.7	4.5	3.9	1.0	2.3	16.9
NL	0.8	1.7	3.7	8.5	6.8	8.5	5.2	3.7	4.4	5.4	3.8	6.7
AT	3.4	3.2	-13.9	5.3	3.1	4.0	4.0	1.2	3.7	4.8	4.4	9.9
PL	8.5	7.0	8.0	5.9	8.6	11.0	10.1	8.4	9.0	4.7	4.7	-1.5
PT	2.7	7.1	6.4	1.1	2.2	0.3	1.7	9.4	2.3	4.9	-0.6	1.3
RO	16.6	24.1	12.8	11.4	3.0	11.3	68.5	26.8	39.3	20.7	13.4	38.1
SI	6.2	3.4	5.1	5.7	6.1	7.0	6.2	4.7	5.3	5.0	6.0	6.4
SK	2.3	13.1	12.9	7.3	18.7	4.0	7.2	13.7	9.9	12.8	7.8	3.5
FI	4.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.5	4.9	3.6	4.3	3.2	5.9
SE	2.1	2.6	6.4	4.4	5.6	4.1	3.3	2.2	1.4	1.8	4.9	4.2
UK	3.2	7.8	9.8	5.5	7.8	5.5	2.9	7.0	6.4	6.1	8.1	9.0
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	6.1	4.8	1.6	8.2	5.6	6.5	7.2	6.1	4.9	6.8	7.6	4.6
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) % Percentage change compared to the same quarter of the previous year

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 38 - QUARTERLY GENERAL GOVERNMENT DEFICIT (-) OR SURPLUS (+) AS % OF GDP

	2005q02	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01
EU27	-1.7	-2.4	-2.2	-2.2	-0.4	-1.6	-1.7	-1.6	0.6	-0.9	-1.5	-1.5
EA15	-1.6	-2.5	-1.4	-2.9	0.2	-1.8	-1.0	-2.2	1.4	-1.0	-0.7	-2.2
BE	6.2	-3.6	5.2	-7.7	3.0	-3.0	8.0	-8.8	4.9	-3.4	6.0	-7.4
BG	5.5	2.1	-2.2	3.1	9.0	4.0	-3.0	9.1	13.1	7.4	-12.2	10.1
CZ	-6.2	-0.8	-4.1	-4.1	-2.1	-1.2	-3.3	-4.2	-1.3	3.2	-4.1	0.2
DK	6.2	4.0	5.8	4.3	7.2	4.1	3.9	4.1	6.4	4.1	4.5	3.1
DE	-2.7	-3.8	-2.1	-3.8	-0.4	-2.1	-0.3	-1.4	2.0	-0.7	0.7	:
EE	4.1	4.0	-2.1	1.9	6.2	7.9	-1.7	2.3	2.8	6.9	0.9	-2.9
IE	0.1	-1.1	6.6	3.6	-0.2	-2.2	10.5	1.1	-2.5	-5.3	7.6	-3.8
GR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ES	-0.3	5.9	-7.0	8.3	1.5	6.0	-7.6	8.9	1.6	8.3	-8.9	6.9
FR	-1.1	-5.5	1.9	-6.3	0.1	-6.0	2.2	-6.7	0.7	-6.1	1.1	:
IT	-2.4	-3.1	-4.2	-5.6	0.1	-2.0	-6.0	-5.6	2.4	-0.6	-3.8	-4.7
CY	-3.9	-1.5	-9.6	-0.8	-2.1	2.0	-3.9	2.3	1.3	8.7	0.6	2.3
LV	4.1	3.5	-9.1	1.4	2.5	4.1	-7.4	3.3	4.3	3.2	-9.1	1.5
LT	0.4	2.5	-4.1	0.3	3.7	0.7	-5.8	-0.1	-1.0	2.3	-5.6	-0.7
LU	2.0	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	7.4	-1.7	-0.4	2.2	4.9	0.6	3.9	:

	2005q02	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01
HU	-7.2	-6.2	-7.2	-17.9	-6.6	-5.1	-8.7	-8.6	-2.0	-3.9	-7.6	-2.8
MT	-8.4	0.2	6.7	-8.3	-3.0	-2.1	2.5	-8.7	-3.1	-2.0	5.9	-12.4
NL	-2.1	-0.6	2.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.9	2.6	0.4	-1.2	-1.9	3.9	-0.6
AT	-1.0	-2.4	2.3	-7.4	0.4	-1.3	1.4	-3.8	1.4	-2.9	2.4	-6.2
PL	-4.4	-4.2	-4.1	-4.4	-3.6	-3.1	-4.0	-2.1	-2.3	-1.7	-2.0	-0.4
PT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
RO	-2.3	-1.0	-1.2	2.2	5.1	1.6	-12.8	0.0	2.3	0.6	-9.2	-0.8
SI	-2.6	0.2	-0.3	-3.0	-1.6	-0.8	0.2	-1.8	-1.0	1.2	1.0	-0.5
SK	-0.7	-2.7	-6.8	-1.8	-3.4	-3.8	-5.1	-2.3	-2.6	-2.3	-1.5	-1.7
FI	7.5	2.5	-1.7	4.4	8.8	3.2	0.0	5.1	11.8	3.6	-0.2	4.3
SE	5.3	2.2	-1.0	0.6	6.1	2.7	-0.6	2.2	8.0	4.0	0.1	2.6
UK	-3.8	-3.3	-5.9	0.6	-4.8	-2.1	-3.9	0.3	-4.4	-2.0	-4.9	0.3
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	15.0	15.6	13.4	17.8	18.9	19.1	18.1	17.2	18.3	18.6	15.8	19.0
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Source: Eurostat

Prices, Productivity and Labour Cost

TABLE 39 - ANNUAL HARMONIZED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES ⁽¹⁾

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	:	7.3 e	4.6 e	3.0 e	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4
EA15	:	1.7 e	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1
BE	:	1.5	0.9	1.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.3	1.8
BG	:	:	18.7	2.6	10.3	7.4	5.8	2.3	6.1	6.0	7.4	7.6
CZ	:	8.0	9.7	1.8	3.9	4.5	1.4	-0.1	2.6	1.6	2.1	3.0
DK	:	2.0	1.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.0	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.7
DE	:	1.5	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3
EE	:	9.3	8.8	3.1	3.9	5.6	3.6	1.4	3.0	4.1	4.4	6.7
IE	:	1.3 e	2.1	2.5	5.3	4.0	4.7	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.9
GR	:	5.4	4.5	2.1	2.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.0
ES	:	1.9	1.8	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.6	2.8
FR	:	1.3	0.7	0.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.6
IT	:	1.9	2.0	1.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0
CY	:	3.3	2.3	1.1	4.9	2.0	2.8	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2
LV	:	8.1	4.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	2.0	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.6	10.1
LT	:	10.3	5.4	1.5	1.1	1.6	0.3	-1.1	1.2	2.7	3.8	5.8
LU	:	1.4	1.0	1.0	3.8	2.4	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.8	3.0	2.7

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	:	18.5	14.2	10.0	10.0	9.1	5.2	4.7	6.8	3.5	4.0	7.9
MT	:	3.9	3.7	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	0.7
NL	:	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.3	5.1	3.9	2.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.6
AT	:	1.2	0.8	0.5	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.3	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2
PL	:	15.0 e	11.8 e	7.2 e	10.1	5.3	1.9	0.7	3.6	2.2	1.3	2.6
PT	:	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.8	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.4
RO	:	154.8	59.1	45.8	45.7	34.5	22.5	15.3	11.9	9.1	6.6	4.9
SI	:	8.3	7.9	6.1	8.9	8.6	7.5	5.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	3.8
SK	:	6.0	6.7	10.4	12.2	7.2	3.5	8.4	7.5	2.8	4.3	1.9
FI	:	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.7	2.0	1.3	0.1	0.8	1.3	1.6
SE	:	1.8	1.0	0.5	1.3	2.7	1.9	2.3	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.7
UK	:	1.8	1.6	1.3	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.1	2.3	2.3
IS	:	1.8	1.3	2.1	4.4	6.6	5.3	1.4	2.3	1.4	4.6	3.6
NO	:	2.6	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.7	0.8	2.0	0.6	1.5	2.5	0.7
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.0	0.8
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) Annual average; % change on previous year.

Source: Eurostat

e: estimated value

Prices, Productivity and Labour Cost

TABLE 40 - MONTHLY HARMONIZED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES ⁽¹⁾

	2007m08	2007m09	2007m10	2007m11	2007m12	2008m01	2008m02	2008m03	2008m04	2008m05	2008m06	2008m07
EU27	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.4 p
EA15	1.7	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.0	4.1 p
BE	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.1	5.1	5.8	5.9
BG	9.3	11.0	10.6	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.2	13.2	13.4	14.0	14.7	14.4
CZ	2.6	2.8	4.0	5.1	5.5	7.9	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.8
DK	0.9	1.2	1.8	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.4
DE	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3	2.6	3.1	3.4	3.5
EE	6.1	7.5	8.7	9.3	9.7	11.3	11.5	11.2	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.2
IE	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.9	3.6
GR	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	4.9
ES	2.2	2.7	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.7	5.1	5.3
FR	1.3	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.0
IT	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0
CY	2.2	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.3
LV	10.2	11.5	13.2	13.7	14.0	15.6	16.5	16.6	17.4	17.7	17.5	16.5
LT	5.6	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.2	10.0	10.9	11.4	11.9	12.3	12.7	12.4
LU	1.9	2.5	3.6	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.3	5.8

	2007m08	2007m09	2007m10	2007m11	2007m12	2008m01	2008m02	2008m03	2008m04	2008m05	2008m06	2008m07
HU	7.1	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.6	7.0
MT	0.6	0.9	1.6	2.9	3.1	3.8	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.6
NL	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	3.0 p
AT	1.7	2.1	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	3.7	4.0	3.8 p
PL	2.1	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5
PT	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.1
RO	5.0	6.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.3	8.0	8.7	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.1
SI	3.4	3.6	5.1	5.7	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.9
SK	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.4
FI	1.3	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.9	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.3	4.3
SE	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.1
UK	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.4
IS	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.8	3.5	3.1	4.5	6.8	10.7	11.7	12.5	13.6
NO	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	1.0	1.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.9
CH	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.6	2.8	3.2
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) % change on the same month of previous year.

Source: Eurostat

Prices, Productivity and Labour Cost

**TABLE 41 - MONTHLY HARMONIZED INDEX OF CONSUMER PRICES
EXCLUDING UNPROCESSED FOOD AND ENERGY ⁽¹⁾**

	2007m08	2007m09	2007m10	2007m11	2007m12	2008m01	2008m02	2008m03	2008m04	2008m05	2008m06	2008m07
EU27	2.1 e	2.2 e	2.3 e	2.4 e	2.5 e	2.6 e	2.7 e	2.8 e	2.7 e	2.8 e	2.8 e	2.9 e
EA15	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5 p
BE	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8
BG	9.6	10.7	10.7	11.4	11.7	11.6	11.8	12.8	13.2	13.7	14.5	14.2
CZ	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.7	5.1	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.9	6.0
DK	1.5	1.2	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1
DE	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
EE	6.7	7.1	8.0	8.1	8.4	9.3	9.7	9.4	9.5	9.0	8.6	9.0
IE	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.6
GR	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.7	3.7
ES	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5
FR	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4
IT	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7
CY	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.1
LV	10.6	11.1	12.2	12.7	13.0	15.2	15.9	15.7	15.9	16.0	15.6	14.5
LT	5.3	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.1	8.1	9.1	9.7	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.4
LU	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.4

	2007m08	2007m09	2007m10	2007m11	2007m12	2008m01	2008m02	2008m03	2008m04	2008m05	2008m06	2008m07
HU	7.0	5.8	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6
MT	0.2	0.5	1.3	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.9	4.9
NL	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8 p
AT	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4 p
PL	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7
PT	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2
RO	4.8	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4	7.7	8.2	8.4	8.2	8.4	8.5
SI	3.7	3.9	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.6	5.8	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.1
SK	1.4	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2
FI	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.8
SE	2.1 e	2.1 e	2.1 e	2.3 e	2.3 e	2.3 e	2.2 e	2.5 e	2.6 e	2.7 e	2.6 e	2.3 e
UK	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.6
IS	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.1	3.1	5.1	8.8	9.9	10.5	11.5
NO	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.5	3.0
CH	0.8	0.8 e	1.0 e	1.0	1.1 e	1.4 e	1.2	1.3 e	1.4 e	1.2	1.3 e	1.6 e
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) % change on the same month of previous year.

Source: Eurostat

e: estimated value

Prices, Productivity and Labour Cost

TABLE 42 - LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY: GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT IN PPS ⁽¹⁾
PER PERSON EMPLOYED (EU27=100)

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
EU27	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100 f
EA15	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	110	111	110	110	:
BE	137	134	134	137	134	137	135	132 b	132	131	130	128 f
BG	29 e	30 e	31	30	31	33	34	34	34	35	36	36 f
CZ	60 e	60 e	62	62	63	63	67	68	69	70	74 f	74 f
DK	110	109	109	111	108	109	106	109	109	108	106	104 f
DE	114	112	112	108	107	106	109	108	107	107	106	104 f
EE	40 e	41 e	43	46	48	51	54	57	62	64	68	69 f
IE	125	125	125	127	128	134	136	135	134	135	136 f	134 f
GR	93 e	91 e	91 e	94	97	100	100	102	104	104	105	105 f
ES	108	108	106	104	103	105	104	102	102	103	105	103 f
FR	126	126	125	125	125	126	122	121 b	124	124	124	122 f
IT	129	130	128	126	126	118	116	112	111	109	108	105 f
CY	81 e	82 e	83	85	87	85	83	83	84	85	86	86 f
LV	36 e	37 e	38	40	41	43	44	46	49	51	54	54 f
LT	38 e	41 e	40	43	47	48	52	53	55	57	61	63 f
LU	166	166	176	176	163	164	167	170	176	184	180	175 f

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
HU	62 e	63 e	62	65	68	71	72	72	73	74	74	74 f
MT	:	:	:	97	90	92	90	90	91	91	90	89 f
NL	110	111	112	114	113	113	111	112	115	114	114 f	113 f
AT	121	122	121	122	116	118	119	119	120	120	120	118 f
PL	47 e	48 e	49	51	52	54	63	65	65	66	67	67 f
PT	68	68	69	69	68	68	68	67	69	68	70	69 f
RO	:	:	:	:	:	29	31	34	36	39 f	41 f	42 f
SI	72 e	74 e	76	75	76	77	78	81	83	84	84	85 f
SK	54 e	56 e	57	58	60	63	63	66	69	72	77	79 f
FI	111	114	114	115	113	112	110	113	111	112	112	111 f
SE	113	112	113	114	108	108	110	114	113	114	115	114 f
UK	107	107	107	109	110	110	111	112	110	110	109	108 f
IS	:	110	108	103	104	104	102	108	109	104 f	102 f	100 f
NO	122	114	120	139	137	132	135	143	155	159	155	153 f
CH	113	112	111	111	107	108	106	105	105	106	109 f	107 f
US	139	140	142	140	138	138	140	141	143	143	143 f	140 f
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) PPS = Purchasing Power Standards.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

b: break

e: estimated value

f: European Commission forecast

Prices, Productivity and Labour Cost

TABLE 43 - LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY PER HOURWORK, % CHANGE

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.5	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.1
EA15	:	:	:	:	:	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.4	0.9
BE	2.5 e	2.2 e	-0.6 e	1.9 e	3.5 e	-2.1 e	1.5 e	1.2 e	4.0 e	-0.6 e	1.2 e	1.5 e
BG	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.3	2.7	2.5	3.8	3.2	2.8
CZ	3.2	-1.1	0.5	3.2	3.9	6.7	2.4	4.9	3.7	4.6	5.2	:
DK	2.2	0.6	-0.4	0.9	2.0	-0.7	0.8	1.7	2.7	2.6	1.6	-1.2
DE	2.3	2.5	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.4	2.5	0.6
EE	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	6.4	5.6	7.7	7.2	6.0	6.4
IE	5.5 e	8.0 e	3.6 e	4.6 e	4.9	3.4	5.8	3.3	1.4	1.3	1.7	:
GR	2.8 e	4.2 e	0.4 e	3.1 e	4.0 e	4.3	2.4	3.5	4.8	2.0	-1.3	:
ES	1.0	0.3	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.8
FR	0.5	2.2	2.7	1.7	3.7	0.9	3.1	1.3	0.5	1.5	2.4	:
IT	-0.2	2.1	-0.5	0.6	2.5	0.8	-0.6	-1.2	1.1	0.4	0.1	-0.2
CY	1.4	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.4	0.5	1.4	-1.4	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.5
LV	:	:	:	5.7 e	9.4 e	6.2 e	5.2 e	4.4 e	10.5 e	8.7 e	7.2 e	6.6 e
LT	4.3	7.8	5.2	3.9	1.6	11.8	4.8	8.9	6.0	1.9	6.7	5.6
LU	0.6 e	3.6 e	2.3 e	3.4 e	3.2 e	-1.9 e	1.6 e	0.5 e	5.5 e	3.1 e	0.2 e	4.3 e

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	2.0	3.1	3.4	0.0	4.2	6.0	4.0	4.3	5.6	4.2	3.5	1.6
MT	:	:	:	:	:	-8.4 e	1.3 e	-0.5 e	-0.2 e	2.1 e	1.9 e	1.0 e
NL	0.9	1.8	2.1	2.3	1.8	0.7	0.7	1.4	3.3	2.3	1.6	:
AT	1.2	0.9	2.4	2.3	2.2	-0.1	1.9	0.2	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.1
PL	:	:	:	:	:	4.2 e	4.3 e	4.9 e	4.0 e	0.7 e	3.2 e	2.6 e
PT	4.6 e	3.5 e	2.7 e	1.7 e	4.5 e	0.0 e	0.3 e	1.2 e	0.4 e	1.9 e	0.3 e	2.4 e
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.0	9.8	5.4	:	:
SI	:	8.1 e	4.1 e	3.3 e	2.2 e	2.3 e	3.3 e	2.7 e	6.5 e	4.0 e	4.5 e	3.3 e
SK	6.8	5.5	6.8	2.6	3.2	4.1	8.0	7.3	2.4	3.0	6.8	6.4
FI	2.4	2.9	3.7	1.1	3.6	2.1	1.0	2.1	3.1	1.8	3.3	2.5
SE	1.5	3.5	2.2	1.9	3.3	0.4	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.6	-0.4
UK	2.0 e	1.5 e	2.8 e	2.5 e	3.1 e	1.2 e	2.6 e	2.9 e	2.6 e	0.3 e	2.6 e	2.3 e
IS	:	:	:	-2.6 e	1.6 e	4.3 e	3.6 e	2.6 e	8.0 e	5.0 e	-0.7 e	-1.3 e
NO	3.4	2.7	0.2	1.2	4.0	3.5	2.2	3.2	2.0	1.3	0.0	-0.6
CH	2.3 e	2.8 e	0.8 e	-0.7 e	2.8 e	1.9 e	1.0 e	-0.6 e	0.4 e	2.1 e	1.8 e	1.7 e
US	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.5	1.5	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

e: estimated value

Source: Eurostat

Prices, Productivity and Labour Cost

TABLE 44 - NOMINAL UNIT LABOUR COST GROWTH ^{(1) (2)}

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	2.5	1.9	1.3	2.1	3.2	2.4	1.9	-0.2	1.0	1.7	1.4	2.3
EA15	1.7	-1.4	0.0	1.6	0.9	2.4	2.1	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.6
BE	0.5	0.3	1.2	1.4	0.3	4.3	2.1	0.7	-0.4	1.5	1.5	2.7
BG	:	864.4	46.4	1.4	-10.3	9.6	1.5	3.0	1.0	2.4	4.4	14.2
CZ	14.2	9.7	7.3	2.9	2.2	6.1	6.0	3.5	2.0	-1.7	1.2	:
DK	2.4	1.5	3.4	2.5	0.6	4.5	3.3	2.2	0.4	2.3	1.8	4.2
DE	0.0	-1.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	-0.4	-0.9	-1.3	0.4
EE	19.8	8.4	5.9	3.8	2.6	2.9	2.2	5.5	2.6	2.5	7.3	18.1
IE	-1.3	-0.5	5.3	0.6	3.3	4.4	0.7	3.9	5.1	3.8	3.1	:
GR	:	:	:	:	:	2.5	6.1	2.4	1.8	3.7	4.6	4.3
ES	3.6	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.0
FR	1.3	0.0	-0.1	1.0	1.2	2.3	3.0	1.8	1.1	1.8	2.0	2.1
IT	4.6	3.0	-2.0	1.4	0.5	3.8	1.9	2.4	2.2	3.3	2.7	1.9
CY	3.6	3.3	0.0	1.5	2.5	2.2	4.2	10.1	1.4	1.4	0.4	2.3 f
LV	20.4	8.7	1.3	2.1	-3.0	-2.1	-0.8	5.7	6.4	15.2	15.2	25.0
LT	27.8	14.0	6.6	1.8	-8.4	-4.1	1.3	0.9	3.4	5.8	8.8	6.4
LU	4.7	1.8	1.6	3.4	5.3	9.3	3.8	3.0	2.4	3.8	3.8	5.6

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	18.0	15.7	10.6	4.1	12.8	11.0	8.5	6.3	5.5	3.2	1.4	6.8 f
MT	:	:	:	:	:	9.5	0.9	5.5	-0.6	0.4	1.2	0.9
NL	0.4	1.3	2.8	1.3	2.9	5.1	4.9	2.5	0.2	-0.3	0.9	:
AT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
PL	21.8	15.5	10.1	7.8	3.7	5.3	-1.1	-14.3	-3.7	-1.1	-2.5	0.5
PT	4.1	4.5	3.5	2.6	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.7	0.9	3.2	1.0	0.3 f
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	18.5	5.6	19.7	:	:
SI	7.6	5.2	4.7	4.6	7.2	9.0	6.6	4.6	3.5	1.4	0.9	2.7 f
SK	6.1	10.1	4.5	4.6	8.9	2.4	3.7	3.9	2.5	3.6	0.2	0.1
FI	0.2	-1.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	3.4	1.2	1.1	0.3	2.3	-0.2	1.2
SE	4.9	0.9	0.5	-1.1	5.2	5.3	0.5	0.6	-0.9	0.0	-0.2	4.3
UK	0.9	2.9	4.0	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.1	2.6	2.5	3.9	2.4	1.5
IS	:	:	:	7.7 f	6.6 f	5.0 f	8.8 f	0.4 f	-0.4 f	5.1 f	:	:
NO	1.5	2.5	7.0	4.3	2.2	4.0	3.1	1.7	0.9	3.1	6.0	6.2
CH	-0.3	0.2	-1.0	0.7	0.3	4.5	1.4	-0.4	-2.6	1.0	2.1	2.2 f
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) % change on previous year

(2) Growth rate of the ratio: compensation per employee in current prices divided by GDP at chained-level volumes per person employed

Source: Eurostat

f: European Commission forecast

TABLE 45 - POPULATION ⁽¹⁾ IN THOUSAND PERSONS

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU27	480 865	48 17 72	48 30 19	48 43 17	48 55 63	48 76 01	48 97 68	49 19 27	49 39 18	49 59 36	49 72 25 f	49 84 25 f
EA15	305 889	30 67 63	30 79 56	30 94 06	3 11 160	3 13 123	3 15 127	3 16 986	3 18 649	3 20 448	3 21 614 f	3 22 702 f
BE	10 203	10 222	10 246	10 28 1	10 330	10 373	10 41 7	10 474	10 54 3	10 622	10 643 f	10 665 f
BG	8 257	8 21 1	8 149	7 89 1	7 846	7 801	7 761	7 719	7 699	7 699	7 661 f	7 622 f
CZ	10 295	10 283	10 273	10 224	10 201	10 202	10 207	10 234	10 267	10 318 f	10 349 f	10 380 f
DK	5 303	5 321	5 338	5 357	5 376	5 390	5 403	5 419	5 437	5 460	5 489 f	5 505 f
DE	82 029	82 087	82 188	82 340	82 482	82 520	82 501	82 464	82 366	82 262	82 172 f	82 065 f
EE	1 393	1 379	1 372	1 367	1 361	1 356	1 351	1 348	1 345	1 342	1 341 f	1 339 f
IE	3 711	3 751	3 800	3 859	3 926	3 991	4 059	4 149	4 253	4 343 f	4 403 f	4 462 f
GR	10 835	10 883	10 917	10 950	10 988	11 024	11 062	11 104	11 149	11 172	11 200 f	11 228 f
ES	39 722	39 927	40 264	40 721	41 314	42 005	42 692	43 398	44 068	44 874	45 457 f	46 002 f
FR	60 047	60 348	60 751	61 182	61 616	62 042	62 445	62 818	63 195	63 573	63 902 f	64 226 f
IT	56 907	56 916	56 942	56 978	57 157	57 605	58 175	58 607	58 942	59 319	59 418 f	59 503 f
CY	679	687	694	702	710	723	740	758	773	788	803 f	819 f
LV	2 410	2 388	2 371	2 355	2 339	2 325	2 313	2 300	2 288	2 275	2 264 f	2 253 f
LT	3 549	3 524	3 500	3 481	3 469	3 454	3 436	3 414	3 394	3 376	3 359 f	3 352 f
LU	426	432	439	442	446	452	458	465	473	480	484 f	488 f

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	10267	10238	10211	10188	10159	10130	10107	10087	10071	10056	10033 f	10010 f
MT	385	387	390	393	396	398	401	403	407	409	411 f	413 f
NL	15703	15809	15922	16043	16147	16223	16276	16317	16341	16377	16400 f	16426 f
AT	7977	7992	8012	8043	8084	8118	8175	8233	8282	8316 f	8344 f	8372 f
PL	38283	38270	38256	38251	38232	38195	38180	38161	38132	38116	38078 f	38040 f
PT	10129	10172	10226	10293	10368	10441	10502	10549	10584	10608	10643 f	10675 f
RO	:	22458	22435	22408	21795	21734	21673	21624	21577 f	21512 f	21437 f	21351 f
SI	1982	1984	1989	1992	1995	1996	1997	2001	2008	2019	2025 f	2028 f
SK	5391	5396	5401	5380	5379	5379	5382	5387	5391	5397	5402 f	5407 f
FI	5153	5165	5176	5188	5201	5213	5227	5245	5266	5288	5308 f	5328 f
SE	8851	8858	8872	8896	8925	8958	8994	9030	9081	9148	9166 f	9185 f
UK	58475	58684	58886	59113	59322	59554	59834	60218	60587	60783	61027 f	61273 f
IS	274	277	281	285	288	289	293	296	304	311	315 f	:
NO	4432	4462	4491	4513	4539	4565	4591	4622	4661	4706	4744 f	4786 f
CH	7096	7124	7164	7204	7256	7314	7364	7415	7459	7509	7554 f	7599 f
US	276154	279328	282433	285372	288215	290964	293644	296373	299199	302087	304973 f	307788 f
JP	126486	126686	126926	127291	127435	127619	127687	127768	127770	127771	127771 f	127643 f

(1) National accounts data.

Source: Eurostat

f: European Commission forecast

TABLE 46 - EMPLOYMENT RATE

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	:	60.7	61.2	61.8	62.2	62.5	62.3	62.6	62.9	63.5	64.5	65.4
EA15	58.1	58.5	59.2	60.4	61.5	62.2	62.4	62.7	63.2	63.8	64.8	65.7
BE	56.2	56.8	57.4	59.3	60.5	59.9	59.9	59.6	60.3	61.1	61.0	62.0
BG	:	:	:	:	50.4	49.7	50.6	52.5	54.2	55.8	58.6	61.7
CZ	:	:	67.3	65.6	65.0	65.0	65.4	64.7	64.2	64.8	65.3	66.1
DK	73.8	74.9	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.2	75.9	75.1	75.7	75.9	77.4	77.1
DE	64.1	63.7	63.9	65.2	65.6	65.8	65.4	65.0	65.0	66.0 b	67.5	69.4
EE	:	:	64.6	61.5	60.4	61.0	62.0	62.9	63.0	64.4	68.1	69.4
IE	55.4	57.6	60.6	63.3	65.2	65.8	65.5	65.5	66.3	67.6	68.6	69.1
GR	55.0	55.1	56.0	55.9	56.5	56.3	57.5	58.7	59.4	60.1	61.0	61.4
ES	47.9	49.5	51.3	53.8	56.3	57.8	58.5	59.8	61.1	63.3 b	64.8	65.6
FR	59.5	59.6	60.2	60.9	62.1	62.8	63.0	64.0	63.7	63.9	63.8	64.6
IT	51.2	51.3	51.9	52.7	53.7	54.8	55.5	56.1	57.6 b	57.6	58.4	58.7
CY	:	:	:	:	65.7	67.8	68.6	69.2	68.9	68.5	69.6	71.0
LV	:	:	59.9	58.8	57.5	58.6	60.4	61.8	62.3	63.3	66.3	68.3
LT	:	:	62.3	61.7	59.1	57.5	59.9	61.1	61.2	62.6	63.6	64.9
LU	59.2	59.9	60.5	61.7	62.7	63.1	63.4	62.2	62.5	63.6	63.6	64.2

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	52.1	52.4	53.7	55.6	56.3	56.2	56.2	57.0	56.8	56.9	57.3	57.3
MT	:	:	:	:	54.2	54.3	54.4	54.2	54.0	53.9	54.8	55.7
NL	66.3	68.5	70.2	71.7	72.9	74.1	74.4	73.6	73.1	73.2	74.3	76.0
AT	67.8	67.8	67.9	68.6	68.5	68.5	68.7	68.9	67.8 b	68.6	70.2	71.4
PL	:	58.9	59.0	57.6	55.0	53.4	51.5	51.2	51.7	52.8	54.5	57.0
PT	64.1	65.7	66.8 b	67.4	68.4	69.0	68.8	68.1	67.8	67.5	67.9	67.8
RO	:	65.4	64.2	63.2	63.0	62.4	57.6 b	57.6	57.7	57.6	58.8	58.8
SI	61.6	62.6	62.9	62.2	62.8	63.8	63.4	62.6	65.3	66.0	66.6	67.8
SK	:	:	60.6	58.1	56.8	56.8	56.8	57.7	57.0	57.7	59.4	60.7
FI	62.4	63.3	64.6	66.4	67.2	68.1	68.1	67.7	67.6	68.4	69.3	70.3
SE	70.3	69.5	70.3	71.7	73.0	74.0	73.6	72.9	72.1	72.5 b	73.1	74.2
UK	69.0	69.9	70.5	71.0	71.2 b	71.4	71.3	71.5	71.6	71.7	71.5	71.3
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	83.3	82.3	83.8	84.6	85.1 p
NO	:	:	:	:	77.5	77.2	76.8	75.5	75.1	74.8	75.4	76.8
CH	77.0	76.9	78.0	78.4	78.3	79.1	78.9	77.9	77.4	77.2	77.9	78.6
US	72.8	73.5	73.8	73.9	74.0	73.1	71.9	71.2	71.2	71.5	71.9	71.7
JP	69.4	70.0	69.5	68.8	68.8	68.7	68.2	68.3	68.6	69.2	69.9	70.6

b: break

Source: Eurostat

Labour Market

TABLE 47 - EMPLOYMENT ⁽¹⁾ IN THOUSAND PERSONS

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
EU27	203 805	206 026	209 431	211 474	212 246	213 076	214 450	216 512	220 030	224 066	226 043 f	227 207 f
EA15	128 044	130 520	133 686	135 747	136 722	137 356	138 375	139 700	141 968	144 479	145 812 f	146 600 f
BE	3 960	40 12	4 091	4 150	4 144	4 146	4 174	4 225	4 278	4 351	4 389 f	4 406 f
BG	3 153	30 88	3 239	3 215	3 222	3 317	3 403	3 495	3 612	37 14	3 774 f	38 19 f
CZ	5 125	49 49	4 940	4 963	4 991	4 923	4 940	4 992	5 072	51 62 f	5 221 f	5 248 f
DK	2 723	27 46	2 760	2 785	2 786	2 756	2 739	2 762	2 807	28 58	2 864 f	28 52 f
DE	37 911	38 424	39 144	39 316	39 096	38 726	38 880	38 851	39 097	39 768	40 187 f	40 290 f
EE	607	581	572	577	584	593	593	604	637	642	635 f	636 f
IE	1 526	16 21	1 696	1 748	1 779	1 814	1 870	1 958	20 42	21 16 f	2 130 f	2 165 f
GR	4 221 e	42 35 e	4 255	4 265	4 350	4 431	4 469	4 536	4 647	47 05	4 758 f	48 08 f
ES	14 932	15 617	16 412	16 931	17 338	17 878	18 510	19 267	20 024	20 626	20 935 f	21 166 f
FR	23 227	23 697	24 332	24 765	24 919	24 950	24 977	25 116	25 356	25 696	25 861 f	25 952 f
IT	22 253	22 494	22 930	23 393	23 793	24 150	24 256	24 396	24 882	25 165	25 256 f	25 368 f
CY	304	310	315	322	328	341	354	366	373	385	390 f	396 f
LV	991	973	944	965	980	997	1 008	1 026	1 074	11 11	1 106 f	1 092 f
LT	1 490	14 57	1 399	1 346	1 395	1 426	1 425	1 461	1 486	15 15	1 516 f	1 515 f
LU	238	250	264	278	287	293	299	308	319	333	346 f	357 f

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
HU	3671	3796	3844	3854	3856	3905	3879	3879	3905	3899	3855 f	3878 f
MT	:	:	146	149	150	151	150	152	154	159	161 f	163 f
NL	7738	7937	8115	8282	8324	8283	8211	8231	8383	8583 f	8693 f	8757 f
AT	3669	3726	3766	3788	3788	3797	3821	3873	3912	3988	4024 f	4044 f
PL	16281	16138	15749	15242	14960	13086	13044	13169	13419	13751	14109 f	14293 f
PT	4860	4927	5030	5121	5151	5122	5117	5100	5126	5125	5161 f	5188 f
RO	:	:	:	:	9574	9569	9410	9267	9526 f	9645 f	9737 f	9817 f
SI	881	893	905	909	923	919	922	924	935	960	969 f	973 f
SK	2119	2065	2025	2037	2038	2060	2056	2084	2132	2177	2209 f	2229 f
FI	2192	2247	2297	2330	2353	2355	2365	2398	2440	2493	2523 f	2538 f
SE	4112	4198	4301	4391	4393	4368	4337	4349	4422	4521	4555 f	4566 f
UK	26794	27167	27483	27710	27922	28188	28488	28779	29032	29237	29257 f	29251 f
IS	148	153	156	159	157	157	156	161	170 f	177 f	179 f	181 f
NO	2285	2306	2320	2328	2337	2313	2323	2352	2433	2531	2560 f	2588 f
CH	4014	4046	4089	4155	4173	4167	4178	4196	4291	4361 f	4409 f	4454 f
US	133785	135779	139175	139222	138807	140084	141569	143980	146678	148332 f	147982 f	147557 f
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) National Accounts data; residents and non-residents employed by resident producer units.

Source: Eurostat and DG ECFIN

e: estimated value

f: European Commission forecast

Labour Market

TABLE 48 - QUARTERLY EMPLOYMENT ⁽¹⁾
(% CHANGE PREVIOUS QUARTER)

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
EU27	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
EA15	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2
BE	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CZ	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2
DK	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.6	-0.1
DE	0.2	0.2	-0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2
EE	-0.1	0.9	4.0	0.5	-0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.3	0.5	-0.3	1.3	:
IE	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.5	:
GR	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
ES	1.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
FR	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1
IT	-0.3	0.4	1.5	0.7	-0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.1	-0.1	0.3
CY	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
LV	1.5	0.4	0.7	1.0	4.6	-1.4	-1.5	2.7	2.2	1.7	-1.0	0.6
LT	1.0	0.7	1.0	-1.0	0.5	0.6	2.2	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.3	-0.7
LU	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	:

	2005q03	2005q04	2006q01	2006q02	2006q03	2006q04	2007q01	2007q02	2007q03	2007q04	2008q01	2008q02
HU	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
MT	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NL	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.5	:
AT	0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.2	1.0	0.4	-0.1	0.5	0.5
PL	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
PT	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SI	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7
SK	0.4	1.2	0.6	-0.1	0.8	0.7	0.9	-0.4	0.9	0.9	1.4	-0.4
FI	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.6
SE	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
UK	0.4	-0.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.1
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.7
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
JP	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

(1) National Accounts data; residents and non-residents employed by resident producer units.

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 49 - ANNUAL HARMONIZED UNEMPLOYMENT RATE ⁽¹⁾

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	:	:	:	:	8.7	8.5	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.9	8.2	7.1
EA15	10.6	10.5	10.0	9.2	8.3	7.8	8.2	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.3	7.4
BE	9.5	9.2	9.3	8.5	6.9	6.6	7.5	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.3	7.5
BG	:	:	:	:	16.4	19.5	18.2	13.7	12.1	10.1	9.0	6.9
CZ	:	:	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.0	7.3	7.8	8.3	7.9	7.2	5.3
DK	6.3	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.4	5.5	4.8	3.9	3.8
DE	8.7	9.4	9.1	8.2	7.5	7.6	8.4	9.3	9.8	10.7	9.8	8.4
EE	:	9.6	9.2	11.3	12.8	12.4	10.3	10.0	9.7	7.9	5.9	4.7
IE	11.7	9.9	7.5	5.7	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6
GR	9.6	9.8	10.8	12.0	11.2	10.7	10.3	9.7	10.5	9.9	8.9	8.3
ES	17.8	16.7	15.0	12.5	11.1	10.3	11.1	11.1	10.6	9.2	8.5	8.3
FR	11.5	11.5	11.0	10.4	9.0	8.3	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.2	9.2	8.3
IT	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.0	10.1	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.1	7.7	6.8	6.1
CY	:	:	:	:	4.9	3.8	3.6	4.1	4.7	5.3	4.6	3.9
LV	:	:	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.9	12.2	10.5	10.4	8.9	6.8	6.0
LT	:	:	13.2	13.7	16.4	16.5	13.5	12.5	11.4	8.3	5.6	4.3
LU	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.6	3.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.1

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	9.6	9.0	8.4	6.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.4
MT	:	:	:	:	6.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	6.4
NL	6.0	4.9	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.2	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.7	3.9	3.2
AT	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.8	5.2	4.8	4.4
PL	:	10.9	10.2	13.4	16.2	18.3	20.0	19.7	19.0	17.8	13.9	9.6
PT	7.2	6.7	5.0	4.5	4.0	4.1	5.1	6.4	6.7	7.7	7.8	8.1
RO	:	:	:	7.1	7.3	6.8	8.6	7.0	8.1	7.2	7.3	6.4
SI	6.9	6.9	7.4	7.3	6.7	6.2	6.3	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.0	4.9
SK	:	:	12.6	16.4	18.8	19.3	18.7	17.6	18.2	16.3	13.4	11.1
FI	14.6	12.7	11.4	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.1	9.0	8.8	8.4	7.7	6.9
SE	9.6	9.9	8.2	6.7	5.6	4.9	4.9	5.6	6.3	7.4 b	7.0	6.1
UK	7.9	6.8	6.1	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.3
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	4.7	4.0	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.6	3.5	2.6
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.6
JP	3.4	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.9

(1) As a percentage of civilian labour force; Japan: as a percentage of total labour force.

Source: Eurostat

b: break

TABLE 50 - MONTHLY HARMONIZED UNEMPLOYMENT RATE ^{(1) (2)}

	2007m09	2007m10	2007m11	2007m12	2008m01	2008m02	2008m03	2008m04	2008m05	2008m06	2008m07	2008m08
EU27	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	:
EA15	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	:
BE	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.1	:
BG	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.3	:
CZ	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	:
DK	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.3	:
DE	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	:
EE	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.0	:
IE	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.9	:
GR	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.8	:	:	:	:	:
ES	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.6	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.0	:
FR	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	:
IT	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	:	:	:	:	:
CY	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	:
LV	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	:
LT	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	:
LU	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	:

	2007m09	2007m 10	2007m11	2007m12	2008m01	2008m02	2008m 03	2008m04	2008m05	2008m06	2008m07	2008 m08
HU	7.3	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	:
MT	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	:
NL	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	:
AT	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	:
PL	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3	6.8	:
PT	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.5	:
RO	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	:	:	:	:	:
SI	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	:
SK	11.1	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.3	:
FI	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	:
SE	6.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	5.8
UK	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	:	:	:
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	:	:
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.7	:
JP	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	:

(1) As a percentage of civilian labour force; Japan: as a percentage of total labour force.

(2) Seasonally adjusted data.

Source: Eurostat

TABLE 51 - YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT RATE ^{(1) (2)}

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	:	:	:	:	17.3	17.3	17.9	18.0	18.4	18.3	17.1	15.3
EA15	22.2	21.4	19.7	17.7	15.8	14.9	15.5	16.3	17.1	17.3	16.2	14.8
BE	22.1	22.0	22.1	21.1	16.7	16.8	17.7	21.8	21.2	21.5	20.5	18.8
BG	:	:	:	:	33.7	38.8	37.0	28.2	25.8	22.3	19.5	15.1
CZ	:	:	12.8	17.7	17.8	17.3	16.9	18.6	21.0	19.2	17.5	10.7
DK	9.7	7.7	7.3	9.1	6.2	8.3	7.4	9.2	8.2	8.6	7.7	7.9
DE	9.5	10.0	9.1	8.1	7.5	7.7	9.1	9.8	11.9	14.2	12.8	11.1
EE	:	17.0	15.2	22.0	23.9	23.2	17.6	20.6	21.7	15.9	12.0	10.0
IE	18.2	15.4	11.3	8.6	6.8	7.3	8.5	9.1	8.9	8.6	8.7	9.1
GR	31.0	30.8	29.9	31.5	29.1	28.0	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.0	25.2	22.9
ES	39.2	36.4	33.1	27.3	24.3	23.2	24.2	24.6	23.9	19.7	17.9	18.2
FR	27.9	27.8	25.1	22.9	19.6	18.9	19.3	19.1	20.4	21.0	22.1	19.4
IT	30.4	30.2	29.9	28.7	27.0	24.1	23.1	23.7	23.5	24.0	21.6	20.3
CY	:	:	:	:	10.1	8.1	8.1	8.9	10.5	13.0	10.5	10.0
LV	:	:	26.8	23.6	21.4	23.0	22.0	18.0	18.1	13.6	12.2	10.7
LT	:	:	25.5	26.4	30.6	30.9	22.5	25.1	22.7	15.7	9.8	8.2
LU	8.2	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.6	6.2	7.0	11.2	16.4	14.3	15.8	15.3

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	18.5	17.0	15.0	12.6	12.4	11.3	12.7	13.4	15.5	19.4	19.1	18.0
MT	:	:	:	:	13.7	18.8	17.1	17.2	16.8	16.2	16.5	13.8
NL	11.1	9.1	7.6	6.8	5.7	4.5	5.0	6.3	8.0	8.2	6.6	5.9
AT	6.3	6.7	6.4	5.4	5.3	5.8	6.7	8.1	9.4	10.3	9.1	8.7
PL	:	23.2	22.5	30.1	35.1	39.5	42.5	41.9	39.6	36.9	29.8	21.7
PT	16.5	14.8	10.4	8.8	8.6	9.4	11.6	14.5	15.3	16.1	16.3	16.6
RO	:	:	:	20.4	20.0	18.6	23.2	19.6	21.9	20.2	21.4	20.1
SI	17.5	17.2	17.8	17.6	16.3	17.8	16.5	17.3	16.1	15.9	13.9	10.1
SK	:	:	25.1	33.8	36.9	39.2	37.7	33.4	33.1	30.1	26.6	20.3
FI	28.0	25.2	23.5	21.4	21.4	19.8	21.0	21.8	20.7	20.1	18.7	16.5
SE	20.5	20.6	16.1	12.3	10.5	10.9	11.9	13.4	16.3	21.7 b	21.5	19.1
UK	14.9	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.2	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.8	14.0	14.3
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	12.1	10.5	9.1	9.4	9.9	10.3	11.1	11.6	11.4	11.6	8.8	7.3
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	12.0	11.3	10.4	9.9	9.3	10.6	12.0	12.4	11.8	11.3	10.5	10.5
JP	6.7	6.7	7.7	9.2	9.1	9.6	9.9	10.1	9.5	8.7	8.0	7.7

(1) As a percentage of civilian labour force; Japan: as a percentage of total labour force.

(2) Persons younger than 25 years old.

Source: Eurostat

b: break

TABLE 52 - LONG TERM UNEMPLOYMENT AS A % OF TOTAL UNEMPLOYMENT ^{(1) (2)}

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	:	:	:	:	46.1	45.9	45.4	45.8	46.1	45.9	45.6	42.8
EA15	:	51.0	49.8	48.6	47.8	45.6	43.6	44.5	45.7	44.4	45.3	43.5
BE	59.4	59.0	59.6	56.9	54.2	48.4	48.8	45.4	49.0	51.7	51.2	50.4
BG	:	:	:	:	57.0	62.1	66.0	65.4	59.5	59.8	55.7	58.8
CZ	:	:	30.9	36.7	48.6	52.1	50.2	48.8	51.0	53.0	54.2	52.2
DK	27.9	28.3	26.6	21.6	21.7	19.7	19.1	20.4	21.5	23.4	20.8	16.2
DE	48.4	50.3	51.3	51.2	51.2	49.6	48.2	49.6	56.3	53.0 b	56.4	56.6
EE	:	:	46.4	44.4	45.8	48.5	52.4	45.9	52.2	53.4	48.2	49.5
IE	59.8	56.7	52.0	42.9	37.3	32.8	30.1	32.8	34.9	33.4	32.3	30.0
GR	54.6	53.9	53.6	54.3	54.7	51.4	51.3	54.9	53.1	52.2	54.3	50.0
ES	52.8	52.2	50.0	45.5	41.7	36.1	33.7	33.6	32.0	24.5 b	21.7	20.4
FR	38.7	40.3	40.6	39.2	38.8	35.3	34.4	39.2	40.6	41.0	41.9	40.2
IT	65.3	64.6	60.0	61.5	61.8	62.2	59.6	58.1	49.2 b	49.9	49.6	47.4
CY	:	:	:	:	25.2	21.5	21.1	24.3	26.2	23.5	19.3	18.6
LV	:	:	55.3	54.2	57.8	56.1	45.3	41.4	43.8	46.0	36.2	26.4
LT	:	:	56.6	38.4	48.7	56.3	53.5	48.0	51.2	52.5	44.3	32.0
LU	28.4	33.4	31.6	30.4	24.0	27.8	26.8	24.7	21.0	26.4	29.5	28.7

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	54.6	49.8	49.7	48.1	48.0	45.4	43.4	41.1	44.0	45.0	45.1	46.8
MT	:	:	:	:	65.8	48.0	44.0	41.5	46.7	46.4	40.2	41.0
NL	50.7	47.2	39.7	36.3	26.5	26.5	26.5	27.8	34.2	40.2	43.0	39.4
AT	26.7	28.9	29.8	30.3	27.7	23.6	26.7	26.4	27.5 b	25.3	27.4	26.8
PL	:	46.4	46.6	43.1	46.1	50.2	54.7	55.9	54.0	57.7	56.1	51.3
PT	45.6	47.3	43.1 b	39.3	42.3	38.0	34.6	35.0	44.3	48.2	50.2	47.1
RO	:	45.9	43.0	44.3	51.5	49.5	54.0 b	61.9	58.9	56.3	57.8	50.0
SI	49.7	49.8	44.5	44.8	61.4	60.3	55.6	52.8	51.5	47.3	49.3	45.7
SK	:	:	51.5	47.8	54.7	58.6	65.2	65.2	64.7	71.9	76.3	74.2
FI	:	38.8	36.4	29.3	28.2	27.7	24.9	25.2	24.0	25.8	25.2	22.9
SE	28.7	31.7	31.4	28.1	25.0	20.9	19.9	17.7	19.3	17.6 b	15.2	13.8
UK	38.8	36.4	30.3	28.3	26.7 b	25.3	21.7	21.5	20.6	21.1	22.4	23.9
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.3	9.4	11.2	8.7	10.1 p
NO	:	:	:	:	10.2	11.3	13.8	14.2	18.1	18.7	23.2	18.5
CH	24.6	25.6	28.0	35.8	26.9	29.0	21.6	24.3	31.8	36.4	37.2	39.3
US	9.5	8.7	8.0	6.8	6.0	5.7	8.5	11.8	12.7	11.8	10.0	:
JP	19.3	21.8	20.3	22.4	25.5	19.6	30.8	33.5	33.7	33.3	33.0	:

(1) Persons continuously unemployed for one year or more; as a % of all unemployed (of 15 years or more).

(2) Data refer to the second quarter of the Labour Force survey, except for France and Austria (first quarter).

Source: Eurostat

b: break

Money, Exchange Rates and Interest Rates

TABLE 53 - EXCHANGE RATES

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
CZK	36.0487	36.8840	35.5990	34.0680	30.8040	31.8460	31.8910	29.7820	28.3420	27.7660	24.6730 f	24.2870 f
DKK	7.4993	7.4355	7.4538	7.4521	7.4305	7.4307	7.4399	7.4518	7.4591	7.4506	7.4581 f	7.4595 f
EEK	15.7481	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466	15.6466 f	15.6466 f
CYP	0.5793	0.5788	0.5739	0.5759	0.5753	0.5841	0.5818	0.5768	0.5758	0.5826	:	:
LVL	0.6602	0.6256	0.5592	0.5601	0.5810	0.6407	0.6652	0.6962	0.6962	0.7001	0.7012 f	0.7039 f
LTL	4.4844	4.2641	3.6952	3.5823	3.4594	3.4527	3.4529	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528	3.4528 f	3.4528 f
HUF	240.573	252.770	260.040	256.590	242.960	253.620	251.660	248.050	264.260	251.350	244.430 f	235.880 f
MTL	0.4350	0.4258	0.4041	0.4030	0.4089	0.4261	0.4280	0.4299	0.4293	0.4293	:	:
PLN	3.9165	4.2274	4.0082	3.6721	3.8574	4.3996	4.5268	4.0230	3.8959	3.7837	3.3884 f	3.2920 f
SKK	39.5407	44.1230	42.6020	43.3000	42.6940	41.4890	40.0220	38.5990	37.2340	33.7750	31.2730 f	30.3340 f
SEK	8.9159	8.8075	8.4452	9.2551	9.1611	9.1242	9.1243	9.2822	9.2544	9.2501	9.3917 f	9.3984 f
GBP	0.6764	0.6587	0.6095	0.6219	0.6288	0.6920	0.6787	0.6838	0.6817	0.6843	0.7840 f	0.7928 f
ISK	79.6976	77.1800	72.5800	87.4200	86.1800	86.6500	87.1400	78.2300	87.7600	87.6300	116.3300 f	122.0700 f
NOK	8.4659	8.3104	8.1129	8.0484	7.5086	8.0033	8.3697	8.0092	8.0472	8.0165	7.9671 f	7.9723 f
CHF	1.6220	1.6003	1.5579	1.5105	1.4670	1.5212	1.5438	1.5483	1.5729	1.6427	1.6134 f	1.6212 f

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
BGN	1.9691	1.9558	1.9522	1.9482	1.9492	1.9490	1.9533	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558	1.9558 f	1.9558 f
HRK	:	7.5805	7.6432	7.4820	7.4130	7.5688	7.4967	7.4008	7.3247	7.3376	7.2351 f	7.1947 f
RON	0.9985	1.6345	1.9922	2.6004	3.1270	3.7551	4.0510	3.6209	3.5258	3.3328	3.6031 f	3.5271 f
TRY	:	0.4472	0.5748	1.1024	1.4397	1.6948	1.7770	1.6771	1.8090	1.7891	1.7498 f	1.7498 f
AUD	1.7867	1.6523	1.5889	1.7319	1.7376	1.7379	1.6905	1.6320	1.6668	1.6348	1.6705 f	1.6961 f
CAD	1.6651	1.5840	1.3706	1.3864	1.4838	1.5817	1.6167	1.5087	1.4237	1.4678	1.5601 f	1.5765 f
CNY	:	:	:	7.4131	7.8265	9.3626	10.2967	10.1955	10.0096	10.4178	:	:
HKD	:	8.2694	7.1973	6.9855	7.3750	8.8079	9.6881	9.6768	9.7545	10.6912	:	:
IDR	:	8386.6	7731.6	9167.7	8785.1	9685.5	11127.3	12072.8	11512.4	12528.3	:	:
JPY	146.415	121.320	99.470	108.680	118.060	130.970	134.440	136.850	146.020	161.250	162.500 f	163.630 f
KRW	1565.61	1267.26	1043.50	1154.83	1175.50	1346.90	1422.62	1273.61	1198.58	1272.99	1542.77 f	1566.23 f
MXN	:	10.1945	8.7361	8.3710	9.1628	12.2144	14.0386	13.5643	13.6936	14.9743	15.7683 f	15.1269 f
RUB	:	26.5187	26.0182	26.1510	29.7028	34.6699	35.8192	35.1884	34.1117	35.0183	:	:
SGD	:	1.8064	1.5923	1.6039	1.6912	1.9703	2.1016	2.0702	1.9941	2.0636	:	:
USD	1.1211	1.0658	0.9236	0.8956	0.9456	1.1312	1.2439	1.2441	1.2556	1.3705	1.5208 f	1.4975 f

f: European Commission forecast

Source: Eurostat

Money, Exchange Rates and Interest Rates

TABLE 54 - NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATES ^{(1) (2) (3)}[illegible]

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	116.5	109.4	101.2	100.0	95.1	97.5	104.6	104.2	106.0	106.5	99.7	105.4
MT	95.6	97.3	100.0	100.0	98.2	99.3	100.9	105.4	108.5	107.4	107.8	111.1
NL	101.0	97.4	99.2	100.0	96.8	98.1	99.5	104.1	105.3	104.7	104.6	105.9
AT	95.8	94.5	97.8	100.0	97.4	98.3	99.8	104.4	105.8	104.8	104.7	105.9
PL	107.4	100.0	102.3	100.0	103.0	113.7	109.7	99.8	97.8	109.3	112.7	116.8
PT	102.4	100.2	100.0	100.0	97.0	98.0	99.3	103.3	104.5	104.0	103.9	105.2
RO	368.8	182.8	158.9	100.0	80.6	64.1	54.6	47.4	44.5	49.3	50.9	54.2
SI	97.3	94.3	98.0	100.0	92.6	88.6	87.1	87.9	87.1	85.9	85.6	86.2
SK	101.2	106.4	107.8	100.0	101.8	100.1	102.1	108.8	114.0	116.6	120.6	133.5
FI	93.8	91.5	95.6	100.0	95.4	97.3	99.9	107.1	109.4	108.4	108.1	110.0
SE	100.8	97.5	98.3	100.0	99.7	92.1	94.9	101.8	104.3	101.4	101.7	103.5
UK	79.0	92.4	98.2	100.0	102.7	101.8	103.3	99.9	104.8	103.1	103.5	105.7
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	103.6	102.6	99.2	100.0	97.1	99.3	108.4	107.9	104.4	108.6	107.9	109.7
CH	101.1	95.3	99.6	100.0	97.5	102.2	107.9	111.0	111.9	110.7	109.0	106.8
US	83.4	90.2	98.1	100.0	103.8	110.0	110.0	102.0	96.4	93.4	91.5	86.8
JP	91.6	87.2	85.3	100.0	109.8	100.7	96.2	98.4	101.6	97.8	91.0	86.1

(1) Change in the value of a currency against a trade-weighted basket of currencies. A rise in the index (1999=100) means a strengthening of the effective rate.

(2) For the Euro-zone the source is ECB; nominal effective exchange rates of the euro. The methodology of DG ECFIN and the ECB are not fully harmonised.

(3) For BE and LU data refer to the "Belgo-Luxembourg Economic Union" (BLEU).

Source: DG ECFIN

Money, Exchange Rates and Interest Rates

TABLE 55 - LONG-TERM INTEREST RATES ^{(1) (2)}

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
EU27	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	4.1	4.6
EA	7.2	6.0	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3
BE	6.5	5.8	4.8	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3
BG	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	6.4	5.4	3.9	4.2	4.5
CZ	:	:	:	:	:	6.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.5	3.8	4.3
DK	7.2	6.2	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.1	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.4	3.8	4.3
DE	6.2	5.6	4.6	4.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.8	4.2
EE	:	:	13.2	11.4	10.5	10.2	8.4	5.2	4.4	4.2 b	5.0	6.1
IE	7.3	6.3	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.8	4.3
GR	14.4	9.9	8.5	6.3	6.1	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.5
ES	8.7	6.4	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3
FR	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3
IT	9.4	6.9	4.9	4.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.5
CY	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	5.7	4.7	5.8	5.2	4.1	4.5
LV	:	:	:	:	:	7.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	3.9	4.1	5.3
LT	:	:	:	:	:	8.2	6.1	5.3	4.5	3.7	4.1	4.6
LU	6.3	5.6	4.7	4.7	5.5	4.9	4.7	4.0	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.6

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	7.1	6.8	8.2	6.6	7.1	6.7
MT	:	:	:	:	:	6.2	5.8	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.7
NL	6.2	5.6	4.6	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3
AT	6.3	5.7	4.7	4.7	5.6	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	3.8	4.3
PL	:	:	:	:	:	10.7	7.4	5.8	6.9	5.2	5.2	5.5
PT	8.6	6.4	4.9	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.9	4.4
RO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	7.2	7.1
SI	:	:	:	:	:	:	8.7	6.4	4.7	3.8	3.8	4.5
SK	:	:	:	:	:	8.0	6.9	5.0	5.0	3.5	4.4	4.5
FI	7.1	6.0	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.3
SE	8.0	6.6	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.2
UK	7.9	7.1	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.4	5.1
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	6.5	6.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.6
JP	3.0	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	1.7

(1) Central government bond yields with around 10 years' residual maturity. For EU countries the EMU convergence criterion series is shown. Annual averages.

Source: ECB and European Commission.

(2) The most comparable indicators available for Estonia and Luxembourg are not fully harmonized. The indicator for Estonia is based on bank lending rates ; the indicator for Luxembourg, based on private bonds with a residual maturity of 10 years.

b: break

	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
HU	24.3	20.4	17.9	15.1	11.4	10.9	9.2	8.5	11.5	6.7	7.2	7.9
MT	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.5	4.3
NL	3.0	3.3	3.4	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
AT	3.3	3.5	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
PL	21.4	23.7	20.4	14.7	18.8	16.1	9.0	5.7	6.2	5.3	4.2	4.7
PT	7.4	5.7	4.3	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
RO	53.6	80.8	69.5	79.6	50.7	41.3	27.3	17.7	19.1	8.4	8.1	7.2
SI	:	:	10.3	8.6	10.9	10.9	8.0	6.8	4.7	4.0	3.6	:
SK	11.9	21.8	21.1	15.7	8.6	7.8	7.8	6.2	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.3
FI	3.6	3.2	3.6	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
SE	6.0	4.4	4.4	3.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	3.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	3.9
UK	6.1	6.9	7.4	5.6	6.2	5.0	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.8	4.8	6.0
IS	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
NO	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
CH	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
US	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.4	6.5	3.8	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.6	5.2	5.3
JP	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8

(1) 3-month interest rates. Annual averages.

(2) For euro-zone from 1999 onwards the rate is the EURIBOR (euro interbank offered rate), which replaced the rates of euro-zone participating countries on 1.1.99 (1.1.01 for Greece).

Source: ECB and National Central Banks

European Commission

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